

# STATE OF NEW YORK

---

291

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 6, 2021

---

Introduced by Sen. MYRIE -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Consumer Protection

AN ACT to amend the general business law, in relation to prohibiting the manufacture, distribution and sale of toys and child care products containing phthalates

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Legislative findings. The legislature hereby finds that  
2 phthalates are a class of chemicals used in polyvinyl chloride (PVC)  
3 plastic to improve flexibility and in cosmetics to bind fragrance to the  
4 product. Phthalates are used in many products intended for use by young  
5 children including, but not limited to, teethingers, toys and soft plastic  
6 books.

7 It is further found that there is extensive scientific literature  
8 reporting the hormone disrupting effect of phthalates, and substantial  
9 evidence that levels of the phthalates of concern are found in humans at  
10 levels associated with adverse effects. Population studies show that  
11 virtually everyone carries some level of phthalates in their body. For  
12 the general population, the oral route of exposure is considered a major  
13 route.

14 § 2. The general business law is amended by adding a new section 397-b  
15 to read as follows:

16 § 397-b. Toys and child care products; phthalates. 1. For the purposes  
17 of this section:

18 (a) "Child care article" means all products designed or intended by  
19 the manufacturer to facilitate sleep, relaxation or the feeding of chil-  
20 dren, or to help children with sucking or teething;

21 (b) "Toy" means all products designed or intended by the manufacturer  
22 to be used by children when they play.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD00729-01-1

1     2. No person, firm, partnership, association, limited liability compa-  
2     ny or corporation shall manufacture, distribute, sell or offer for sale  
3     any toy or child care product containing di(2-ethylexyl)phthalate, dibu-  
4     tyl phthalate or butyl benzyl phthalate in concentrations in excess of  
5     0.1 percent.

6     3. No person, firm, partnership, association, limited liability compa-  
7     ny or corporation shall manufacture, distribute, sell or offer for sale  
8     any toy or child care product containing di-isononyl phthalate, di-iso-  
9     decyl phthalate or di-n-octyl phthalate in concentrations in excess of  
10    0.1 percent, intended for use by a child under three years of age when  
11    such toy or product may be placed in the child's mouth.

12    4. Every manufacturer of a product or toy prohibited by this section  
13    shall use the least toxic alternative to the bisphenol-A or phthalate in  
14    the toy or product. Such alternative shall not be (i) a carcinogen rated  
15    by the United States Environmental Protection Agency as A, B or C carci-  
16    nogens, or substances listed as known or likely carcinogens, known to be  
17    human carcinogens, likely to be human carcinogens or suggestive of being  
18    human carcinogens, as described in the "List of Chemicals Evaluated for  
19    Carcinogen Potential"; or (ii) reproductive toxicants that cause birth  
20    defects, reproductive harm or developmental harm as identified by the  
21    United States Environmental Protection Agency.

22    5. Any person, firm, partnership, association, limited liability  
23    company or corporation which violates any provision of this section  
24    shall be liable for a civil fine of not less than ten thousand dollars  
25    for each day of such violation.

26    § 3. This act shall take effect twenty-four months after it shall have  
27    become a law.