

STATE OF NEW YORK

911

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

(Prefiled)

January 6, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. JEAN-PIERRE, ENGLEBRIGHT, DICKENS, GRIFFIN, STIRPE, D. ROSENTHAL, SMITH, DeSTEFANO, McDONOUGH, THIELE, RA, STERN, GOTTFRIED, MONTESANO, WOERNER, B. MILLER -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. MIKULIN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the navigation law and the penal law, in relation to operating a vessel while intoxicated when a child who is fifteen years of age or less is a passenger in such vessel

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 2 of section 49-a of the navigation law is
2 amended by adding two new paragraphs (e-1) and (g) to read as follows:

3 (e-1) No person shall operate a vessel in violation of paragraph (a),
4 (b), (c), (d), or (e) of this subdivision while a child who is fifteen
5 years of age or less is a passenger in such vessel.

6 (g) Where a law enforcement officer alleges a violation of paragraph
7 (e-1) of this subdivision and the operator of the vessel is a parent,
8 guardian, custodian of, or other person legally responsible for, a child
9 who is fifteen years of age or less who is a passenger in such vessel,
10 such officer shall report or cause a report to be made in accordance
11 with title six of article six of the social services law, if applicable.

12 § 2. Subparagraphs 2 and 3 of paragraph (f) of subdivision 2 and
13 subdivision 5-a of section 49-a of the navigation law, as amended by and
14 subdivision 5-a as added by chapter 239 of the laws of 2016, are amended
15 to read as follows:

16 (2) A person who operates a vessel in violation of paragraph (b), (c),
17 (d) or (e) of this subdivision after having been convicted of a
18 violation of paragraph (b), (c), (d) or (e) of this subdivision, or of
19 operating a vessel or public vessel while intoxicated or while under the
20 influence of drugs, within the preceding ten years, or a person

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 convicted of a violation of paragraph (e-1) of this subdivision, shall
2 be guilty of a class E felony and shall be punished by a period of
3 imprisonment as provided in the penal law, or by a fine of not less than
4 one thousand dollars nor more than five thousand dollars, or by both
5 such fine and imprisonment. (3) A person who operates a vessel in
6 violation of paragraph (b), (c), (d) or (e) of this subdivision after
7 having been twice convicted of a violation of any of such paragraph (b),
8 (c), (d) or (e) of this subdivision or of operating a vessel or public
9 vessel while intoxicated or under the influence of drugs, within the
10 preceding ten years, or a person convicted of a violation of paragraph
11 (e-1) of this subdivision after having been convicted of a violation of
12 such paragraph within the preceding ten years, shall be guilty of a
13 class D felony and shall be punished by a fine of not less than two
14 thousand dollars nor more than ten thousand dollars or by a period of
15 imprisonment as provided in the penal law, or by both such fine and
16 imprisonment.

17 5-a. Sentencing; previous convictions. When sentencing a person for a
18 violation of paragraph (b), (c), (d) [~~or~~], (e) or (e-1) of subdivision
19 two of this section pursuant to subparagraph two of paragraph (f) of
20 subdivision two of this section, the court shall consider any prior
21 convictions the person may have for a violation of subdivision two,
22 two-a, three, four, or four-a of section eleven hundred ninety-two of
23 the vehicle and traffic law within the preceding ten years. When
24 sentencing a person for a violation of paragraph (b), (c), (d) [~~or~~], (e)
25 or (e-1) of subdivision two of this section pursuant to subparagraph
26 three of paragraph (f) of subdivision two of this section, the court
27 shall consider any prior convictions the person may have for a violation
28 of subdivision two, two-a, three, four, or four-a of section eleven
29 hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law within the preceding
30 ten years. When sentencing a person for a violation of subparagraph two
31 of paragraph (a) of subdivision two of this section, the court shall
32 consider any prior convictions the person may have for a violation of
33 any subdivision of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and
34 traffic law within the preceding five years. When sentencing a person
35 for a violation of subparagraph three of paragraph (a) of subdivision
36 two of this section, the court shall consider any prior convictions the
37 person may have for a violation of any subdivision of section eleven
38 hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law within the preceding
39 ten years.

40 § 3. Subparagraph 3 of paragraph (a) of subdivision 3, subdivision 5
41 and paragraph (a) of subdivision 7 of section 49-a of the navigation
42 law, as added by chapter 805 of the laws of 1992, are amended to read as
43 follows:

44 (3) a period of twenty-four months where a person is convicted of a
45 violation of paragraph (b), (c), (d) or (e) of subdivision two of this
46 section after having been convicted of a violation of paragraph (b),
47 (c), (d) or (e) of subdivision two of this section or of operating a
48 vessel or public vessel while intoxicated or under the influence of
49 drugs within the preceding ten years, or a person convicted of a
50 violation of paragraph (e-1) of subdivision two of this section.

51 5. Sentencing limitations. Notwithstanding any provision of the penal
52 law, no judge or magistrate shall impose a sentence of unconditional
53 discharge for a violation of paragraph (b), (c), (d) [~~or~~], (e) or (e-1)
54 of subdivision two of this section nor shall he or she impose a sentence
55 of conditional discharge unless such conditional discharge is accompa-
56 nied by a sentence of a fine as provided in this section.

1 (a) Any person who operates a vessel on the waters of the state shall
2 be requested to consent to a chemical test of one or more of the follow-
3 ing: breath, blood, urine, or saliva for the purpose of determining the
4 alcoholic or drug content of his blood, provided that such test is
5 administered at the direction of a police officer: (1) having reasonable
6 cause to believe such person to have been operating in violation of this
7 subdivision or paragraph (a), (b), (c), (d) [~~or~~], (e) or (e-1) of subdi-
8 vision two of this section and within two hours after such person has
9 been placed under arrest for any such violation or (2) within two hours
10 after a breath test as provided in paragraph (b) of subdivision six of
11 this section indicates that alcohol has been consumed by such person and
12 in accordance with the rules and regulations established by the police
13 force of which the officer is a member.

14 § 4. Subdivision 1 of section 120.03 of the penal law, as amended by
15 chapter 732 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as follows:

16 (1) operates a motor vehicle in violation of subdivision two, three,
17 four or four-a of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and
18 traffic law or operates a vessel or public vessel in violation of para-
19 graph (b), (c), (d) [~~or~~], (e) or (e-1) of subdivision two of section
20 forty-nine-a of the navigation law, and as a result of such intoxication
21 or impairment by the use of a drug, or by the combined influence of
22 drugs or of alcohol and any drug or drugs, operates such motor vehicle,
23 vessel or public vessel in a manner that causes such serious physical
24 injury to such other person, or

25 § 5. Subdivision 6 of section 120.04 of the penal law, as added by
26 chapter 496 of the laws of 2009, is amended to read as follows:

27 (6) commits such crime while operating a motor vehicle or vessel while
28 a child who is fifteen years of age or less is a passenger in such motor
29 vehicle or vessel and causes serious physical injury to such child.

30 § 6. Subdivision 1 of section 125.12 of the penal law, as amended by
31 chapter 732 of the laws of 2006, is amended to read as follows:

32 (1) operates a motor vehicle in violation of subdivision two, three,
33 four or four-a of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and
34 traffic law or operates a vessel or public vessel in violation of para-
35 graph (b), (c), (d) [~~or~~], (e) or (e-1) of subdivision two of section
36 forty-nine-a of the navigation law, and as a result of such intoxication
37 or impairment by the use of a drug, or by the combined influence of
38 drugs or of alcohol and any drug or drugs, operates such motor vehicle,
39 vessel or public vessel in a manner that causes the death of such other
40 person, or

41 § 7. Subdivision 6 of section 125.13 of the penal law, as added by
42 chapter 496 of the laws of 2009, is amended to read as follows:

43 (6) commits such crime while operating a motor vehicle or vessel while
44 a child who is fifteen years of age or less is a passenger in such motor
45 vehicle or vessel and causes the death of such child.

46 § 8. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after
47 it shall have become a law.