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Introduced by M. of A. JOYNER, REYES, GOTTFRIED, SEPTIMO, GALLAGHER, DINOWITZ, SEAWRIGHT, McDONALD, NIOU, BURGOS, DAVILA, EPSTEIN, SIMON, CRUZ, BARNWELL, MITAYNES, FORREST, CARROLL, FAHY, GONZALEZ-ROJAS, MAMDANI, BURDICK, FERNANDEZ, HUNTER, MEEKS, SOLAGES, JACKSON, PAULIN, ABINANTI, OTIS, AUBRY, PRETLOW, BICHOTTE HERMELYN, KELLES, CUNNINGHAM, QUART, J. RIVERA, ZINERMAN, TAPIA, WALKER, BRONSON, O'DONNELL, CLARK, GLICK, ANDERSON, BENEDETTO, WOERNER, TAYLOR, COOK -- read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- recommitted to the Committee on Judiciary in accordance with Assembly Rule 3, sec. 2 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- recommitted to the Committee on Judiciary in accordance with Assembly Rule 3, sec. 2 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the executive law, the real property actions and proceedings law and the real property law, in relation to establishing the New York state office of civil representation to provide access to legal services in eviction proceedings

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Legislative findings. Eviction proceedings have a
2 profoundly disparate impact on low-income individuals and given this
3 disparate impact, it is imperative that these individuals be provided
4 legal representation in legal proceedings that put their housing at
5 risk. Additionally, because eviction proceedings can be complex, all New
6 Yorkers should be apprised of the process as well as their rights and
7 remedies in such proceedings.
8 There is a fundamental human right to adequate housing accommodations.
9 Safe, secure, and accessible housing is essential to achieving equal
10 access to all other fundamental needs. Without housing, individuals and

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 families too often cannot preserve family integrity, gain employment or
2 other income, or enjoy access to healthcare, proper nutrition, and
3 education.

4 Eviction proceedings and displacement as a result of evictions have a
5 disparate impact on low-income individuals and particularly on low-in-
6 come people of color, who are disproportionately the respondents in
7 eviction proceedings.

8 Representation of the people who are most at risk of losing their
9 homes in legal proceedings preserves access to housing and ensures
10 compliance with laws protecting people's rights in such proceedings.
11 Abrupt, unwarranted, or unlawful evictions disrupt lives and liveli-
12 hoods, force people to find housing in a market with a severe shortage
13 of affordable housing and often significantly increases the risk of
14 homelessness. The short- and long-term effects of housing instability
15 are devastating to individuals and families and can affect physical and
16 mental health, employment and education. Providing legal assistance to
17 individuals who are most at risk of housing instability not only
18 protects individuals and families from these devastating effects, it
19 saves public funds that would otherwise be spent on shelters and
20 services to people experiencing homelessness as well as the wide range
21 of detrimental short- and long-term collateral consequences of housing
22 instability.

23 § 2. The executive law is amended by adding a new article 29 to read
24 as follows:

25 ARTICLE 29

26 NEW YORK STATE OFFICE OF CIVIL REPRESENTATION

27 Section 827. Office of civil representation.

28 828. Powers and duties of the office of civil representation.

29 829. Definitions.

30 830. Provision of legal representation, legal consultation, and 31 community education.

32 § 827. Office of civil representation. 1. There is hereby established
33 in the executive department an office of civil representation to create
34 and implement a program to provide access to legal services pursuant to
35 section eight hundred twenty-eight of this article.

36 2. The office shall be headed by an executive director who shall be
37 appointed by the governor with the advice and consent of the senate.

38 § 828. Powers and duties of the office of civil representation. The
39 executive director shall have the power and duty to:

40 1. establish a program to provide legal representation and legal
41 consultation including entering into contracts and agreements as may be
42 necessary, in accordance with section eight hundred thirty of this arti-
43 cle;

44 2. prepare and submit to the governor, the temporary president of the
45 senate, and the speaker of the assembly an annual report regarding the
46 program created under section eight hundred thirty of this article.
47 Such report shall include but not be limited to the following informa-
48 tion, disaggregated by county, provided, however, that the information
49 shall not be required for every case where the individual refuses to
50 provide the information or the information is not reasonably ascertain-
51 able:

52 (a) the total number of people provided legal representation and legal
53 consultation;

54 (b) the outcomes of the cases provided legal representation and, to
55 the extent known, the outcomes of the cases provided legal consultation;

56 (c) gender, race, ethnicity, and age;

- 1 (d) postal code of residence;
2 (e) household size;
3 (f) estimated length of tenancy;
4 (g) approximate household income;
5 (h) receipt of ongoing public assistance at the time such legal
6 services were initiated;
7 (i) tenancy in rent-regulated housing;
8 (j) tenancy in housing operated by or subsidized through a federal,
9 state or local rental subsidy program;
10 (k) legal services provided by type of legal issue;
11 (l) a list of designated legal organizations, the geographic region in
12 which such organizations provide services, and the amount of funding
13 provided to each;
14 (m) outcomes immediately following the provision of full legal repre-
15 sentation, as applicable and available, including, but not limited to,
16 the number of:
17 (i) judgments allowing individuals to remain in their residence;
18 (ii) judgments requiring individuals to be displaced from their resi-
19 dence; and
20 (iii) instances where an attorney representing an income-eligible
21 individual was discharged or withdrew;
22 (n) a list of landlords involved in eviction proceedings;
23 (o) residential evictions conducted by sheriffs or city marshals,
24 disaggregated by county;
25 (p) a list of designated community organizations, the geographic
26 region in which such organizations provide services, and the amount of
27 funding provided to each;
28 (q) the number of buildings in which outreach was conducted, the
29 number of workshops offered, the number of attendees at such workshops,
30 the number of people referred to non-profits having status under section
31 501 (C) (3) of the United States internal revenue code, and the number
32 of trainings offered; and
33 (r) an evaluation of implementation challenges and recommendations for
34 any future programmatic improvements.
- 35 3. provide an annual estimate for the funding necessary for the opera-
36 tion of the program under section eight hundred thirty of this article;
37 4. coordinate with other programs providing legal representation in
38 covered proceedings to ensure efficiency of functions and to prevent
39 duplication of work;
40 5. subject to available funding, create a program providing outreach
41 and education through designated legal organizations, or other community
42 organizations, to spread awareness of the availability of legal repre-
43 sentation and legal consultation by such designated legal organizations;
44 6. create and make available resources for individuals with regard to
45 their rights in civil legal matters regarding housing accommodations in
46 the languages required by law and such additional languages as may be
47 necessary; and
48 7. promulgates any rules, regulations, and guidance necessary for the
49 implementation of the provisions of this article.
- 50 § 829. Definitions. For the purposes of this article, the following
51 terms shall have the following meanings:
52 1. "executive director" means the executive director of the New York
53 state office of civil representation.
54 2. "office" means the New York state office of civil representation.
55 3. "eligible individual" means an individual who is at risk of losing
56 their housing accommodation in a covered proceeding and who has an

1 income at or below eighty percent of the area median income and, where
2 applicable, does not otherwise qualify for legal representation under
3 any other program providing individuals legal representation operated or
4 funded by a municipality, as well as any other individual meeting crite-
5 ria developed by the office, which may include but not be limited to
6 individuals eligible for a stay on the issuance of a warrant of eviction
7 under section seven hundred fifty-three of the real property actions and
8 proceedings law.

9 4. "covered proceeding" means any proceeding to evict an individual or
10 otherwise terminate a tenancy, any other proceeding that is likely to
11 result in an individual losing such individual's housing accommodation,
12 as determined by the office, or a proceeding brought by an eligible
13 individual to enforce the warranty of habitability or in response to the
14 unlawful actions of a landlord, as well as any appeals from any such
15 proceedings.

16 5. "designated legal organization" means a not-for-profit organization
17 or association having non-profit status under section 501(C)(3) of the
18 United States internal revenue code that has the capacity to provide
19 comprehensive and effective legal services for the program established
20 under section eight hundred thirty of this article. To the extent prac-
21 ticable, such designated legal organizations shall be organizations that
22 maintain a practice of furnishing free or reduced cost legal services to
23 individuals; possess expertise in the areas of law for covered
24 proceedings; have a demonstrated history or practice with regard to the
25 legal issues facing low-income residents of the state of New York;
26 possess adequate infrastructure to provide consistent legal represen-
27 tation and/or legal consultation.

28 6. "designated community organization" means a not-for-profit organ-
29 ization or association having non-profit status under section 501(C)(3)
30 of the United States internal revenue code that has the capacity to
31 provide education in a program established under section eight hundred
32 thirty of this article. To the extent practicable, such designated
33 community organization shall maintain a practice of furnishing free
34 services; possess expertise and experience in community education and
35 organizing, and ties to the communities they serve; demonstrate exper-
36 tise in recognizing and responding to the housing issues facing low-in-
37 come residents of the state of New York; possess adequate expertise to
38 provide consistent, high quality supervision, oversight, training, eval-
39 uation, and strategic response to emerging or changing needs in the
40 communities served; and maintain reasonable workloads and working condi-
41 tions for their staff.

42 7. "legal representation" means ongoing legal representation provided
43 by a designated legal organization to eligible individuals and the
44 provision of legal advice, advocacy, and assistance, including but not
45 be limited to: filing a notice of appearance, filing and preparation of
46 pleadings and motions on behalf of eligible individuals, court appear-
47 ances on behalf of eligible individuals, pre- and post-trial settlement
48 conferences, and any other activities needed to provide legal represen-
49 tation in a covered proceeding.

50 8. "legal consultation" means the provision of legal advice, including
51 advising an individual, who is not otherwise an eligible individual
52 under this section, of the applicable laws and remedies pertaining to
53 the covered proceeding in which they are involved, provided by a desig-
54 nated legal organization to an individual who is not otherwise an eligi-
55 ble individual.

1 9. "housing accommodation" means that part of any building or struc-
2 ture or any part thereof, permanent or temporary, occupied or intended,
3 arranged or designed to be used or occupied, by one or more individuals
4 as a residence, home, dwelling unit or apartment, sleeping place, board-
5 ing house, lodging house or hotel, and all essential services, privi-
6 leges, furnishings, furniture and facilities supplied in connection with
7 the occupation thereof.

8 § 830. Provision of legal representation, legal consultation, and
9 community education. 1. Subject to available funding and in accordance
10 with this article, the office shall develop programs to provide:

11 (a) legal representation through one or more designated legal organiza-
12 tions to eligible individuals in covered proceedings throughout the
13 state;

14 (b) legal consultation through one or more designated legal organiza-
15 tions to individuals not eligible for legal representation under this
16 article and not otherwise eligible for legal consultation under any
17 program operated or funded by a municipality; and

18 (c) community outreach and education through one or more designated
19 legal organizations and/or designated community organizations regarding
20 the programs created herein.

21 2. In creating the programs under subdivision one of this section, the
22 executive director shall consult with the following:

23 (a) tenants and/or representatives of tenants, and community groups
24 representing low-income or other at-risk members of the community;

25 (b) legal and community-based organizations;

26 (c) representatives of the judiciary;

27 (d) representatives of a municipality operating or funding a program
28 providing legal representation, legal consultation, or community educa-
29 tion and outreach and/or representatives of the organizations involved
30 in such programs; and

31 (e) any other organizations or individuals as may be necessary as
32 determined by the executive director.

33 3. The office shall post on its website information regarding the
34 programs created under this section including how individuals may find
35 services available in their geographic area.

36 4. The office shall hold one or more hearings or listening sessions in
37 each region of the state on an annual basis to evaluate the programs
38 created pursuant to this section and to incorporate any necessary chang-
39 es to such programs.

40 § 3. Section 701 of the real property actions and proceedings law is
41 amended by adding a new subdivision 3 to read as follows:

42 3. Any court maintaining a covered proceeding, as defined by section
43 eight hundred twenty-nine of the executive law, shall notify all
44 respondents by mail upon filing of a petition, not less than fourteen
45 days before trial, of the ability to obtain legal representation or
46 legal consultation, as applicable, pursuant to section eight hundred
47 thirty of the executive law.

48 § 4. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 711 of the real property actions
49 and proceedings law, subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 305 of the laws
50 of 1963 and subdivision 2 as amended by section 12 of part M of chapter
51 36 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

52 1. The tenant continues in possession of any portion of the premises
53 after the expiration of his term, without the permission of the landlord
54 or, in a case where a new lessee is entitled to possession, without the
55 permission of the new lessee. Acceptance of rent after commencement of
56 the special proceeding upon this ground shall not terminate such

1 proceeding nor effect any award of possession to the landlord or to the
2 new lessee, as the case may be. A proceeding seeking to recover
3 possession of real property by reason of the termination of the term
4 fixed in the lease pursuant to a provision contained therein giving the
5 landlord the right to terminate the time fixed for occupancy under such
6 agreement if he deem the tenant objectionable, shall not be maintainable
7 unless the landlord shall by competent evidence establish to the satis-
8 faction of the court that the tenant is objectionable. No proceeding
9 shall be maintained unless the court has notified an individual of the
10 ability to obtain legal representation or legal consultation, as appli-
11 cable, pursuant to section eight hundred thirty of the executive law.

12 2. The tenant has defaulted in the payment of rent, pursuant to the
13 agreement under which the premises are held, and a written demand of the
14 rent has been made with at least fourteen days' notice requiring, in the
15 alternative, the payment of the rent, or the possession of the premises,
16 has been served upon him as prescribed in section seven hundred thirty-
17 five of this article. No proceeding shall be maintained unless the court
18 has notified an individual of the ability to obtain legal representation
19 or legal consultation, as applicable, pursuant to section eight hundred
20 thirty of the executive law. Any person succeeding to the landlord's
21 interest in the premises may proceed under this subdivision for rent due
22 his predecessor in interest if he has a right thereto. Where a tenant
23 dies during the term of the lease and rent due has not been paid and the
24 apartment is occupied by a person with a claim to possession, a proceed-
25 ing may be commenced naming the occupants of the apartment seeking a
26 possessory judgment only as against the estate. Entry of such a judgment
27 shall be without prejudice to the possessory claims of the occupants,
28 and any warrant issued shall not be effective as against the occupants.

29 § 5. Section 713 of the real property actions and proceedings law is
30 amended by adding a new subdivision 12 to read as follows:

31 12. No proceeding shall be maintained, unless the court has provided
32 the respondent with written notice of the ability of the respondent to
33 obtain legal representation or legal consultation, as applicable, pursu-
34 ant to section eight hundred thirty of the executive law.

35 § 6. Section 745 of the real property actions and proceedings law is
36 amended by adding a new subdivision 3 to read as follows:

37 3. Where a respondent who is an eligible individual, as defined in
38 subdivision three of section eight hundred twenty-nine of the executive
39 law, appears in court without counsel, the court shall notify such
40 respondent orally of the ability to obtain legal representation pursuant
41 to section eight hundred thirty of the executive law, and if such
42 respondent would like counsel, the court shall adjourn the trial and
43 provide sufficient time, not less than fourteen days, for such respond-
44 ent to retain and consult counsel and shall grant such further adjourn-
45 ments as the court deems necessary for such covered individual to obtain
46 counsel.

47 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 3 of section 749 of the real property actions
48 and proceedings law, as amended by section 19 of part M of chapter 36 of
49 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

50 1. Upon rendering a final judgment for petitioner, the court shall
51 issue a warrant directed to the sheriff of the county or to any constable
52 or marshal of the city in which the property, or a portion thereof,
53 is situated, or, if it is not situated in a city, to any constable of
54 any town in the county, describing the property, stating the earliest
55 date upon which execution may occur pursuant to the order of the court,
56 and commanding the officer to remove all persons named in the proceed-

1 ing, provided upon a showing of good cause, the court may issue a stay
2 of re-letting or renovation of the premises for a reasonable period of
3 time. However, no court shall issue a judgment authorizing the issuance
4 of a warrant of eviction against a respondent who has defaulted, or
5 authorize the execution of an eviction pursuant to a default judgment,
6 unless the court has provided the respondent with written notice of the
7 respondent's ability to obtain legal representation or legal consulta-
8 tion, as applicable, pursuant to section eight hundred thirty of the
9 executive law in eviction proceedings in the notice required by sections
10 seven hundred eleven, seven hundred forty-one and seven hundred forty-
11 five of this article.

12 3. Nothing contained herein shall deprive the court of the power to
13 stay or vacate such warrant for good cause shown prior to the execution
14 thereof, or to restore the tenant to possession subsequent to execution
15 of the warrant. The failure of the court to advise an individual of
16 their ability to obtain legal representation or legal consultation, as
17 applicable, pursuant to section eight hundred thirty of the executive
18 law in an eviction proceeding shall constitute good cause to stay or
19 vacate such warrant. In a judgment for non-payment of rent, the court
20 shall vacate a warrant upon tender or deposit with the court of the full
21 rent due at any time prior to its execution, unless the petitioner
22 establishes that the tenant withheld the rent due in bad faith. Peti-
23 tioner may recover by action any sum of money which was payable at the
24 time when the special proceeding was commenced and the reasonable value
25 of the use and occupation to the time when the warrant was issued, for
26 any period of time with respect to which the agreement does not make any
27 provision for payment of rent.

28 § 8. The real property law is amended by adding a new section 235-j to
29 read as follows:

30 § 235-j. Lease provisions waiving right to counsel void. Any
31 provision of a lease or contract waiving or otherwise limiting the
32 tenant's ability to obtain legal representation or legal consultation
33 under section eight hundred thirty of the executive law, as may be
34 applicable, shall be void and unenforceable.

35 § 9. Severability clause. If any provision of this act, or any appli-
36 cation of any provision of this act, is held to be invalid, or to
37 violate or be inconsistent with any federal law or regulation, that
38 shall not affect the validity or effectiveness of any other provision of
39 this act, which can be given effect without that provision or applica-
40 tion; and to that end, the provisions and applications of this act are
41 severable.

42 § 10. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day
43 after it shall have become a law; provided, however, that sections three
44 through eight of this act shall take effect three years after such date.