

# STATE OF NEW YORK

2849--B

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 26, 2021

Introduced by Sens. THOMAS, MAYER -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Consumer Protection -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT in relation to restricting the repossession of motor vehicles and mobile homes for persons suffering financial hardship as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- 1 Section 1. For the purposes of this act, the following terms shall  
2 have the following meanings:
- 3 1. "Covered period" means March 7, 2020 until the later of December  
4 31, 2021 or date on which none of the provisions that closed or other-  
5 wise restricted public or private businesses or places of public accom-  
6 modation, or required postponement or cancellation of all non-essential  
7 gatherings of individuals of any size for any reason in Executive Orders  
8 202.3, 202.4, 202.5, 202.6, 202.7, 202.8, 202.9, 202.10, 202.11, 202.12,  
9 202.13, 202.15, as extended by Executive Orders 202.28 and 202.31 and as  
10 further extended by any future Executive Order, issued in response to  
11 the COVID-19 pandemic, continue to apply in the county of the qualified  
12 buyer's residence.
- 13 2. "Qualified buyer" means an individual (a) whose primary residence  
14 is located in New York and is encumbered by a vehicle-secured credit  
15 obligation, or (b) whose primary vehicle is used for transportation to  
16 work, school, or medical appointments and is encumbered by a vehicle-se-  
17 cured credit obligation.
- 18 3. "Holder of a retail instalment contract" shall have the same mean-  
19 ing as set forth in section 301 of the personal property law.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 4. "Financial hardship" means (a) significant loss of household income  
2 during the COVID-19 pandemic;

3 (b) increase in necessary out-of-pocket expenses related to performing  
4 essential work or related to health impacts during the COVID-19 pandem-  
5 ic;

6 (c) childcare responsibilities or responsibilities to care for an  
7 elderly, disabled, or sick family member during the COVID-19 pandemic  
8 have negatively affected the ability of holder of a retail instalment  
9 contract to obtain meaningful employment or earn income or increased  
10 necessary out-of-pocket expenses; or

11 (d) other circumstances related to the COVID-19 pandemic have nega-  
12 tively affected the ability to obtain meaningful employment or earn  
13 income or have significantly reduced household income or significantly  
14 increased expenses; and public assistance, including unemployment insur-  
15 ance, pandemic unemployment assistance, disability insurance, or paid  
16 family leave, does not fully make up for lost household income or  
17 increased expenses.

18 5. "Vehicle-secured credit obligation" means either a loan for  
19 personal, family, or household purposes that is secured by a mobile home  
20 or motor vehicle; or a retail instalment contract as defined in section  
21 301 of the personal property law.

22 § 2. 1. Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no cred-  
23 itor, or seller of a motor vehicle subject to a retail instalment  
24 contract shall repossess or otherwise take possession of a mobile home  
25 or motor vehicle of a qualified buyer for the duration of the covered  
26 period for failure of the qualified buyer to make payments if such  
27 person is experiencing financial hardship related to the COVID-19 public  
28 health emergency and is unable to make a loan or other agreed on payment  
29 for a vehicle-secured credit obligation.

30 2. A qualified buyer who is experiencing financial hardship as defined  
31 in this act shall make a written declaration to that fact and provide  
32 such declaration to the holder of a vehicle-secured credit obligation. A  
33 holder of a vehicle-secured credit obligation may request a qualified  
34 buyer submit a written declaration of hardship every 3 months.

35 3. No holder of a vehicle-secured credit obligation shall report any  
36 new adverse information that is a result of the COVID-19 public health  
37 emergency to any consumer reporting agency.

38 4. No holder of a vehicle-secured credit obligation shall assess any  
39 fees, penalties or additional interest on any vehicle-secured credit  
40 obligation for the duration of the covered period.

41 5. Upon expiration of the covered period, no holder of a vehicle-se-  
42 cured credit obligation shall require a lump sum payment or assess any  
43 fees, penalties or additional interest on any vehicle-secured credit  
44 obligation owed for the duration of the covered period. A holder of a  
45 vehicle-secured credit obligation shall shift the missed payments to the  
46 end of the scheduled term.

47 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.