

# STATE OF NEW YORK

497

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 9, 2019

Introduced by Sens. RIVERA, SEPULVEDA, SERRANO -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Crime Victims, Crime and Correction

AN ACT to amend the executive law, in relation to findings of the state board of parole necessary for discretionary release of inmates on parole

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subparagraph (A) of paragraph (c) of subdivision 2 of  
2 section 259-i of the executive law, as amended by chapter 130 of the  
3 laws of 2016, is amended to read as follows:

4 (A) Discretionary release on parole shall [~~not~~] be granted [~~merely as~~  
5 ~~a reward for good conduct or efficient performance of duties while~~  
6 ~~confined but after considering if~~] upon completion of the minimum term  
7 of incarceration imposed by the sentencing court if the board finds  
8 there is a reasonable probability that, if such inmate is released, he  
9 or she will live and remain at liberty without violating the law, and  
10 that his or her release [~~is not incompatible with the welfare of society~~  
11 ~~and will not so deprecate the seriousness of his crime as to undermine~~  
12 ~~respect for law~~] does not present an unreasonable current public safety  
13 risk. If discretionary release to parole is not granted at the inmate's  
14 initial parole board appearance, there shall be a presumption of release  
15 at any subsequent board appearance absent a preponderance of evidence  
16 that the inmate is unlikely to live without violating the law and that  
17 his or her release presents an unreasonable current public safety risk.

18 In making the parole release decision, the procedures adopted pursuant  
19 to subdivision four of section two hundred fifty-nine-c of this article  
20 shall require that the following be considered: (i) the institutional  
21 record including program goals and accomplishments, academic achieve-  
22 ments, vocational education, training or work assignments, therapy and

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 interactions with staff and inmates; (ii) performance, if any, as a  
2 participant in a temporary release program; (iii) release plans includ-  
3 ing community resources, employment, education and training and support  
4 services available to the inmate; (iv) any deportation order issued by  
5 the federal government against the inmate while in the custody of the  
6 department and any recommendation regarding deportation made by the  
7 commissioner of the department pursuant to section one hundred forty-  
8 seven of the correction law; (v) any current or prior statement made to  
9 the board by the crime victim or the victim's representative, where the  
10 crime victim is deceased or is mentally or physically incapacitated;  
11 (vi) the length of the determinate sentence to which the inmate would be  
12 subject had he or she received a sentence pursuant to section 70.70 or  
13 section 70.71 of the penal law for a felony defined in article two  
14 hundred twenty or article two hundred twenty-one of the penal law; (vii)  
15 the seriousness of the offense with due consideration to the type of  
16 sentence, length of sentence and recommendations of the sentencing  
17 court, the district attorney, the attorney for the inmate, the pre-sen-  
18 tence probation report as well as consideration of any mitigating and  
19 aggravating factors, and activities following arrest prior to confine-  
20 ment; ~~and~~ (viii) prior criminal record, including the nature and  
21 pattern of offenses, adjustment to any previous probation or parole  
22 supervision and institutional confinement; and (ix) all evidence of  
23 rehabilitation and reform. The board shall provide toll free telephone  
24 access for crime victims. In the case of an oral statement made in  
25 accordance with subdivision one of section 440.50 of the criminal proce-  
26 dure law, the parole board member shall present a written report of the  
27 statement to the parole board. A crime victim's representative shall  
28 mean the crime victim's closest surviving relative, the committee or  
29 guardian of such person, or the legal representative of any such person.  
30 Such statement submitted by the victim or victim's representative may  
31 include information concerning threatening or intimidating conduct  
32 toward the victim, the victim's representative, or the victim's family,  
33 made by the person sentenced and occurring after the sentencing. Such  
34 information may include, but need not be limited to, the threatening or  
35 intimidating conduct of any other person who or which is directed by the  
36 person sentenced. Any statement by a victim or the victim's represen-  
37 tative made to the board shall be maintained by the department in the  
38 file provided to the board when interviewing the inmate in consideration  
39 of release. A victim or victim's representative who has submitted a  
40 written request to the department for the transcript of such interview  
41 shall be provided such transcript as soon as it becomes available.  
42 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.