

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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1145--A

2021-2022 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 7, 2021

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Introduced by M. of A. PAULIN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, the general municipal law and the public officers law, in relation to certain traffic infractions and notices of liability; to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to adjudications and owner liability for a violation of traffic-control signal indications in the village of Pelham Manor; to repeal certain provisions of the vehicle and traffic law relating thereto; and providing for the repeal of certain provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law is REPEALED and  
2 a new section 235 is added to read as follows:

3 § 235. Jurisdiction. 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of  
4 any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contra-  
5 ry, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish  
6 an administrative tribunal: (a) to hear and determine complaints of  
7 traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping  
8 violations, or (b) to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations  
9 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter  
10 imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability  
11 on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply  
12 with traffic-control indications through the installation and operation  
13 of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accord-  
14 ance with article twenty-four of this chapter, or (c) to adjudicate the  
15 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
16 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to  
17 a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
18 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD02079-08-1

1 maximum speed limits through the installation and operation of photo  
2 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
3 this chapter, or (d) to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
4 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of  
5 this chapter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing  
6 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
7 thereof to comply with such bus lane restrictions through the installa-  
8 tion and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article  
9 twenty-four of this chapter, or (e) to adjudicate the liability of  
10 owners for violations of toll collection regulations imposed by certain  
11 public authorities pursuant to the law authorizing such public authori-  
12 ties to impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure  
13 of an operator thereof to comply with toll collection regulations of  
14 such public authorities through the installation and operation of  
15 photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section  
16 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and  
17 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
18 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or (f) to adjudicate  
19 the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
20 ty-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as  
21 provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three  
22 hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or  
23 ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
24 failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus red visual  
25 signals through the installation and operation of school bus photo  
26 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of  
27 this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining  
28 thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the follow-  
29 ing sections.

30 2. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
31 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, any city with a  
32 population in excess of one hundred thousand persons according to the  
33 nineteen hundred eighty United States census hereinafter referred to as  
34 a city shall provide notice of parking violations and of the imposition  
35 of additional penalties whenever the person who is liable therefor fails  
36 to respond to the parking ticket in the manner designated thereon. Such  
37 notice shall be in substantial conformance with the following  
38 provisions:

39 a. Notice. (1) Whenever a city issues a notice of violation for a  
40 parking violation, it shall be served in the manner prescribed by subdi-  
41 vision two of section two hundred thirty-eight of this article.

42 (2) Whenever a person has been issued a notice of violation for a  
43 parking violation and has not responded in the manner described in the  
44 notice, a city shall give the owner a second notice of the violation by  
45 regular first class mail: (i) within forty days of issuance of the first  
46 notice of violation for a parking violation where the vehicle is a vehi-  
47 cle registered in this state; or (ii) within forty days of the receipt  
48 by such city of the name and address of the owner of the vehicle where  
49 the vehicle is a vehicle registered in any other state. Such second  
50 notice shall include, but not be limited to, the following information:

51 (A) that the owner has a period of twenty days from issuance of the  
52 second notice in which to respond to the notice of violation for a park-  
53 ing violation;

54 (B) that failure to respond to the notice of violation for a parking  
55 violation may result in the suspension and non-renewal of the owner's  
56 registration;

1 (C) that failure to respond to the notice of violation for a parking  
2 violation may subject the owner to additional penalties as provided in  
3 paragraph b of this subdivision;

4 (D) that failure to respond to the notice of violation for a parking  
5 violation shall subject the owner to a default judgment as provided in  
6 paragraph c of this subdivision and the additional penalties imposed  
7 upon parking violations pursuant to paragraph b of this subdivision; and

8 (E) that submission of a plea of guilty to the parking violation makes  
9 the owner liable for payment of the stated fine and additional penalties  
10 imposed pursuant to paragraph b of this subdivision and the mandatory  
11 surcharge of fifteen dollars imposed upon parking violations pursuant to  
12 section eighteen hundred nine-a of this chapter.

13 b. Additional penalties. (1) For the purposes of this paragraph, each  
14 locality shall determine an initial response date of not less than eight  
15 days nor more than thirty days, after which time a penalty may be  
16 imposed. The liability for such initial penalty shall commence on the  
17 date following the initial response date.

18 (2) Failure to respond to a notice of violation for a parking  
19 violation by the initial response date may result in the liability for a  
20 penalty in an amount of the fine indicated on the notice of violation  
21 for a parking violation; where a city has given a second notice pursuant  
22 to paragraph a of this subdivision, the following schedule of additional  
23 penalties may apply:

24 (A) failure to respond to a notice of violation for a parking  
25 violation by the initial response date may result in the liability for  
26 an additional penalty not to exceed ten dollars or, if the first penalty  
27 assessed by a city does not exceed five dollars, such city may assess an  
28 additional penalty within thirty-one to seventy-five days not to exceed  
29 ten dollars; and

30 (B) where a city has given a second notice pursuant to paragraph a of  
31 this subdivision failure to respond to a notice of violation for a park-  
32 ing violation within seventy-five days may result in the liability,  
33 commencing on the seventy-sixth day, for an additional penalty not to  
34 exceed twenty dollars.

35 (3) Where the additional penalty schedule set forth in subparagraph  
36 two of this paragraph, as interpreted in 9 New York Code of Rules and  
37 Regulations Part 6180, has not been implemented by a city and is not in  
38 effect in such city on or before January first, nineteen hundred nine-  
39 ty-three, the provisions of this paragraph shall not apply. For the  
40 purposes of this subdivision, the provisions of this paragraph shall not  
41 be considered to have been implemented and in effect unless the penalty  
42 schedule contained herein shall have been applied to parking violations  
43 issued in such city on or before January first, nineteen hundred nine-  
44 ty-three.

45 b-1. Alternate additional penalty schedule. In any city in which the  
46 schedule of penalties contained in subparagraph two of paragraph b of  
47 this subdivision, as interpreted in 9 New York Code of Rules and Regu-  
48 lations Part 6180, has not been implemented and was not in effect on or  
49 before January first, nineteen hundred ninety-three, the provisions of  
50 this paragraph shall only apply upon enactment of a local law containing  
51 the penalty schedule provided in this paragraph prior to March 28, 1993.  
52 Following the enactment of such a local law, such city may elect to  
53 impose the additional penalties set forth in subparagraphs one and two  
54 of this paragraph for failure to respond to a notice of violation for a  
55 parking violation in accordance with this paragraph. In the event that  
56 no such local law was enacted prior to March 28, 1993, the alternate

1 additional penalty schedule set forth in paragraph b-2 of this subdivi-  
2 sion shall apply.

3 (1) Failure to respond to a notice of violation for a parking  
4 violation within thirty days shall result in liability, commencing on  
5 the thirty-first day, for an additional penalty in an amount not to  
6 exceed ten dollars, indicated on the notice of violation for a parking  
7 violation; where a city has given a second notice pursuant to paragraph  
8 a of this subdivision failure to respond to a notice of violation for a  
9 parking violation within forty-five days may result in liability,  
10 commencing on the forty-sixth day, for the penalty prescribed above for  
11 failure to respond within thirty days and an additional penalty not to  
12 exceed twenty dollars; and where a city has given a second notice pursu-  
13 ant to paragraph a of this subdivision failure to respond to a notice of  
14 violation for a parking violation within seventy-five days may result in  
15 liability, commencing on the seventy-sixth day, for the penalties  
16 prescribed above for failure to respond within thirty days and for fail-  
17 ure to respond within forty-five days and an additional penalty not to  
18 exceed thirty dollars.

19 (2) Notwithstanding the foregoing schedule of alternative additional  
20 penalties, if an owner makes a plea or appears within twenty days after  
21 issuance of a second notice of violation in accordance with paragraph a  
22 of this subdivision, or prior to such mailing, such additional penalty  
23 shall not exceed ten dollars.

24 b-2. Alternate additional penalty schedule. In any city in which the  
25 schedule of penalties contained in paragraph b of this subdivision, as  
26 interpreted in 9 New York Code of Rules and Regulations Part 6180, has  
27 not been implemented and was not in effect on or before January first,  
28 nineteen hundred ninety-three and which has not enacted a local law  
29 pursuant to paragraph b-1 of this subdivision prior to March 28, 1993,  
30 the following alternate additional penalty schedule shall apply:

31 (1) Failure to respond to a notice of violation for a parking  
32 violation within eight days may result in the liability, commencing on  
33 the ninth day, for an additional penalty in an amount not to exceed five  
34 dollars;

35 (2) Failure to respond to a notice of violation for a parking  
36 violation within thirty days may result in the liability, commencing on  
37 the thirty-first day, for the penalty prescribed above for failure to  
38 respond within eight days and an additional penalty not to exceed ten  
39 dollars or, if the first penalty assessed by the city does not exceed  
40 five dollars, such city may assess an additional penalty within thirty-  
41 one to seventy-five days not to exceed ten dollars;

42 (3) Where a city has given a second notice pursuant to paragraph a of  
43 this subdivision failure to respond to a notice of violation for a park-  
44 ing violation within seventy-five days may result in the liability,  
45 commencing on the seventy-sixth day, for the penalties prescribed above  
46 for failure to respond within eight days and for failure to respond  
47 within thirty days and an additional penalty not to exceed twenty  
48 dollars; and

49 (4) Notwithstanding the foregoing schedule of alternate penalties, if  
50 an owner makes a plea or appears within twenty days after issuance of a  
51 second notice of violation in accordance with paragraph a of this subdivi-  
52 vision, or prior to such mailing, such additional penalty shall not  
53 exceed five dollars.

54 c. Default judgment. Where a city has given notice pursuant to para-  
55 graph a of this subdivision, failure to respond to a notice of violation  
56 for a parking violation within ninety days shall be deemed an admission

1 of liability and shall subject the owner to a default judgment being  
2 entered thereon in an amount not greater than the amount of the original  
3 fine and accrued penalties plus any applicable surcharges. Such default  
4 shall be reported to the department which department shall cause a  
5 suspension and non-renewal of the owner's registration pursuant to the  
6 provisions of subdivision four-c of section five hundred ten of this  
7 chapter.

8 3. Nothing set forth in this article shall be construed to authorize  
9 the imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
10 ure of an operator thereof to comply with any provision of law, rule or  
11 regulation through the installation and operation of a photo enforcement  
12 device or system, except as otherwise explicitly authorized by article  
13 twenty-four, twenty-nine or thirty of this chapter, by section two thou-  
14 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law, or by  
15 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
16 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, nor be construed to  
17 grant any municipality the authority to establish by local law, ordi-  
18 nance, order, rule, regulation, resolution or any other means, an admin-  
19 istrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infrac-  
20 tions or jurisdiction to adjudicate any liability set forth in  
21 subdivision one of this section.

22 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law is  
23 REPEALED and a new subdivision 1 is added to read as follows:

24 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
25 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
26 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
27 parking violation and, where authorized: (a) to adjudicate the liability  
28 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
29 eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance  
30 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
31 operator thereof to comply with traffic-control indications through the  
32 installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-  
33 monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chap-  
34 ter, or (b) to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
35 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
36 of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing  
37 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
38 thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits through the  
39 installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems,  
40 in accordance with article thirty of this chapter, or (c) to adjudicate  
41 the liability of owners for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
42 defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a bus  
43 rapid transit program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
44 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus lane  
45 restrictions through the installation and operation of bus lane photo  
46 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter, or (d)  
47 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
48 regulations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to the law  
49 authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability on the  
50 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
51 toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
52 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
53 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
54 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
55 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
56 hundred fifty, or (e) to adjudicate the liability of owners for



1 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when  
2 meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions  
3 twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this  
4 chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary  
5 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
6 to comply with school bus red visual signals through the installation  
7 and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in  
8 accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter. Such tribunal,  
9 except in a city with a population of one million or more, shall also  
10 have jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle violations. For the purposes of  
11 this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or  
12 regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing  
13 of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"  
14 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an  
15 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

16 § 3. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
17 traffic law is REPEALED and a new paragraph f is added to read as  
18 follows:

19 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
20 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
21 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
22 to authorization set forth in articles twenty-four, twenty-nine and  
23 thirty of this chapter, section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
24 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
25 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
26 hundred fifty to impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
27 failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indi-  
28 cations in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
29 of this chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
30 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
31 cle twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maxi-  
32 mum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
33 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installa-  
34 tion and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in  
35 accordance with article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with bus  
36 lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter  
37 through the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in  
38 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with  
39 toll collection regulations of certain public authorities through the  
40 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
41 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
42 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
43 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
44 hundred fifty; or to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual  
45 signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chap-  
46 ter through the installation and operation of school bus photo violation  
47 monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chap-  
48 ter.

49 § 4. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
50 law are REPEALED and two new subdivisions 1 and 1-a are added to read as  
51 follows:

52 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
53 violation enters a plea of not guilty; or a person alleged to be liable  
54 in accordance with any provisions of law specifically authorizing the  
55 imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure  
56 of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in

1 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
2 chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control signal  
3 photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
4 four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maximum speed  
5 limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
6 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation and oper-  
7 ation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with  
8 article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with bus lane restrictions  
9 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installa-  
10 tion and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article  
11 twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with toll collection regu-  
12 lations of certain public authorities through the installation and oper-  
13 ation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of  
14 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
15 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
16 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop  
17 for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section  
18 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and  
19 operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accord-  
20 ance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, contests such allegation,  
21 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
22 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she  
23 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of  
24 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall  
25 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that  
26 failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
27 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
28 judgment may be entered thereon.

29 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
30 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
31 in accordance with provisions of law specifically authorizing the impo-  
32 sition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
33 operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in  
34 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
35 chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control signal  
36 photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
37 four of this chapter; or to comply with certain posted maximum speed  
38 limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
39 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation and  
40 operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
41 with article thirty of this chapter; or to comply with bus lane  
42 restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through  
43 the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance  
44 with article twenty-four of this chapter; or to comply with toll  
45 collection regulations of certain public authorities through the instal-  
46 lation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the  
47 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
48 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
49 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
50 fifty; or to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in  
51 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through  
52 the installation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring  
53 systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, is  
54 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
55 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall

1 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
2 of the hearing.

3 § 5. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle  
4 and traffic law are REPEALED and two new paragraphs a and g are added to  
5 read as follows:

6 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
7 or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
8 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to  
9 a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
10 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-control  
11 indications through the installation and operation of traffic-control  
12 signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article  
13 twenty-four of this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an  
14 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
15 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
16 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
17 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with certain posted  
18 maximum speed limits through the installation and operation of photo  
19 speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of  
20 this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an owner for a violation  
21 of bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chap-  
22 ter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing monetary  
23 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
24 to comply with such bus lane restrictions through the installation and  
25 operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
26 four of this chapter, or an allegation of liability of an owner for a  
27 violation of toll collection regulations imposed by certain public  
28 authorities pursuant to the law authorizing such public authorities to  
29 impose monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
30 operator thereof to comply with toll collection regulations of such  
31 public authorities through the installation and operation of photo-moni-  
32 toring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thou-  
33 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
34 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
35 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or an allegation of liability of  
36 an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
37 chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in  
38 subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-  
39 five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance impos-  
40 ing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an oper-  
41 ator thereof to comply with school bus red visual signals through the  
42 installation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring  
43 systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, shall  
44 be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regu-  
45 lations promulgated by the bureau.

46 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
47 hearing at which liability in accordance with any provisions of law  
48 specifically authorizing the imposition of monetary liability on the  
49 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof: to comply with  
50 traffic-control indications in violation of subdivision (d) of section  
51 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through the installation and oper-  
52 ation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in  
53 accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with  
54 certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b),  
55 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
56 through the installation and operation of photo speed violation monitor-



ing systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection regulations of certain public authorities through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law are REPEALED and two new subdivisions 1 and 2 are added to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with any provisions of law specifically authorizing the imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection regulations of certain public authorities through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with any provisions of law specifically authorizing the imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo viola-

tion-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection regulations of certain public authorities through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability alleged in accordance with any provisions of law specifically authorizing the imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indications in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum speed limits in violation of subdivisions (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection regulations of certain public authorities through the installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the installation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a

1 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
2 liability in accordance with any provisions of law specifically author-  
3 izing the imposition of monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
4 failure of an operator thereof: to comply with traffic-control indi-  
5 cations in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
6 of this chapter through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
7 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
8 cle twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with certain posted maximum  
9 speed limits in violation of subdivisions (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
10 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter through the installation  
11 and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems, in accordance  
12 with article thirty of this chapter; to comply with bus lane  
13 restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter through  
14 the installation and operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance  
15 with article twenty-four of this chapter; to comply with toll collection  
16 regulations of certain public authorities through the installation and  
17 operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance with the provisions  
18 of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
19 ties law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
20 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; or to  
21 stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal in violation of  
22 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter through the instal-  
23 lation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems,  
24 in accordance with article twenty-nine of this chapter, or making an  
25 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas  
26 entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the  
27 manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or  
28 fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required  
29 prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or  
30 owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall  
31 a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending  
32 default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of  
33 the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation.  
34 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
35 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
36 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
37 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon  
38 which the person was originally charged.

39 § 7. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and  
40 traffic law is REPEALED and a new paragraph a is added to read as  
41 follows:

42 a. (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal  
43 thereof there is a certification from a court, parking violations  
44 bureau, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal  
45 of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
46 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
47 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
48 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
49 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
50 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
51 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
52 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
53 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
54 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
55 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
56 (ii) the registrant was liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of

1 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
2 local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
3 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-con-  
4 trol indications through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
5 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
6 cle twenty-four of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable for  
7 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
8 hundred eighty of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration  
9 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
10 ure of an operator thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed  
11 limits through the installation and operation of photo speed violation  
12 monitoring systems, in accordance with article thirty of this chapter;  
13 or (iv) the registrant was liable for a violation of bus lane  
14 restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed  
15 pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing monetary liability on  
16 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
17 such bus lane restrictions through the installation and operation of bus  
18 lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chap-  
19 ter; or (v) the registrant was liable for a violation of section eleven  
20 hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked  
21 and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of  
22 section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
23 local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
24 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus red  
25 visual signals through the installation and operation of school bus  
26 photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
27 nine of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny  
28 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides  
29 proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or adminis-  
30 trative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
31 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
32 he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal  
33 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied  
34 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
35 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
36 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
37 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
38 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
39 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
40 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
41 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
42 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
43 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
44 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
45 entry of a final decision.

46 (ii) For purposes of this paragraph, the term "motor vehicle operated  
47 for hire" shall mean and include a taxicab, livery, coach, limousine or  
48 tow truck.

49 § 8. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
50 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by  
51 section 10 of chapter 145 and section 9 of chapter 148 of the laws of  
52 2019, are amended to read as follows:

53 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
54 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
55 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
56 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic

1 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
2 pedestrians or bicyclists[~~, or other than an adjudication of liability~~  
3 ~~of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred~~  
4 ~~eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred~~  
5 ~~eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of~~  
6 ~~an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred~~  
7 ~~eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred~~  
8 ~~eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance~~  
9 ~~with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of~~  
10 ~~a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an~~  
11 ~~adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)~~  
12 ~~of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with~~  
13 ~~section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-~~  
14 ~~dicatation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),~~  
15 ~~(c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in~~  
16 ~~accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or~~  
17 ~~other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of~~  
18 ~~subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in~~  
19 ~~accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or~~  
20 ~~other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of~~  
21 ~~section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with~~  
22 ~~section eleven hundred seventy-four a of this chapter, or other than an~~  
23 ~~adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision~~  
24 ~~(b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-~~  
25 ~~ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,]~~  
26 and except as otherwise provided by subdivision one-a of this section,  
27 there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory  
28 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
29 accordance with the following schedule:

30 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
31 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
32 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
33 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
34 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
35 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
36 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists[~~, or other than an adjudication~~  
37 ~~of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section~~  
38 ~~eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven~~  
39 ~~hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of~~  
40 ~~liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section~~  
41 ~~eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven~~  
42 ~~hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of~~  
43 ~~liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section~~  
44 ~~eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven~~  
45 ~~hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant~~  
46 ~~to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-~~  
47 ~~ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant~~  
48 ~~to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-~~  
49 ~~ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven~~  
50 ~~hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than~~  
51 ~~an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of~~  
52 ~~this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in~~  
53 ~~such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for~~  
54 ~~a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven~~  
55 ~~hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred~~  
56 ~~eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of~~



~~an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,~~ and except as otherwise provided by subdivision one-a of this section, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

§ 8-a. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists~~, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,~~ and except as otherwise provided by subdivision one-a of this section, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

(c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists~~, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of~~

~~liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy four-a of this chapter,~~ and except as otherwise provided by subdivision one-a of this section, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

§ 8-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 10-a of chapter 145 and section 9-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists~~, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of~~

~~this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy four-a of this chapter,~~  
and except as otherwise provided by subdivision one-a of this section,  
there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of twenty-five dollars.

§ 8-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 10-b of chapter 145 and section 9-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists~~[, or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy four-a of this chapter,~~  
and except as otherwise provided by subdivision one-a of this section, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 8-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 10-c of chapter 145 and section 9-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists~~[, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy four-a of this chapter,~~  
and except as otherwise provided by subdivision one-a of this section, there shall be

1 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
2 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

3 § 8-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
4 as separately amended by section 10-d of chapter 145 and section 9-d of  
5 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

6 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
7 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
8 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
9 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
10 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists[~~, or other than an adjudication~~  
11 ~~of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),~~  
12 ~~(f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-~~  
13 ~~ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than~~  
14 ~~an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision~~  
15 ~~(d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with~~  
16 ~~section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-~~  
17 ~~dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of~~  
18 ~~section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section~~  
19 ~~eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication~~  
20 ~~of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred~~  
21 ~~seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred~~  
22 ~~seventy-four-a of this chapter,] and except as otherwise provided by~~  
23 subdivision one-a of this section, there shall be levied a mandatory  
24 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
25 the amount of seventeen dollars.

26 § 8-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
27 as separately amended by section 10-f of chapter 145 and section 9-f of  
28 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

29 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
30 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
31 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
32 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
33 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists[~~, or other than an adjudication~~  
34 ~~of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),~~  
35 ~~(f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-~~  
36 ~~ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than~~  
37 ~~an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision~~  
38 ~~(d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with~~  
39 ~~section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adju-~~  
40 ~~dication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven~~  
41 ~~hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven~~  
42 ~~hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,] and except as otherwise~~  
43 provided by subdivision one-a of this section, there shall be levied a  
44 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
45 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

46 § 8-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
47 as separately amended by section 10-g of chapter 145 and section 9-g of  
48 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

49 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
50 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
51 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
52 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
53 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists[~~, or other than an adjudication~~  
54 ~~of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or~~  
55 ~~(g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with~~  
56 ~~section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-~~

~~1 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven~~  
~~2 hundred seventy four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven~~  
~~3 hundred seventy four-a of this chapter,]~~ and except as otherwise  
4 provided by subdivision one-a of this section, there shall be levied a  
5 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
6 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

7 § 8-h. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
8 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
9 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

10 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
11 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
12 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
13 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
14 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists and except as otherwise provided  
15 by subdivision one-a of this section, there shall be levied a mandatory  
16 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
17 the amount of seventeen dollars.

18 § 9. Section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding  
19 a new subdivision 1-a to read as follows:

20 1-a. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one of this  
21 section, the provisions of subdivision one of this section shall not  
22 apply to an adjudication of liability of owners: (a) for violations of  
23 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter imposed  
24 pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the  
25 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
26 traffic-control indications through the installation and operation of  
27 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance  
28 with article twenty-four of this chapter; or (b) for violations of  
29 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
30 of this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing  
31 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
32 thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits through the  
33 installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems,  
34 in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; or (c) for violations  
35 of bus lane restrictions as defined by article twenty-four of this chap-  
36 ter imposed pursuant to a bus rapid transit program imposing monetary  
37 liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof  
38 to comply with such bus lane restrictions through the installation and  
39 operation of bus lane photo devices, in accordance with article twenty-  
40 four of this chapter; or (d) for violations of toll collection regu-  
41 lations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to the law  
42 authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability on the  
43 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
44 toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
45 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
46 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
47 the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
48 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
49 hundred fifty; or (e) for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-  
50 four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as  
51 provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three  
52 hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or  
53 ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for  
54 failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus red visual  
55 signals through the installation and operation of school bus photo



1 violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of  
2 this chapter.

3 § 9-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
4 and traffic law is REPEALED and a new paragraph a is added to read as  
5 follows:

6 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
7 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
8 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
9 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
10 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
11 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except: (i) a traffic  
12 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
13 pedestrians or bicyclists; and (ii) an adjudication of liability of an  
14 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
15 en of this chapter imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance imposing  
16 monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
17 thereof to comply with traffic-control indications through the installa-  
18 tion and operation of traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring  
19 systems, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; and  
20 (iii) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdi-  
21 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
22 this chapter imposed pursuant to a demonstration program imposing mone-  
23 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator  
24 thereof to comply with such posted maximum speed limits through the  
25 installation and operation of photo speed violation monitoring systems,  
26 in accordance with article thirty of this chapter; and (iv) an adjudi-  
27 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of bus lane restrictions  
28 as defined by article twenty-four of this chapter imposed pursuant to a  
29 bus rapid transit program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
30 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with such bus lane  
31 restrictions through the installation and operation of bus lane photo  
32 devices, in accordance with article twenty-four of this chapter; and (v)  
33 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll  
34 collection regulations imposed by certain public authorities pursuant to  
35 the law authorizing such public authorities to impose monetary liability  
36 on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply  
37 with toll collection regulations of such public authorities through the  
38 installation and operation of photo-monitoring systems, in accordance  
39 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-  
40 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
41 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty; and  
42 (vi) an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section  
43 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus  
44 marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c  
45 of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter imposed pursuant  
46 to a local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of  
47 a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with school bus  
48 red visual signals through the installation and operation of school bus  
49 photo violation monitoring systems, in accordance with article twenty-  
50 nine of this chapter, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence,  
51 penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional  
52 surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

53 § 10. The general municipal law is amended by adding a new section  
54 371-a to read as follows:

55 § 371-a. Additional jurisdiction and procedure related to the adjudi-  
56 cation of certain notices of liability. A traffic violations bureau

1 established pursuant to subdivision one and a traffic and parking  
2 violations agency established pursuant to subdivision two of section  
3 three hundred seventy-one of this article may be authorized to adjudi-  
4 cate, in accordance with the provisions of this article, the liability  
5 of owners: (a) for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
6 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law imposed pursuant to a  
7 local law or ordinance imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
8 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-con-  
9 trol indications through the installation and operation of traffic-con-  
10 trol signal photo violation-monitoring systems, in accordance with arti-  
11 cle twenty-four of the vehicle and traffic law; or (b) for violations of  
12 section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law when  
13 meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions  
14 twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of the  
15 vehicle and traffic law imposed pursuant to a local law or ordinance  
16 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
17 operator thereof to comply with school bus red visual signals through  
18 the installation and operation of school bus photo violation monitoring  
19 systems, in accordance with article twenty-nine of the vehicle and traf-  
20 fic law.

21 § 11. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
22 1111-f to read as follows:

23 § 1111-f. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with  
24 traffic-control indications. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision  
25 of law, the village of Pelham Manor is hereby authorized and empowered  
26 to adopt and amend a local law or ordinance establishing a demonstration  
27 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
28 ure of an operator thereof to comply with traffic-control indications in  
29 such village in accordance with the provisions of this section. Such  
30 demonstration program shall empower such village to install and operate  
31 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring devices at no more  
32 than one intersection within and under the jurisdiction of such village  
33 at any one time.

34 2. Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies to  
35 ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs produced by such  
36 traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring systems shall not  
37 include images that identify the driver, the passengers, or the contents  
38 of the vehicle. Provided, however, that no notice of liability issued  
39 pursuant to this section shall be dismissed solely because a photograph  
40 or photographs allow for the identification of the contents of a vehi-  
41 cle, provided that such village has made a reasonable effort to comply  
42 with the provisions of this paragraph.

43 (b) In any such village which has adopted a local law or ordinance  
44 pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle  
45 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such  
46 vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express  
47 or implied, in violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
48 eleven of this article, and such violation is evidenced by information  
49 obtained from a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring  
50 system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for  
51 a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator of such  
52 vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision  
53 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article.

54 (c) For purposes of this section, "owner" shall have the meaning  
55 provided in article two-B of this chapter. For purposes of this section,  
56 "traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system" shall mean a

1 vehicle sensor installed to work in conjunction with a traffic-control  
2 signal which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more  
3 microphotographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle  
4 at the time it is used or operated in violation of subdivision (d) of  
5 section eleven hundred eleven of this article.

6 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
7 the village of Pelham Manor in which the charged violation occurred, or  
8 a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs, microphoto-  
9 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by a traffic-control  
10 signal photo violation-monitoring system, shall be prima facie evidence  
11 of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs,  
12 videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be  
13 available for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability  
14 for such violation pursuant to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant  
15 to this section.

16 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
17 eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to a local law or ordi-  
18 nance adopted pursuant to this section shall be liable for monetary  
19 penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and penalties to be set  
20 forth in such local law or ordinance. The liability of the owner pursu-  
21 ant to this section shall not exceed fifty dollars for each violation;  
22 provided, however, that such local law or ordinance may provide for an  
23 additional penalty not in excess of twenty-five dollars for each  
24 violation for the failure to respond to a notice of liability within the  
25 prescribed time period.

26 (f) An imposition of liability under a local law or ordinance adopted  
27 pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator  
28 and shall not be made part of the operating record of the person upon  
29 whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for insurance  
30 purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

31 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
32 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
33 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this  
34 section. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be required. A manual  
35 or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of busi-  
36 ness shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

37 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
38 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
39 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this  
40 section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such  
41 violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and  
42 time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which  
43 recorded the violation or other document locator number.

44 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
45 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest  
46 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
47 contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to contest  
48 in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of liabil-  
49 ity and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

50 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the village  
51 of Pelham Manor or by any other entity authorized by such village to  
52 prepare and mail such notification of violation.

53 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section  
54 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section  
55 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law or, if there be none,  
56 by the court having jurisdiction over traffic infractions.

1 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
2 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to the  
3 police department as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to  
4 an allegation of liability for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
5 eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this section that the  
6 vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the  
7 violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes  
8 of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall be suffi-  
9 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle  
10 be sent by first class mail to the traffic violations bureau or court  
11 having jurisdiction.

12 (j) An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of liabil-  
13 ity was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall not be  
14 liable for the violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
15 eleven of this article, provided that he or she sends to the traffic  
16 violations bureau or court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental,  
17 lease or other such contract document covering such vehicle on the date  
18 of the violation, with the name and address of the lessee clearly legi-  
19 ble, within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau or  
20 court of the date and time of such violation, together with the other  
21 information contained in the original notice of liability. Failure to  
22 send such information within such thirty-seven day time period shall  
23 render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed by this section.  
24 Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this subdivision, the  
25 lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed to  
26 be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be  
27 subject to liability for the violation of subdivision (d) of section  
28 eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this section and shall  
29 be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this  
30 section.

31 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
32 section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to this section  
33 was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the violation, the  
34 owner may maintain an action for indemnification against the operator.

35 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
36 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
37 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
38 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to obey a  
39 traffic-control indication. For purposes of this subdivision there shall  
40 be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was operating such  
41 vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed  
42 to obey a traffic-control indication.

43 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
44 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (d) of  
45 section eleven hundred eleven of this article.

46 (m) Any village that adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivi-  
47 vision (a) of this section shall submit an annual report detailing the  
48 results of the use of such traffic-control signal photo violation-moni-  
49 toring system to the governor, the temporary president of the senate and  
50 the speaker of the assembly on or before the first day of June next  
51 succeeding the effective date of this section and on the same date in  
52 each succeeding year in which the demonstration program is operable.  
53 Such report shall include, but not be limited to:

54 1. a description of the locations where traffic-control signal photo  
55 violation-monitoring systems were used;

2. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system is used for the three years preceding the installation of such system, to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

3. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at intersections where a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system is used for the reporting year, as well as for each year that the traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system has been operational, to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

4. the number of events and number of violations recorded at each intersection where a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system is used and in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

5. the number of notices of liability issued for violations recorded by such system at each intersection where a traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system is used;

6. the number of fines imposed and total amount of fines paid after first notice of liability;

7. the number and percentage of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations recorded by such systems which shall be provided at least annually to such village by the respective courts and bureaus conducting such adjudications;

8. the total amount of revenue realized by such village from such adjudications including a breakdown of revenue realized by such village for each year since deployment of its traffic-control signal photo violation-monitoring system;

9. expenses incurred by such village in connection with the program; and

10. quality of the adjudication process and its results which shall be provided at least annually to such village by the respective courts and bureaus conducting such adjudications.

(n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this article pursuant to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section that such traffic-control indications were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

§ 12. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is amended by adding a new paragraph (r) to read as follows:

(r) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images prepared under authority of section eleven hundred eleven-f of the vehicle and traffic law.

§ 13. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program established pursuant to section 1111-f of the vehicle and traffic law shall be subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

§ 14. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however that sections eleven, twelve and thirteen of this act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after such sections shall have become a law and shall expire on December 1, 2026, when upon such date the provisions of such sections shall be deemed repealed; provided, further, that any such local law as may be enacted pursuant to section eleven of this act shall remain in full force and effect only until December 1, 2026; provided, further, that effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or



1 repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of  
2 this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and completed  
3 on or before such effective date; and provided further, that:

4 (a) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of  
5 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
6 section eight of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
7 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
8 provisions of section eight-a of this act shall take effect;

9 (b) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of  
10 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
11 section eight-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
12 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
13 provisions of section eight-b of this act shall take effect;

14 (c) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
15 traffic law made by section eight-b of this act shall not affect the  
16 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
17 upon such date the provisions of section eight-c of this act shall take  
18 effect;

19 (d) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
20 traffic law made by section eight-c of this act shall not affect the  
21 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
22 upon such date the provisions of section eight-d of this act shall take  
23 effect;

24 (e) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
25 traffic law made by section eight-d of this act shall not affect the  
26 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
27 upon such date the provisions of section eight-e of this act shall take  
28 effect;

29 (f) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
30 traffic law made by section eight-e of this act shall not affect the  
31 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
32 upon such date the provisions of section eight-f of this act shall take  
33 effect;

34 (g) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
35 traffic law made by section eight-f of this act shall not affect the  
36 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
37 upon such date the provisions of section eight-g of this act shall take  
38 effect; and

39 (h) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
40 traffic law made by section eight-g of this act shall not affect the  
41 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
42 upon such date the provisions of section eight-h of this act shall take  
43 effect.