

# STATE OF NEW YORK

7249

## IN SENATE

January 14, 2020

Introduced by Sen. BIAGGI -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to establishing the crime of endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree; and to amend the penal law and the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to making technical corrections thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 260.09 to  
2 read as follows:

3 § 260.09 Endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree.

4 A person is guilty of endangering the welfare of a child in the first  
5 degree when:

6 1. he or she knowingly or recklessly acts in a manner which creates a  
7 risk of either serious physical injury or protracted impairment of the  
8 physical, mental or moral welfare of a child less than seventeen years  
9 old; or

10 2. he or she commits the crime of endangering the welfare of a child  
11 in the second degree, and:

12 a. being eighteen years old or more he or she knowingly or recklessly  
13 acts in a manner likely to be injurious to the physical, mental or moral  
14 welfare of a child less than seven years old and causes physical injury  
15 to that child, or

16 b. he or she has previously been convicted of a crime or an attempt to  
17 commit a crime pursuant to the provisions of articles 120, 121, 125,  
18 130, 135, 150, 160, 230, 235, 260 and 263 of the penal law or section  
19 155.40, 155.42, 215.00, 215.10, 215.15, 215.16, 215.17, 215.50, 215.51,  
20 215.52, 220.28, 220.31, 220.34, 220.39, 220.41, 220.43, 220.44, 220.48,  
21 221.50, 240.75, 245.00, 245.03, 245.11, 250.45, 250.50, 250.55, 250.60,  
22 255.25, 255.26, 255.27, 265.01-a, subdivision two of section 265.01,  
23 subdivision one of section 265.02, subdivision one of section 265.03,  
24 subdivision one of section 265.04, subdivision five of section 265.10,  
25 subdivision one of section 265.11, 265.12, 265.13, 265.14, 265.16,  
26 265.17, or 265.26 of the penal law and the victim of the crime was less

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 than seventeen years old or if there was more than one victim at least  
2 one of the victims was less than seventeen years old.

3 Endangering the welfare of a child in the first degree is a class E  
4 felony.

5 § 2. Section 260.10 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 447 of the  
6 laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

7 § 260.10 Endangering the welfare of a child in the second degree.

8 A person is guilty of endangering the welfare of a child in the second  
9 degree when:

10 1. He or she knowingly acts in a manner likely to be injurious to the  
11 physical, mental or moral welfare of a child less than seventeen years  
12 old or directs or authorizes such child to engage in an occupation  
13 involving a substantial risk of danger to his or her life or health; or

14 2. Being a parent, guardian or other person legally charged with the  
15 care or custody of a child less than eighteen years old, he or she fails  
16 or refuses to exercise reasonable diligence in the control of such child  
17 to prevent him or her from becoming an "abused child," a "neglected  
18 child," a "juvenile delinquent" or a "person in need of supervision," as  
19 those terms are defined in articles ten, three and seven of the family  
20 court act.

21 3. A person is not guilty of the provisions of this section when he or  
22 she engages in the conduct described in subdivision one of section  
23 260.00 of this article: (a) with the intent to wholly abandon the child  
24 by relinquishing responsibility for and right to the care and custody of  
25 such child; (b) with the intent that the child be safe from physical  
26 injury and cared for in an appropriate manner; (c) the child is left  
27 with an appropriate person, or in a suitable location and the person who  
28 leaves the child promptly notifies an appropriate person of the child's  
29 location; and (d) the child is not more than thirty days old.

30 Endangering the welfare of a child in the second degree is a class A  
31 misdemeanor.

32 § 3. Paragraph c of subdivision 5 of section 120.40 of the penal law,  
33 as amended by section 7 of part NN of chapter 55 of the laws of 2018, is  
34 amended to read as follows:

35 c. assault in the third degree, as defined in section 120.00; menacing  
36 in the first degree, as defined in section 120.13; menacing in the  
37 second degree, as defined in section 120.14; coercion in the first  
38 degree, as defined in section 135.65; coercion in the second degree, as  
39 defined in section 135.61; coercion in the third degree, as defined in  
40 section 135.60; aggravated harassment in the second degree, as defined  
41 in section 240.30; harassment in the first degree, as defined in section  
42 240.25; menacing in the third degree, as defined in section 120.15;  
43 criminal mischief in the third degree, as defined in section 145.05;  
44 criminal mischief in the second degree, as defined in section 145.10,  
45 criminal mischief in the first degree, as defined in section 145.12;  
46 criminal tampering in the first degree, as defined in section 145.20;  
47 arson in the fourth degree, as defined in section 150.05; arson in the  
48 third degree, as defined in section 150.10; criminal contempt in the  
49 first degree, as defined in section 215.51; endangering the welfare of a  
50 child in the first degree, as defined in section 260.09; endangering the  
51 welfare of a child in the second degree, as defined in section 260.10;  
52 or

53 § 4. Section 260.15 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 447 of the  
54 laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

55 § 260.15 Endangering the welfare of a child; defense.

1 In any prosecution for endangering the welfare of a child, pursuant to  
2 section 260.09 or section 260.10 of this article, based upon an alleged  
3 failure or refusal to provide proper medical care or treatment to an ill  
4 child, it is an affirmative defense that the defendant (a) is a parent,  
5 guardian or other person legally charged with the care or custody of  
6 such child; and (b) is a member or adherent of an organized church or  
7 religious group the tenets of which prescribe prayer as the principal  
8 treatment for illness; and (c) treated or caused such ill child to be  
9 treated in accordance with such tenets.

10 § 5. Paragraph (c) of subdivision 4 of section 509-cc of the vehicle  
11 and traffic law, as amended by chapter 368 of the laws of 2015, is  
12 amended to read as follows:

13 (c) The offenses referred to in subparagraph (i) of paragraph (b) of  
14 subdivision one and subparagraph (i) of paragraph (c) of subdivision two  
15 of this section that result in disqualification for a period of five  
16 years shall include a conviction under sections 100.10, 105.13, 115.05,  
17 120.03, 120.04, 120.04-a, 120.05, 120.10, 120.25, 121.12, 121.13,  
18 [~~125.40, 125.45,~~] 130.20, 130.25, 130.52, 130.55, 135.10, 135.55,  
19 140.17, 140.25, 140.30, 145.12, 150.10, 150.15, 160.05, 160.10, 220.06,  
20 220.09, 220.16, 220.31, 220.34, 220.60, 220.65, 221.30, 221.50, 221.55,  
21 230.00, 230.05, 230.06, 230.11, 230.12, 230.13, 230.19, 230.20, 235.05,  
22 235.06, 235.07, 235.21, 240.06, 245.00, 260.09, 260.10, subdivision two  
23 of section 260.20 and sections 260.25, 265.02, 265.03, 265.08, 265.09,  
24 265.10, 265.12, 265.35 of the penal law or an attempt to commit any of  
25 the aforesaid offenses under section 110.00 of the penal law, or any  
26 similar offenses committed under a former section of the penal law, or  
27 any offenses committed under a former section of the penal law which  
28 would constitute violations of the aforesaid sections of the penal law,  
29 or any offenses committed outside this state which would constitute  
30 violations of the aforesaid sections of the penal law.

31 § 6. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
32 it shall have become a law.