

STATE OF NEW YORK

1861--A

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

January 11, 2021

Introduced by M. of A. DINOWITZ, L. ROSENTHAL, GALEF, ABINANTI, FAHY, COLTON, WEPRIN, LAVINE, REYES, CRUZ, DE LA ROSA, LUNSFORD -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. COOK, GOTTFRIED, HYNDMAN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Labor -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the labor law, in relation to prohibiting an employer from requesting or requiring that an employee or applicant disclose any user name, password, or other means for accessing a personal account through specified electronic communications devices

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The labor law is amended by adding a new section 201-h to
2 read as follows:

3 § 201-h. Request for access to personal accounts prohibited. 1. For
4 purposes of this section, the following words shall have the following
5 meanings:

6 (a) "Applicant" means an applicant for employment.

7 (b) "Electronic communications device" means any device that uses
8 electronic signals to create, transmit, and receive information, includ-
9 ing, but not limited to computers, telephones, personal digital assist-
10 ants and other similar devices.

11 (c) "Employer" means (i) a person or entity engaged in a business,
12 industry, profession, trade or other enterprise in the state; or (ii) a
13 unit of state or local government; and (iii) shall include an agent,
14 representative or designee of the employer.

15 (d) "Personal account" means an account or profile on an electronic
16 medium where users may create, share, and view user-generated content,
17 including uploading or downloading videos or still photographs, blogs,
18 video blogs, podcasts, instant messages, or Internet Web site profiles

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 or locations that is used by an employee or an applicant exclusively for
2 personal purposes.

3 2. (a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subdivision, it
4 shall be unlawful for any employer to request, require or coerce any
5 employee or applicant for employment to:

6 (i) disclose any user name and password, password, or other authenti-
7 cation information for accessing a personal account through an electron-
8 ic communications device;

9 (ii) access the employee's or applicant's personal account in the
10 presence of the employer; or

11 (iii) reproduce in any manner photographs, video, or other information
12 contained within a personal account obtained by the means prohibited in
13 this paragraph.

14 (b) An employer may require an employee to disclose any user name,
15 password or other means for accessing nonpersonal accounts that provide
16 access to the employer's internal computer or information systems.

17 (c) For the purposes of this section, "access" shall not include an
18 employee or applicant voluntarily adding an employer, agent of the
19 employer, or employment agency to their list of contacts associated with
20 a personal internet account.

21 3. An employer may not:

22 (a) Discharge, discipline, or otherwise penalize or threaten to
23 discharge, discipline, or otherwise penalize an employee for an employ-
24 ee's refusal to disclose any information specified in paragraph (a) of
25 subdivision two of this section; or

26 (b) Fail or refuse to hire any applicant as a result of the appli-
27 cant's refusal to disclose any information specified in paragraph (a) of
28 subdivision two of this section.

29 4. It shall be an affirmative defense to an action under this section
30 that the employer acted to comply with requirements of a federal, state
31 or local law.

32 5. (a) Nothing in this section shall prohibit an employer from:

33 (i) requesting or requiring an employee to disclose access information
34 to an account provided by the employer where such account is used for
35 business purposes and the employee was provided prior notice of the
36 employer's right to request or require such access information;

37 (ii) requesting or requiring an employee to disclose access informa-
38 tion to an account known to an employer to be used for business
39 purposes;

40 (iii) accessing an electronic communications device paid for in whole
41 or in part by the employer where the provision of or payment for such
42 electronic communications device was conditioned on the employer's right
43 to access such device and the employee was provided prior notice of and
44 explicitly agreed to such conditions. However, nothing in this subpara-
45 graph shall permit an employer to access any personal accounts on such
46 device;

47 (iv) complying with a court order in obtaining or providing informa-
48 tion from, or access to, an employee's accounts as such court order may
49 require;

50 (v) restricting or prohibiting an employee's access to certain
51 websites while using an employer's network or while using an electronic
52 communications device paid for in whole or part by the employer where
53 the provision of or payment for such electronic communications device
54 was conditioned on the employer's right to restrict such access and the
55 employee was provided prior notice of and explicitly agreed to such
56 conditions.

1 (b) This section does not prohibit or restrict an employer from
2 complying with a duty to screen employees or applicants prior to hiring
3 or to monitor or retain employee communications that is established
4 under federal law or by a self regulatory organization, as defined in
5 section 3(a)(26) of the securities and exchange act of 1934, 15 USC
6 §78c(a)(26).

7 (c) This section does not prohibit or restrict an employer from view-
8 ing, accessing, or utilizing information about an employee or applicant
9 that can be obtained without any required access information, that is
10 available in the public domain, or for the purposes of obtaining reports
11 of misconduct or investigating misconduct, photographs, video, messages,
12 or other information that is voluntarily shared by an employee, client,
13 or other third party that the employee subject to such report or inves-
14 tigation has voluntarily given access to contained within such employ-
15 ee's personal account.

16 § 2. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after
17 it shall have become a law.