

# STATE OF NEW YORK

6315

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

March 12, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. STIRPE, THIELE, McDONOUGH -- read once and referred to the Committee on Consumer Affairs and Protection

AN ACT to amend the general business law, in relation to the sale of digital electronic equipment diagnostic and repair information

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as  
2 the "fair repair act".

3 § 2. The general business law is amended by adding a new section 399-  
4 nn to read as follows:

5 § 399-nn. Sale of digital electronic equipment diagnostic and repair  
6 information. 1. Definitions. For the purposes of this section, the  
7 following terms shall have the following meanings:

8 (a) "Original equipment manufacturer" or "OEM" means any person or  
9 business who, in the ordinary course of its business, is engaged in the  
10 business of selling or leasing new digital electronic equipment or parts  
11 of equipment to any person or business and is engaged in the diagnosis,  
12 service, maintenance or repair of digital electronic equipment or parts  
13 of such equipment.

14 (b) "Authorized repair provider" means (i) a person or business that  
15 has an arrangement with an OEM for a definite or indefinite period in  
16 which the OEM grants to a person or business license to use a trade  
17 name, service mark or related characteristic for the purposes of offer-  
18 ing repair services under the name of the OEM, or (ii) a person or busi-  
19 ness retained by the OEM to provide refurbishing services for the OEM's  
20 product or products.

21 (c) "Independent repair provider" means a person or business operating  
22 in the state of New York that is not affiliated with an OEM or an OEM's  
23 authorized repair provider, which is engaged in the diagnosis, service,  
24 maintenance or repair of equipment; provided, however, that, for the  
25 purposes of this section, an OEM shall be considered an independent

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 repair provider for the purposes of those instances when such OEM  
2 engages in the diagnosis, service, maintenance or repair of digital  
3 equipment that is not affiliated with the OEM.

4 (d) "Owner" means a person or business who owns or leases a digital  
5 electronic product purchased or used in the state of New York.

6 (e) "Documentation" means any manuals, diagrams, reporting output, or  
7 service code descriptions provided to the authorized repair provider for  
8 the purposes of effecting repair.

9 (f) "Digital electronic equipment" or "equipment" means a part or  
10 equipment originally manufactured for distribution and sale in the  
11 United States.

12 (g) "Embedded software" means any programmable instructions provided  
13 on firmware delivered with the equipment or part for the purposes of  
14 equipment operation, including all relevant patches and fixes made by  
15 the manufacturer for this purpose, including, but not limited to syno-  
16 nyms "basic internal operating system", "internal operating system",  
17 "machine code", "assembly code", "root code", and "microcode".

18 (h) "Remote diagnostics" means any remote data transfer function  
19 between equipment and the provider of repair services including for  
20 purposes of remote diagnostics, setting controls, or location identifi-  
21 cation.

22 (i) "Service parts" or "parts" means any replacement parts, either new  
23 or used, made available by the OEM to the authorized repair provider for  
24 the purposes of effecting repair.

25 (j) "Fair and reasonable terms" means an equitable price in light of  
26 relevant factors, including, but not limited to, the following:

27 (i) the net cost to the authorized repair provider for similar infor-  
28 mation obtained from an OEM, less any discounts, rebates, or other  
29 incentive programs;

30 (ii) the cost to the OEM for preparing and distributing the informa-  
31 tion, excluding any research and development costs incurred in designing  
32 and implementing, upgrading or altering the product, but including amor-  
33 tized capital costs for the preparation and distribution of the informa-  
34 tion;

35 (iii) the price charged by other OEMs for similar information;

36 (iv) the price charged by OEMs for similar information prior to the  
37 launch of OEM web sites;

38 (v) the ability of aftermarket technicians or shops to afford the  
39 information;

40 (vi) the means by which the information is distributed;

41 (vii) the extent to which the information is used, which includes the  
42 number of users, and frequency, duration, and volume of use; and

43 (viii) inflation.

44 (k) "Motor vehicle" means any vehicle that is designed for transport-  
45 ing persons or property on a street or highway and that is certified by  
46 the manufacturer under all applicable federal safety and emissions stan-  
47 dards and requirements for distribution and sale in the United States,  
48 but excluding (i) a motorcycle; or (ii) a recreational vehicle or an  
49 auto home equipped for habitation.

50 (l) "Motor vehicle manufacturer" means any person or business engaged  
51 in the business of manufacturing or assembling new motor vehicles.

52 (m) "Motor vehicle dealer" means any person or business who, in the  
53 ordinary course of its business, is engaged in the business of selling  
54 or leasing new motor vehicles to a person or business pursuant to a  
55 franchise agreement and who has obtained a license, as required under  
56 applicable law, and is engaged in the diagnosis, service, maintenance or

1 repair of motor vehicles or motor vehicle engines pursuant to said fran-  
2 chise agreement.

3 (n) "Manufacturer of motor vehicle equipment" means a person or busi-  
4 ness engaged in the business of manufacturing or supplying components  
5 that are used in the manufacture, servicing or repair of a motor vehi-  
6 cle.

7 (o) "Medical device" means an instrument, apparatus, implement,  
8 machine, contrivance, implant, or other similar or related article,  
9 including a component part, or accessory, as defined in the federal  
10 Food, Drug and Cosmetic Act, 21 USC, Section 321 (h) as amended from  
11 time to time, which is intended for use in the diagnosis of disease or  
12 other conditions, or in the cure, mitigation, treatment, or prevention  
13 of disease, in man or other animals.

14 (p) "Aftermarket" means any entity that provides service parts, acces-  
15 sories, second-hand equipment, tools, or diagnostic support for the care  
16 or enhancement of original equipment.

17 2. For equipment and parts sold or used in this state in or after  
18 calendar year two thousand twelve, the OEMs of such equipment and parts  
19 shall make available to independent repair providers or owners of  
20 products manufactured by such OEM in a timely manner:

21 (a) (1) documentation, diagnostic and repair information, including  
22 repair technical updates, schematic diagrams, updates, corrections to  
23 embedded software and safety and security patches at no cost or for the  
24 same cost and in the same format such OEM makes such information and  
25 material available to its authorized repair provider; and

26 (2) make available for purchase by the equipment owner, his or her  
27 authorized agent or independent repair provider, parts, inclusive of any  
28 updates to the embedded software of the parts, upon fair and reasonable  
29 terms. Nothing in this subdivision shall require the OEM to sell parts  
30 if the parts are no longer available to the OEM or the authorized repair  
31 provider of the OEM.

32 (b) Any OEM that sells any diagnostic, service, or repair information  
33 shall not require an authorized repair provider to purchase documenta-  
34 tion, diagnostic, service, or repair information in proprietary format  
35 if such information is sold or provided to any independent repair  
36 provider or to any owner in a format that is standardized with other  
37 OEMs, on terms and conditions more favorable than the terms and condi-  
38 tions pursuant to which the authorized repair provider obtains the same  
39 diagnostic, service or repair information, unless such proprietary  
40 format includes documentation, diagnostic, service, or repair operations  
41 information or functionality that is not available in such standardized  
42 format.

43 (c) Each OEM of equipment sold or used in the state of New York shall  
44 make available for purchase by owners and independent repair facilities  
45 all diagnostic repair tools incorporating the same diagnostic, repair  
46 and remote communications capabilities that such OEM makes available to  
47 its own repair or engineering staff or any authorized repair provider.  
48 Each OEM shall offer such tools for sale to owners and to independent  
49 repair facilities upon fair and reasonable terms.

50 Each OEM that provides diagnostic repair information to aftermarket  
51 tool, diagnostics, or third party service information publications and  
52 systems shall have fully satisfied its obligations under this section  
53 and thereafter not be responsible for the content and functionality of  
54 aftermarket diagnostic tools or service information systems.

55 (d) OEM equipment or parts sold or used in the state of New York for  
56 the purpose of providing security-related functions may not exclude

1 diagnostic, service and repair information necessary to reset a securi-  
2 ty-related electronic function from information provided to owners and  
3 independent repair facilities unless the information necessary to reset  
4 an immobilizer system or security-related electronic module shall be  
5 made available to owners and independent repair facilities through the  
6 appropriate secure data release systems.

7 3. Nothing in this section shall be construed to require an OEM to  
8 divulge a trade secret.

9 4. Notwithstanding any law, rule or regulation to the contrary, no  
10 provision in this section shall be read, interpreted or construed to  
11 abrogate, interfere with, contradict or alter the terms of any agreement  
12 executed and in force between an authorized repair provider and an OEM  
13 including, but not limited to, the performance or provision of warranty  
14 or recall repair work by an authorized repair provider on behalf of an  
15 OEM pursuant to such authorized repair agreement; provided, however,  
16 that any provision in such an authorized repair agreement that purports  
17 to waive, avoid, restrict or limit an OEM's compliance with this section  
18 shall be void and unenforceable if such authorized repair agreement is  
19 executed or extended on or after the effective date of this section.

20 5. Nothing in this section shall be construed to require OEMs or  
21 authorized repair providers to provide an owner or independent repair  
22 provider access to non-diagnostic and repair information provided by an  
23 OEM to an authorized repair provider pursuant to the terms of an author-  
24 izing agreement.

25 6. Nothing in this section shall apply to motor vehicle manufacturers,  
26 any product or service of a motor vehicle manufacturer, manufacturer of  
27 motor vehicle equipment, or motor vehicle dealers as defined in this  
28 section.

29 7. Nothing in this section shall require a manufacturer of a medical  
30 device as defined in this section to implement any provision of this  
31 section that is not permitted under the federal Food, Drug and Cosmetic  
32 Act or any other federal law, rule or regulation that supersedes this  
33 section.

34 8. Any independent repair provider that purchases or acquires embedded  
35 software or service parts shall, prior to performing any services on  
36 digital electronic equipment, notify the owner of such equipment in  
37 writing that:

38 (a) consumers should review the terms and conditions of the warranty  
39 for such digital electronic equipment as repairs not performed by an  
40 authorized repair provider could affect the terms and conditions of the  
41 warranty;

42 (b) warrantors cannot require that only branded parts be used with the  
43 product in order to retain the warranty;

44 (c) warrantors shall demonstrate that a defect or damage was caused by  
45 independent repair to affect the warranty;

46 (d) warranties are governed by the federal Magnuson-Moss Warranty Act;  
47 and

48 (e) such independent repair provider is not an authorized repair  
49 provider for such digital electronic equipment.

50 9. (a) Whenever the attorney general shall believe from evidence  
51 satisfactory to him or her that any person, firm, corporation or associ-  
52 ation or agent or employee thereof has engaged in or is about to engage  
53 in any of the acts or practices in violation of this section he or she  
54 may bring a proceeding in the name and on behalf of the people of the  
55 state of New York to enjoin such unlawful acts or practices and to  
56 obtain restitution of any moneys or property obtained directly or indi-

1 rectly by any such acts or practices in violation of this section. In  
2 such proceeding preliminary relief may be granted under article sixty-  
3 three of the civil practice law and rules.

4 (b) Except as provided herein, before any violation of this section is  
5 sought to be enjoined, the attorney general shall give the person  
6 against whom such proceeding is contemplated notice and an opportunity  
7 to show in writing, within five business days after the delivery of such  
8 notice, why a proceeding should not be instituted against such person.  
9 Such notice by the attorney general shall be delivered by certified mail  
10 and by first-class mail with proof of mailing. In a proceeding in which  
11 the attorney general seeks preliminary relief, such notice shall not be  
12 required upon a finding by the attorney general that such notice is not  
13 in the public interest.

14 (c) In connection with any proposed proceeding under this section, the  
15 attorney general is authorized to take proof and make a determination of  
16 the relevant facts, and to issue subpoenas in accordance with the civil  
17 practice law and rules.

18 (d) This subdivision shall apply to all acts or practices declared to  
19 be in violation of this section, whether or not subject to any other law  
20 of this state, and shall not supersede, amend or repeal any other law of  
21 this state under which the attorney general is authorized to take any  
22 action or conduct any inquiry.

23 (e) Any person, firm, corporation or association or agent or employee  
24 thereof who engages in any of the acts or practices to be in violation  
25 of this section shall be liable to a civil penalty of not more than five  
26 hundred dollars for each violation, which shall accrue to the state of  
27 New York and may be recovered in a civil action brought by the attorney  
28 general.

29 (f) Except in the instance of a dispute arising between an original  
30 equipment manufacturer and its authorized repair provider related to  
31 either party's compliance with an existing authorized repair agreement,  
32 an authorized repair provider shall have all the rights and remedies  
33 provided in this section.

34 § 3. This act shall take effect on the sixtieth day after it shall  
35 have become a law.