

STATE OF NEW YORK

937

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

(Prefiled)

January 6, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. PHEFFER AMATO, QUART, DILAN, NORRIS, NOLAN --
Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. EPSTEIN -- read once and referred to
the Committee on Consumer Affairs and Protection

AN ACT to amend the general business law, in relation to safety recalls
on used motor vehicles

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The general business law is amended by adding a new section
2 198-d to read as follows:

3 § 198-d. Used motor vehicles; recalls. (a) For the purpose of this
4 section, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

5 (1) "dealer" shall have the same meaning as paragraph a of subdivision
6 one of section four hundred fifteen of the vehicle and traffic law.

7 (2) "used motor vehicle" shall have the same meaning as paragraph i of
8 subdivision one of section four hundred fifteen of the vehicle and traf-
9 fic law.

10 (3) "stop drive order" shall mean a notification issued under 49 USC
11 section 30118 which includes precautionary advice to stop driving a
12 motor vehicle (including the vehicle identification number for such
13 vehicle).

14 (b) Where a franchisor or manufacturer, as defined by section four
15 hundred sixty-two of the vehicle and traffic law, directly or indirectly
16 subjects any dealer to any financial or other penalties or otherwise
17 penalizes or prevents a dealer from selling or leasing any used motor
18 vehicle subject to recall, including where any such restrictions are
19 imposed by the manufacturer, either through the issuance of a "stop
20 sell" or any other communication that prevents or penalizes a dealer
21 from offering a vehicle for sale, or federal, state, or local law or
22 regulation:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (1) the franchisor or manufacturer shall, where parts or a remedy are
2 not reasonably available and a policy described in this subdivision is
3 in effect, following fifteen days notice from a dealer that they are in
4 possession of a vehicle subject to the provisions of this section
5 provide to said dealer a payment of one and seventy-five hundredths
6 percent of the value of the used motor vehicle as determined by the
7 average "trade-in" value for a similar used vehicle as indicated in a
8 widely disseminated, publicly available, independent used motor vehicle
9 guide for the year, make, model, and mileage of the used motor vehicle
10 in the possession of the dealer for every thirty days, or portion of
11 thirty days, the dealer is unable to sell, offer to sell, or repair such
12 vehicle due to the inability to satisfy any recall issued for such vehi-
13 cle or due to a communication described in the opening paragraph of this
14 subdivision received from the manufacturer regarding the sale of such
15 vehicle; and

16 (2) all reimbursement claims made by a dealer pursuant to this subdivi-
17 vision shall be subject to the procedure established under subdivisions
18 two through seven of section four hundred sixty-five of the vehicle and
19 traffic law.

20 (c) The manufacturer or franchisor may not retaliate against a dealer
21 who has submitted a claim for reimbursement under this section or who
22 was otherwise compensated for a vehicle subject to a recall. For the
23 purposes of this subdivision, retaliation shall include, but shall not
24 be limited to, reducing the amount of compensation otherwise owed to a
25 dealer, whether through a chargeback, removal from an incentive program,
26 reducing the amount owed under an incentive program, or any other means,
27 imposing additional requirements, withholding inventory, reducing allo-
28 cation, requiring any facility upgrade, or otherwise surcharging or
29 penalizing the dealer. A dealer may not, however, receive compensation
30 for the same vehicle under recall under this section, as well as under
31 another manufacturer program designed to mitigate dealer costs for the
32 holding of vehicles under recall, unless otherwise entitled to such
33 compensation, and such compensation is equal to or greater than that
34 provided under paragraph one of subdivision (b) of this section.

35 (d) The manufacturer or franchisor shall pay for any repairs performed
36 by the dealer to remedy any recall, pursuant to the provisions of
37 section four hundred sixty-five of the vehicle and traffic law. Any
38 replacement part provided for a recall repair shall be paid at the
39 existing retail reimbursement rate in existence at the time the repair
40 is performed.

41 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately, provided, however, that
42 subdivision (b) of section one hundred ninety-eight-d of the general
43 business law, as added by section one of this act, shall take effect on
44 the sixtieth day after this act shall have become a law.