

# STATE OF NEW YORK

2903--A

Cal. No. 607

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 26, 2021

Introduced by Sen. KAVANAGH -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes -- reported favorably from said committee, ordered to first and second report, ordered to a third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place in the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, in relation to requiring the court, prior to accepting a plea, to advise the defendant of the risk of deportation if he or she is not a citizen

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 7 of section 220.50 of the criminal procedure  
2 law, as amended by chapter 738 of the laws of 2004, is amended to read  
3 as follows:

4 7. (a) Prior to [~~accepting a defendant's plea of guilty to a count or~~  
5 ~~counts of an indictment or a superior court information charging a felony~~  
6 ~~offense, the court must advise the defendant on the record, that if~~  
7 ~~the defendant is not a citizen of the United States, the defendant's~~  
8 ~~plea of guilty and the court's acceptance thereof may result in the~~  
9 ~~defendant's deportation, exclusion from admission to the United States~~  
10 ~~or denial of naturalization pursuant to the laws of the United States.~~  
11 ~~Where the plea of guilty is to a count or counts of an indictment charg-~~  
12 ~~ing a felony offense other than a violent felony offense as defined in~~  
13 ~~section 70.02 of the penal law or an A-I felony offense other than an~~  
14 ~~A-I felony as defined in article two hundred twenty of the penal law,~~  
15 ~~the court must also, prior to accepting such plea, advise the defendant~~  
16 ~~that, if the defendant is not a citizen of the United States and is or~~  
17 ~~becomes the subject of a final order of deportation issued by the United~~  
18 ~~States Immigration and Naturalization Service, the defendant may be~~  
19 ~~paroled to the custody of the Immigration and Naturalization Service for~~  
20 ~~deportation purposes at any time subsequent to the commencement of any~~  
21 ~~indeterminate or determinate prison sentence imposed as a result of the~~

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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~~1 defendant's plea. The failure to advise the defendant pursuant to this~~  
~~2 subdivision shall not be deemed to affect the voluntariness of a plea of~~  
~~3 guilty or the validity of a conviction, nor shall it afford a defendant~~  
~~4 any rights in a subsequent proceeding relating to such defendant's~~  
~~5 deportation, exclusion or denial of naturalization.]~~ the defendant's  
6 entry of a plea of guilty to any accusatory instrument in any criminal  
7 action, the court shall orally give every defendant on the record the  
8 following notification: "If you are not a citizen of the United States,  
9 you may become deportable, ineligible for naturalization or inadmissible  
10 to the United States based on a conviction by plea or verdict."

11 (i) The court shall notify every defendant in a language that the  
12 defendant understands without inquiring about the defendant's citizen-  
13 ship or immigration status on the record.

14 (ii) Only the court shall notify defendants about the possibility of  
15 deportability, ineligibility for naturalization, or inadmissibility to  
16 the United States pursuant to this paragraph. The court and the people  
17 shall not make any other statements about immigration consequences,  
18 including but not limited to statements regarding likely immigration  
19 consequences, condition defendant's guilty plea regardless of immi-  
20 gration consequences, or require waiver of any issue or claim related to  
21 immigration consequences.

22 (iii) Upon request of the defendant, the court shall allow the defend-  
23 ant additional time to secure counsel or consider the appropriateness of  
24 the plea following the notification described in this subdivision, with  
25 such plea offer remaining open.

26 (iv) Advice regarding immigration consequences given by defense coun-  
27 sel does not absolve the court of its independent obligation to give the  
28 notice mandated in this subdivision.

29 (v) The notification does not absolve defense counsel of his or her  
30 independent obligation to explain the immigration consequences to the  
31 defendant.

32 (vi) Nothing in this subdivision shall prohibit a court or the people  
33 from considering the immigration status of defendant in accepting entry  
34 of a plea, imposing a lower sentence according to law, consenting to a  
35 lesser included offense, or filing an additional accusatory instrument.

36 (b) At the time of defendant's arraignment, the court shall also  
37 comply with paragraph (a) of this subdivision, though failure to do so  
38 does not require vacatur pursuant to paragraph (c) of this subdivision.

39 (c) When a conviction or plea has potential or actual immigration  
40 consequences for a defendant, the court's failure to strictly comply  
41 with paragraph (a) of this subdivision, on or after the effective date  
42 of this subdivision, shall render the plea unknowing, involuntary, and  
43 unintelligent, requiring vacatur. The court's failure to have substan-  
44 tially complied with paragraph (a) of this subdivision in any non-final  
45 criminal prosecution from November nineteenth, two thousand thirteen to  
46 the effective date of this subdivision shall render the plea unknowing,  
47 involuntary, and unintelligent, requiring vacatur. An application to  
48 vacate the judgment or withdraw the defendant's plea of guilty on this  
49 basis can be raised either on direct appeal or at any time pursuant to a  
50 motion under paragraph (h) of subdivision one of section 440.10 of this  
51 chapter.

52 (i) The term "potential or actual immigration consequences" includes  
53 but is not limited to the use of the relevant penal law section in any  
54 removal proceeding or adjudication under federal immigration law.

55 (ii) All records, papers, and affirmations submitted by the defendant  
56 to establish that he or she is not a United States citizen and that the

1 conviction has potential or actual immigration consequences are confi-  
2 dential and may not be made available to any person or public or private  
3 agency, except where specifically required by statute or when so  
4 requested by the defendant.

5 (iii) Unless the required notification appears on the record or if no  
6 record exists, the defendant shall be presumed to have not received the  
7 notification from the court.

8 (iv) This remedy for the court's failure to provide the notification  
9 is required notwithstanding any preservation requirement or failure to  
10 object by the defendant to the court's failure to give the notification.

11 (v) This remedy for the court's failure to provide the notification is  
12 required notwithstanding any prejudice requirement.

13 (d) No court may rely on the existence of a notification given under  
14 this subdivision in considering whether a defendant suffered prejudice  
15 or received meaningful representation under the constitution of this  
16 state. Meaningful representation requires, at minimum, for defense  
17 counsel to determine, advise, and negotiate effectively regarding the  
18 immigration consequences of a defendant's charges, plea, or conviction.

19 § 2. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
20 have become a law; provided, however, that the amendments to subdivision  
21 7 of section 220.50 of the criminal procedure law made by section one of  
22 this act shall not affect the repeal of such subdivision and shall be  
23 deemed repealed therewith.