

# STATE OF NEW YORK

3145--A

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 22, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. EPSTEIN, BRONSON, REYES, GLICK, SEAWRIGHT, FERNANDEZ, L. ROSENTHAL, SIMON, McDONOUGH, GRIFFIN, PICHARDO, MITAYNES -- read once and referred to the Committee on Labor -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the labor law, in relation to maximum hours for home care aides

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The labor law is amended by adding a new section 167-a to  
2 read as follows:

3 § 167-a. Hours of labor for home care aides. 1. For purposes of this  
4 section: (a) "Home care aide" means a home health aide, personal care  
5 aide, personal care attendant, consumer directed personal assistant,  
6 home attendant or other licensed or unlicensed person whose primary  
7 responsibility includes the provision of in-home assistance with activ-  
8 ities of daily living, instrumental activities of daily living or  
9 health-related tasks, or the provision of companionship or fellowship.  
10 The provisions of this section shall apply equally to services provided  
11 by home care aides who work on episodes of care as direct employees of  
12 the care recipient, certified home health agencies, long term home  
13 health care programs, or managed care plans, or as employees of licensed  
14 home care services agencies, limited licensed home care services agen-  
15 cies, or under any other arrangement.

16 (b) "Unforeseeable emergent circumstance" means an unpredictable or  
17 unavoidable occurrence that requires immediate action.

18 (c) "Maximum home care hours" shall not exceed fifty hours per week  
19 and may not include (i) consecutive twelve hour shifts per twenty-four  
20 hour period or (ii) any one single shift exceeding twelve hours per  
21 twenty-four hour period.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 2. (a) The provision of care to persons requiring twenty-four hours of  
2 care shall take the form of split shifts of twelve hours each. Neither  
3 this requirement nor any other requirement in this section shall be used  
4 to reduce the hours of authorized care for patients. Notwithstanding  
5 any provision of law to the contrary, no employer shall assign a home  
6 care aide to more than the maximum home care hours except as provided  
7 for in subdivision three of this section.

8 (b) Any requirement of a home care aide to accept an assignment for  
9 more than the maximum home care hours contained in any contract, agree-  
10 ment or understanding executed or renewed after the effective date of  
11 this section shall be void.

12 3. (a) The provisions set forth in subdivision two of this section  
13 shall not apply in the case of an unforeseeable emergent circumstance  
14 when assignment for more than the maximum home care hours is determined  
15 necessary, provided that the employer has exhausted all reasonable  
16 efforts to obtain proper staffing. However, such assignment shall not  
17 exceed four hours over a twelve hour shift or a fifty hour cumulative  
18 workweek that the home care aide has already performed, and shall be  
19 subject to the requirement of consent pursuant to paragraph (b) of this  
20 subdivision.

21 (b) The agreement of any home care aide to accept an assignment for  
22 more than the maximum home care hours shall be voluntary. Consent to  
23 accept an assignment for more than the maximum home care hours shall be  
24 expressly provided by the employee. Consent to accept an assignment for  
25 more than the maximum home care hours on a specific occasion shall not  
26 constitute implied consent to accept such assignment in the future. The  
27 refusal of a home care aide to accept an assignment for more than the  
28 maximum home care hours shall not be grounds for discrimination,  
29 dismissal, discharge, threats, or any other penalty or employment deci-  
30 sion adverse to the employee.

31 (c) Where an unforeseeable emergent circumstance is due to the delayed  
32 arrival of a home care aide who is relieving a home care aide who has  
33 worked the maximum number of hours for such day pursuant to subdivision  
34 two of this section, such assignment shall not exceed two hours without  
35 acceptance of such overtime pursuant to the provisions of paragraph (b)  
36 of this subdivision.

37 (d) Except as provided for in paragraph (c) of this subdivision, a  
38 staffing shortage may not constitute an unforeseeable emergent circum-  
39 stance.

40 4. An employer shall not threaten, discharge or in any other manner  
41 discriminate, penalize or take adverse action against a home health care  
42 because they have made any complaint that the employee has been required  
43 to accept an assignment for more than the maximum home care hours in  
44 violation of the provisions of this section:

45 (a) to their employer, including the employer's representative or  
46 agent;

47 (b) to the commissioner or the department; or

48 (c) to any other city, state or federal agency.

49 5. (a) A home care aide may bring a civil action in a court of compe-  
50 tent jurisdiction against any employer or his or her agent, or the offi-  
51 cer or agent of any corporation, partnership, or limited liability  
52 company, or any other person who violates subdivision two, three or four  
53 of this section. An employer or other person who violates such subdivi-  
54 sions shall be liable for all legal and/or equitable relief as may be  
55 appropriate to effectuate the purposes of this section, including but  
56 not limited to compensatory damages for loss of consortium, liquidated

1 damages, punitive damages, and reinstatement and back wages, in addition  
2 to injunctive relief and any other appropriate relief. An employer or  
3 other person who is found to have violated subdivision two, three or  
4 four of this section shall also be liable for the payment of reasonable  
5 attorney's fees.

6 (b) On behalf of any home care aide, the commissioner may bring any  
7 legal action necessary, including administrative action and civil  
8 action, to bring a claim for a violation of subdivision two, three or  
9 four of this section. Further, if the commissioner determines that an  
10 employer or employer's agent or the officer or agent of any corporation,  
11 partnership, or limited liability company, or any other person has  
12 violated subdivision two, three or four of this section the commissioner  
13 may issue sanctions and penalties, including, but not limited to compen-  
14 satory damages for loss of consortium, liquidated damages, and punitive  
15 damages, and may also order reinstatement, back wages, injunctive  
16 relief, and all other appropriate relief.

17 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.