

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5264--C

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 12, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. RICHARDSON, DE LA ROSA, JACKSON, FORREST, SIMON, GONZALEZ-ROJAS, PERRY, BARRON -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- again reported from said committee with amendments, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- reported and referred to the Committee on Rules -- Rules Committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law and the civil practice law and rules, in relation to detaining persons for longer than twenty-four hours

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Section 140.20 of the criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new subdivision 9 to read as follows:

9. For purposes of this section, "without unnecessary delay" shall mean promptly, and in any event before twenty-four hours or less have expired, commencing at the time of the person being taken into custody by such police officer, or any person acting on behalf of a police officer, even when no arrest number has been issued. The failure or inability of any government agency to fulfill the requirements of this section, shall require the immediate release from custody of any person so held.

§ 2. The criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new article 3 to read as follows:

### ARTICLE 3

#### DETAINED PERSONS REGISTRY

Section 3.10 Detained persons registry.

§ 3.10 Detained persons registry.

1. Cities with a population of one million or more shall establish and maintain a searchable online registry, consisting of the names, ages,

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 and locations of persons taken into custody by a police department for  
2 any reason, which will permit authorized users to locate such persons.

3 2. Such information shall be entered into the registry at the moment a  
4 person is taken into custody, and upon the issuance of any type of  
5 appearance ticket, summons or upon the arraignment of any person entered  
6 into this registry, or upon the release of any person entered into this  
7 registry from detention, any and all data related thereto shall be imme-  
8 diately removed from the registry, destroyed and rendered unavailable to  
9 any entity for any purpose.

10 3. For the purposes of this section, authorized users shall be limit-  
11 ed to defender organizations contracted with cities to represent crimi-  
12 nal defendants. The agency administering the registry shall be charged  
13 with ensuring that authorized users are employed by such defender organ-  
14 izations and shall require login credentials available only to employees  
15 of such organizations. The administering agency shall conduct an audit  
16 at least annually to purge any users who are no longer employed by such  
17 organizations.

18 4. The searchable online registry described in this section shall be  
19 administered and operated solely by the city of New York police depart-  
20 ment. No non-local law enforcement agency, officer, or employee, nor any  
21 non-local government employee, nor any private individual or officer of  
22 the court who is not an authorized user, shall be given access to this  
23 registry or participate in the administration or operation of this  
24 registry.

25 5. No authorized user or other person who obtains access to the regis-  
26 try described in this section shall disclose any information obtained or  
27 learned of from such registry to any non-local law enforcement agency,  
28 officer, or employee, or to any non-local government employee, or to any  
29 private individual or officer of the court who is not an authorized user  
30 except by the defender organization to individuals in furtherance of  
31 client or potential client representation.

32 § 3. Section 7009 of the civil practice law and rules is amended by  
33 adding a new subdivision (f) to read as follows:

34 (f) Persons detained for longer than twenty-four hours. For purposes  
35 of this article, when a writ of habeas corpus is heard challenging the  
36 pre-arraignment detention of a person detained for more than twenty-four  
37 hours, there shall be an evidentiary presumption that such detention,  
38 without arraignment, was avoidable, unnecessary and unlawful as defined  
39 in section 140.20 of the criminal procedure law, until and unless such  
40 presumption is rebutted by clear and convincing evidence of compelling  
41 facts and circumstance demonstrating that such delay was unavoidable and  
42 actually necessary for each individual petitioner identified in the  
43 writ.

44 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.