

# STATE OF NEW YORK

9144--A

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 31, 2022

Introduced by M. of A. WALLACE -- read once and referred to the Committee on Local Governments -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the general municipal law, in relation to establishing regional industrial development agencies; and to repeal certain provisions of such law relating thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 856 of the general municipal law, as added by chap-  
2 ter 1030 of the laws of 1969, paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 as added by  
3 chapter 692 of the laws of 1989 and subdivision 2 as amended by chapter  
4 356 of the laws of 1993, is amended to read as follows:

5 § 856. [~~Organization~~] Establishment and organization of regional  
6 industrial development agencies. 1. (a) [~~Upon the establishment of an~~  
7 ~~industrial development agency by special act of the legislature, the~~  
8 ~~governing body of the municipality for whose benefit such agency is~~  
9 ~~established shall file within six months after the effective date of the~~  
10 ~~special act of the legislature establishing such agency or before the~~  
11 ~~first day of July, nineteen hundred sixty nine, whichever date shall be~~  
12 ~~later, in the office of the secretary of state, a certificate setting~~  
13 ~~forth: (1) the date of passage of the special act establishing the agen-~~  
14 ~~cy; (2) the name of the agency; (3) the names of the members and their~~  
15 ~~terms of office, specifying which member is the chairman; and (4) facts~~  
16 ~~establishing the need for the establishment of an agency in such munici-~~  
17 ~~pality.~~

18 (b) ~~Every such agency shall be perpetual in duration, except that if~~  
19 ~~(1) such certificate is not filed with the secretary of state within six~~  
20 ~~months after the effective date of the special act of the legislature~~  
21 ~~establishing such agency or before the first day of July, nineteen~~  
22 ~~hundred sixty nine, whichever date shall be later, or if (2) at the~~  
23 ~~expiration of ten years subsequent to the effective date of the special~~  
24 ~~act, there shall be outstanding no bonds or other obligations thereto-~~  
25 ~~fore issued by such agency or by the municipality for or in behalf of~~

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD13793-02-2

~~the agency, then the corporate existence of such agency shall thereupon terminate and it shall thereupon be deemed to be and shall be dissolved.~~

~~(c) On or before March first of each year, the secretary of state shall prepare a list of agencies which failed to file a certificate in accordance with provisions of paragraph (a) of this subdivision within the preceding calendar year and transmit a copy of such list to the state comptroller and the commissioner of the department of economic development. On or before March first of each year the commissioner of the department of economic development shall prepare a list of agencies which have dissolved pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subdivision or have ceased to exist pursuant to section eight hundred eighty-two of this chapter and shall transmit a copy of such list to the state comptroller.]~~

There is hereby established ten regional industrial development agencies, one for each of the following regions of the state:

(i) Long Island (which consists of Suffolk and Nassau counties);

(ii) the city of New York (which consists of Bronx, New York, Queens, Brooklyn, and Richmond counties);

(iii) the Mid-Hudson region (which consists of Sullivan, Ulster, Dutchess, Orange, Putnam, Westchester, and Rockland counties);

(iv) the Southern tier (which consists of Steuben, Schuyler, Tompkins, Chemung, Tioga, Chenango, Broome, and Delaware counties);

(v) the Capital region (which consists of Warren, Washington, Saratoga, Schenectady, Rensselaer, Albany, Columbia, and Greene counties);

(vi) the Mohawk valley (which consists of Oneida, Herkimer, Fulton, Montgomery, Otsego, and Schoharie counties);

(vii) the North country (which consists of Clinton, Franklin, St. Lawrence, Jefferson, Lewis, Hamilton, and Essex counties);

(viii) the Central region (which consists of Oswego, Cayuga, Onondaga, Madison, and Cortland counties);

(ix) the Finger Lakes region (which consists of Orleans, Monroe, Wayne, Genesee, Wyoming, Livingston, Ontario, Seneca, and Yates counties); and

(x) the Western region (which consists of Niagara, Erie, Chautauqua, Cattaraugus, and Allegany counties).

(b) Any municipal industrial development agency established under the former title two of this article shall consolidate into the regional entity where such municipal industrial development agency was located.

2. An agency shall be a corporate governmental agency, constituting a public benefit corporation. Except as otherwise provided by special act of the legislature, an agency shall consist of not less than [~~three nor more than seven~~] fifteen members who shall be appointed by the governing body of each [~~municipality and who~~] county within the agency in proportion to the population within that regional jurisdiction of that agency, provided that each county should be entitled to at least one member. A member shall serve at the pleasure of the appointing authority. Such members may include representatives of local government, school boards, organized labor and business. A member shall continue to hold office until his or her successor is appointed and has qualified. The [~~governing body of each municipality~~] appointed members shall designate the first chairman and file with the secretary of state a certificate of appointment or reappointment of any member. Such members shall receive no compensation for their services but shall be entitled to the necessary expenses, including traveling expenses, incurred in the discharge of their duties.

3. A majority of the members of an agency shall constitute a quorum.

1 4. Any one or more of the members of an agency may be an official or  
2 an employee of [~~the~~] a municipality in a county under the jurisdiction  
3 of the agency. In the event that an official or an employee of the muni-  
4 cipality shall be appointed as a member of the agency, acceptance or  
5 retention of such appointment shall not be deemed a forfeiture of his or  
6 her municipal office or employment, or incompatible therewith or affect  
7 his or her tenure or compensation in any way. [~~The term of office of a~~  
8 ~~member of an agency who is an official or an employee of the munici-~~  
9 ~~pality when appointed as a member thereof by special act of the legisla-~~  
10 ~~ture creating the industrial development agency shall terminate at the~~  
11 ~~expiration of the term of his municipal office.~~]

12 § 2. Subdivisions 1, 4 and 11 of section 854 of the general municipal  
13 law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 1030 of the laws of 1969, subdivi-  
14 sion 4 as amended by section 5 of part X of chapter 59 of the laws of  
15 2021 and subdivision 11 as added by chapter 803 of the laws of 1980, are  
16 amended to read as follows:

17 (1) "Agency" or "IDA"--shall mean [~~an Industrial Development Agency~~  
18 ~~created pursuant to this act~~] the regional industrial development agency  
19 established in each region of the state, pursuant to subdivision one of  
20 section eight hundred fifty-six of this title.

21 (4) "Project" - shall mean any land, any building or other improve-  
22 ment, and all real and personal properties located within the state of  
23 New York and within or outside or partially within and partially outside  
24 the [~~municipality~~] region for whose benefit the agency was created,  
25 including, but not limited to, machinery, equipment and other facilities  
26 deemed necessary or desirable in connection therewith, or incidental  
27 thereto, whether or not now in existence or under construction, which  
28 shall be suitable for manufacturing, warehousing, research, commercial,  
29 renewable energy or industrial purposes or other economically sound  
30 purposes identified and called for to implement a state designated urban  
31 cultural park management plan as provided in title G of the parks,  
32 recreation and historic preservation law and which may include or mean  
33 an industrial pollution control facility, a recreation facility, educa-  
34 tional or cultural facility, a horse racing facility, a railroad facility,  
35 a renewable energy project or an automobile racing facility,  
36 provided, however, no agency shall use its funds or provide financial  
37 assistance in respect of any project wholly or partially outside the  
38 [~~municipality~~] region for whose benefit the agency was created without  
39 the prior consent thereto by the governing body or bodies of all the  
40 [~~other~~] municipalities in which a part or parts of the project is and  
41 the corresponding agency for such region, or is to be, located, and such  
42 portion of the project located outside such [~~municipality~~] region for  
43 whose benefit the agency was created shall be contiguous with the  
44 portion of the project inside such [~~municipality~~] region.

45 (11) "Railroad facility"--shall mean, but shall not be limited to,  
46 railroad rights-of-way, beds, bridges, viaducts, tracks, switches and  
47 rolling stock and any other attendant structure, equipment, facility or  
48 property necessary or appropriate to railroading conducted in conjunc-  
49 tion with industrial, [~~commercial~~] commercial, manufacturing, recre-  
50 ational or warehousing operations; provided, however, that (i) no agency  
51 shall itself operate a railroad facility for freight or passenger  
52 service, but may lease or otherwise make such facility available to an  
53 operator, subject to an agreement for the maintenance and operation of  
54 such facility for freight or passenger service, provided that passenger  
55 service does not constitute the primary purpose of the railroad facili-  
56 ty; (ii) prior to undertaking any project involving acquisition,

1 construction, reconstruction, improvement, maintenance, equipping or  
2 furnishing of a railroad facility, an agency shall submit its plans for  
3 the proposed project to the commissioner of transportation; the commis-  
4 sioner shall, within sixty days of his or her receipt of the proposal,  
5 submit an analysis of the financial and operational feasibility of the  
6 proposed project, along with any recommendations for modification for  
7 improving the project's viability, to the agency, the governor, the  
8 commissioner of commerce, the temporary president of the senate, the  
9 speaker of the assembly and the governing body of the municipality in  
10 which the [~~agency~~] proposed project is located; and (iii) no agency  
11 shall enter into any contract for the acquisition, construction, recon-  
12 struction, improvement, maintenance, equipping or furnishing of a rail-  
13 road facility until fifteen days after the submission of the analysis  
14 and recommendations of the commissioner of transportation, or seventy-  
15 five days after submission of the agency's plan to the commissioner,  
16 whichever is earlier.

17 § 3. The opening paragraph and subdivisions 6, 7 and 8 of section 858  
18 of the general municipal law, the opening paragraph as amended by  
19 section 6 of part X of chapter 59 of the laws of 2021, subdivision 6 as  
20 added by chapter 1030 of the laws of 1969, subdivision 7 as amended by  
21 chapter 559 of the laws of 2021 and subdivision 8 as amended by chapter  
22 356 of the laws of 1993, are amended to read as follows:

23 The purposes of the agency shall be to promote, develop, encourage and  
24 assist in the acquiring, constructing, reconstructing, improving, main-  
25 taining, equipping and furnishing industrial, manufacturing, warehous-  
26 ing, commercial, research, renewable energy and recreation facilities  
27 including industrial pollution control facilities, educational or  
28 cultural facilities, railroad facilities, horse racing facilities, auto-  
29 mobile racing facilities, renewable energy projects and continuing care  
30 retirement communities, [~~provided, however, that, of agencies governed~~  
31 ~~by this article, only agencies created for the benefit of a county and~~  
32 ~~the agency created for the benefit of the city of New York shall be~~  
33 ~~authorized to provide financial assistance in any respect to a continu-~~  
34 ~~ing care retirement community,~~] and thereby advance the job opportu-  
35 nities, health, general prosperity and economic welfare of the people of  
36 the state of New York and to improve their recreation opportunities,  
37 prosperity and standard of living; and to carry out the aforesaid  
38 purposes, each agency shall have the following powers:

39 (6) With the consent of [~~the~~] a municipality under the jurisdiction of  
40 the agency, to use agents, employees and facilities of the municipality,  
41 paying the municipality its agreed proportion of the compensation or  
42 costs;

43 (7) To appoint officers, agents and employees, to prescribe their  
44 qualifications and to fix their compensation and to pay the same out of  
45 funds of the agency, provided, however, that an elected officer of [~~the~~]  
46 a municipality under the jurisdiction of the agency may not serve as a  
47 compensated officer, agent or employee of the agency;

48 (8) (a) To appoint an attorney, who may be the counsel of [~~the~~] a  
49 municipality under the jurisdiction of the agency, and to fix the attor-  
50 ney's compensation for services which shall be payable to the attorney,  
51 and to retain and employ private consultants for professional and tech-  
52 nical assistance and advice;

53 (b) An attorney acting as bond counsel for a project must file with  
54 the agency a written statement in which the attorney identifies each  
55 party to the transaction which such attorney represents. If bond counsel  
56 provides any legal services to parties other than the agency the written

1 statement must describe the nature of legal services provided by such  
2 bond counsel to all parties to the transaction, including the nature of  
3 the services provided to the agency.

4 § 4. Paragraphs (b) and (e) of subdivision 1 and subdivisions 2 and 3  
5 of section 859 of the general municipal law, paragraph (b), the opening  
6 paragraph of paragraph (e) and subparagraph (v) of paragraph (e) of  
7 subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 357 of the laws of 1993, paragraph  
8 (e) of subdivision 1 and subdivision 3 as added and subdivision 2 as  
9 amended by chapter 356 of the laws of 1993, are amended to read as  
10 follows:

11 (b) Within ninety days following the close of its fiscal year, each  
12 agency [~~or authority~~] shall prepare a financial statement for that  
13 fiscal year in such form as may be prescribed by the state comptroller.  
14 Such statement shall be audited within such [~~ninety day~~] ninety-day  
15 period by an independent certified public accountant in accordance with  
16 government accounting standards established by the United States general  
17 accounting office. The audited financial statement shall include supple-  
18 mental schedules listing all straight-lease transactions and bonds and  
19 notes issued, outstanding or retired during the applicable accounting  
20 period whether or not such bonds, notes or transactions are considered  
21 obligations of the agency. For each issue of bonds or notes such sched-  
22 ules shall provide the name of each project financed with proceeds of  
23 each issue, and whether the project occupant is a not-for-profit corpo-  
24 ration, the name and address of each owner of each project, the esti-  
25 mated amount of tax exemptions authorized for each project, the purpose  
26 for which each bond or note was issued, date of issue, interest rate at  
27 issuance and if variable the range of interest rates applicable, maturi-  
28 ty date, federal tax status of each issue, and an estimate of the number  
29 of jobs created and retained by each project. For each straight-lease  
30 transaction, such schedules shall provide the name of each project, and  
31 whether the project occupant is a not-for-profit corporation, the name  
32 and address of each owner of each project, the estimated amount of tax  
33 exemptions authorized for each project, the purpose for which each tran-  
34 saction was made, the method of financial assistance utilized by the  
35 project, other than the tax exemptions claimed by the project and an  
36 estimate of the number of jobs created and retained by each project.

37 (e) If an agency [~~or authority~~] shall fail to file or substantially  
38 complete, as determined by the state comptroller, the financial state-  
39 ment required by this section, the state comptroller shall provide  
40 notice to the agency [~~or authority~~]. The notice shall state the follow-  
41 ing:

42 (i) that the failure to file a financial statement as required is a  
43 violation of this section, or in the case of an insufficient financial  
44 statement, the manner in which the financial statement submitted is  
45 deficient;

46 (ii) that the agency [~~or authority~~] has thirty days to comply with  
47 this section or provide an adequate written explanation to the comp-  
48 troller of the agency's [~~or authority's~~] reasons for the inability to  
49 comply; and

50 (iii) that the agency's [~~or authority's~~] failure to provide either the  
51 required financial statement or an adequate explanation will result in  
52 the notification [~~of the chief executive officer of the municipality for~~  
53 ~~whose benefit the agency or authority was created~~] of [~~the~~] such agen-  
54 cy's noncompliance with this section. Where such agency [~~or authority~~]  
55 has failed to file the required statement, the comptroller shall addi-  
56 tionally notify the agency [~~or authority~~] that continued failure to file

1 the required statement may result in loss of the agency's [~~or authority~~  
2 ~~ty's~~] authority to provide exemptions from state taxes.

3 (iv) If an agency [~~or authority~~]  
4 after thirty days has failed to file  
5 the required statement or the explanation in the manner required by  
6 subparagraph (i) of this paragraph, or provides an insufficient explanation,  
7 the comptroller shall notify the [~~chief executive officer of the~~  
8 ~~municipality for whose benefit the agency or authority was created and~~  
9 ~~the~~] agency of [~~the~~] such agency's [~~or authority's~~] noncompliance with  
10 this section. Such notice from the state comptroller shall further  
11 delineate in what respect the agency [~~or authority~~] has failed to comply  
12 with this section. If the agency [~~or authority~~] has failed to file the  
13 required statement, the notice shall additionally state that continued  
14 failure to file the required statement may result in loss of the agen-  
15 cy's [~~or authority's~~] authority to provide exemptions from state taxes.

16 (v) If, thirty days after notification of the [~~chief executive officer~~  
17 ~~of the municipality for whose benefit the agency or authority was~~  
18 ~~created of the~~] agency's [~~or authority's~~] noncompliance, the agency [~~or~~  
19 ~~authority~~] fails to file the required statement, the comptroller shall  
20 notify the [~~chief executive officer of the municipality for whose bene-~~  
21 ~~fit that agency or authority was created and the~~] agency [~~or authority~~]  
22 that if such report is not provided within sixty days, that the agency  
23 [~~or authority~~] will no longer be authorized to provide exemptions from  
24 state taxes.

25 (vi) If, sixty days after the notification required by subparagraph  
26 (v) of this paragraph, the comptroller has not received the required  
27 statement, the agency [~~or authority~~] shall not offer financial assist-  
28 ance which provides exemptions from state taxes until such financial  
29 statement is filed and the comptroller shall so notify the agency [~~or~~  
30 ~~authority and the chief executive officer of the municipality for whose~~  
31 ~~benefit the agency was created~~]. Provided, however, that nothing  
32 contained in this paragraph shall be deemed to modify the terms of any  
33 existing agreements.

34 2. On or before September first of each year, the commissioner of the  
35 department of economic development shall prepare and submit to the  
36 governor, speaker of the assembly, majority leader of the senate, and  
37 the state comptroller, a report setting forth a summary of the signif-  
38 icant trends in operations and financing by the agencies [~~and authori-~~  
39 ~~ties~~]; departures from acceptable practices by agencies [~~and authori-~~  
40 ~~ties~~]; a compilation by type of the bonds and notes outstanding; a  
41 compilation of all outstanding straight-lease transactions; an estimate  
42 of the total number of jobs created and retained by agency [~~or authori-~~  
43 ~~ty~~] projects; and any other information which in the opinion of the  
44 commissioner bears upon the discharge of the statutory functions of  
45 agencies [~~and authorities~~].

46 3. On or before April first, nineteen hundred ninety-six, the commis-  
47 sioner shall submit to the director of the division of the budget, the  
48 temporary president of the senate, the speaker of the assembly, the  
49 chairman of the senate finance committee, the chairman of the assembly  
50 ways and means committee, the chairman of the senate local government  
51 committee, the chairman of the senate committee on commerce, economic  
52 development and small business, the chairman of the assembly committee  
53 on commerce, industry and economic development, the chairman of the  
54 assembly local governments committee and the chairman of the assembly  
55 real property taxation committee an evaluation of the activities of  
56 industrial development agencies [~~and authorities~~] in the state prepared  
by an entity independent of the department. Such evaluation shall iden-

1 tify the effect of agencies [~~and authorities~~] on: (a) job creation and  
2 retention in the state, including the types of jobs created and  
3 retained; (b) the value of tax exemptions provided by such agencies [~~and~~  
4 ~~authorities~~]; (c) the value of payments received in lieu of taxes  
5 received by municipalities and school districts as a result of projects  
6 sponsored by such entities; (d) a summary of the types of projects that  
7 received financial assistance; (e) a summary of the types of financial  
8 assistance provided by the agencies [~~and authorities~~]; (f) a summary of  
9 criteria for evaluation of projects used by agencies [~~and authorities~~];  
10 (g) a summary of tax exemption policies of agencies [~~and authorities~~];  
11 and (h) such other factors as may be relevant to an assessment of the  
12 performance of such agencies [~~and authorities~~] in creating and retaining  
13 job opportunities for residents of the state. Such evaluation shall also  
14 assess the process by which the agencies [~~and authorities~~] grant  
15 exemptions from state taxes and make recommendations for the most effi-  
16 cient and effective procedures for the use of such exemptions. Such  
17 evaluation shall further include any recommendations for changes in laws  
18 governing the operations of industrial development agencies [~~and author-~~  
19 ~~ities~~] which would enhance the creation and retention of jobs in the  
20 state.

21 § 5. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 2 of section 862 of the general  
22 municipal law, as added by section 1 of part J of chapter 59 of the laws  
23 of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

24 (c) With respect to projects authorized pursuant to paragraph (b) of  
25 this subdivision, no project shall be approved unless the agency shall  
26 find after the public hearing required by section eight hundred fifty-  
27 nine-a of this title that undertaking the project will serve the public  
28 purposes of this article by preserving permanent, private sector jobs or  
29 increasing the overall number of permanent, private sector jobs in the  
30 state. [~~Where the agency makes such a finding, prior to providing finan-~~  
31 ~~cial assistance to the project by the agency, the chief executive offi-~~  
32 ~~cer of the municipality for whose benefit the agency was created shall~~  
33 ~~confirm the proposed action of the agency.]~~

34 § 6. Section 868 of the general municipal law, as added by chapter  
35 1030 of the laws of 1969, is amended to read as follows:

36 § 868. Agreements of the municipality and state. The municipality  
37 where a proposed project is located is authorized to, and the state does  
38 hereby, pledge to and agree with the holders of the bonds or notes that  
39 neither the municipality nor the state, respectively, will limit or  
40 alter the rights, hereby vested in the agency to acquire, construct,  
41 reconstruct, improve, maintain, equip and furnish the project or  
42 projects, to establish and collect rentals, fees and other charges and  
43 to fulfill the terms of any agreements made with the holders of the  
44 bonds or notes nor in any way impair the rights and remedies of the  
45 bondholders or noteholders until the bonds or notes, together with  
46 interest thereon, with interest on any unpaid installments of interest  
47 and all costs and expenses in connection with any action or proceeding  
48 by or on behalf of the bondholders or noteholders are fully met and  
49 discharged.

50 § 7. Section 870 of the general municipal law, as added by chapter  
51 1030 of the laws of 1969, is amended to read as follows:

52 § 870. State and municipality not liable on bonds or notes. The bonds  
53 or notes and other obligations of the [~~authority~~] agency shall not be a  
54 debt of the state or of the municipality where a proposed project is  
55 located, and neither the state nor the municipality shall be liable

1 thereon, nor shall they be payable out of any funds other than those of  
2 the agency.

3 § 8. Subdivision 1 and paragraph (d) of subdivision 3 of section 875  
4 of the general municipal law, as added by section 2 of part J of chapter  
5 59 of the laws of 2013, are amended to read as follows:

6 1. For purposes of this section: "state sales and use taxes" means  
7 sales and compensating use taxes and fees imposed by article twenty-  
8 eight or twenty-eight-A of the tax law but excluding such taxes imposed  
9 in a city by section eleven hundred seven or eleven hundred eight of  
10 such article twenty-eight. "IDA" means [~~an~~] a regional industrial devel-  
11 opment agency established in each region of the state by subdivision one  
12 of section eight hundred fifty-six of this [~~article or an industrial~~  
13 ~~development authority created by the public authorities law~~] title.  
14 "Commissioner" means the commissioner of taxation and finance.

15 (d) An IDA shall prepare an annual compliance report detailing its  
16 terms and conditions described in paragraph (a) of this subdivision and  
17 its activities and efforts to recover, recapture, receive, or otherwise  
18 obtain state sales and use exemptions benefits described in paragraph  
19 (b) of this subdivision, together with such other information as the  
20 commissioner and the commissioner of economic development may require.  
21 The report required by this subdivision shall be filed with the commis-  
22 sioner, the director of the division of the budget, the commissioner of  
23 economic development, the state comptroller, [~~the governing body of the~~  
24 ~~municipality for whose benefit the agency was created,~~] and may be  
25 included with the annual financial statement required by paragraph (b)  
26 of subdivision one of section eight hundred fifty-nine of this title.  
27 Such report required by this subdivision shall be filed regardless of  
28 whether the IDA is required to file such financial statement described  
29 by such paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section eight hundred  
30 fifty-nine. The failure to file or substantially complete the report  
31 required by this subdivision shall be deemed to be the failure to file  
32 or substantially complete the statement required by such paragraph (b)  
33 of subdivision one of such section eight hundred fifty-nine, and the  
34 consequences shall be the same as provided in paragraph (e) of subdivi-  
35 sion one of such section eight hundred fifty-nine.

36 § 9. Paragraph e of subdivision 3 of section 859-c of the general  
37 municipal law is REPEALED.

38 § 10. Section 861 of the general municipal law is REPEALED.

39 § 11. Section 882 of the general municipal law is REPEALED.

40 § 12. Title 2 of article 18-A of the general municipal law is  
41 REPEALED.

42 § 13. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day  
43 after it shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition,  
44 amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the  
45 implementation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be  
46 made and completed on or before such effective date.