

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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4955

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

April 2, 2019

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Introduced by Sen. HOYLMAN -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Children and Families

AN ACT to amend the family court act, in relation to the removal of children by orders of custody

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph 4 of subdivision (e) of section 651 of the family  
2 court act, as amended by chapter 295 of the laws of 2009, is amended to  
3 read as follows:

4 4. Notifying counsel and issuing orders. Upon consideration of deci-  
5 sions pursuant to article ten of this act, and registry reports and  
6 notifying counsel involved in the proceeding, or in the event of a self-  
7 represented party, notifying such party of the results thereof, includ-  
8 ing any court appointed attorney for children, the court may issue a  
9 temporary, successive temporary or final order of custody or visitation.  
10 Such orders shall state whether law enforcement is authorized to remove  
11 the child or children in order to comply with and enforce said orders.

12 § 2. Subdivisions (a) and (b) of section 652 of the family court act,  
13 as amended by chapter 40 of the laws of 1981, are amended to read as  
14 follows:

15 (a) When referred from the supreme court to the family court, the  
16 family court has jurisdiction to determine, with the same powers  
17 possessed by the supreme court, applications to fix temporary or perma-  
18 nent custody and applications to modify judgments and orders of custody  
19 or visitation in actions and proceedings for marital separation,  
20 divorce, annulment of marriage and dissolution of marriage. Applications  
21 to modify judgments and orders of custody may be granted by the family  
22 court under this section only upon the showing to the family court that  
23 there has been a subsequent change of circumstances and that modifica-  
24 tion is required. Such determinations, including modifications of judg-  
25 ments or orders of custody, shall state whether law enforcement is

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 authorized to remove the child or children in order to comply with and  
2 enforce court judgments or orders.

3 (b) In the event no such referral has been made and unless the supreme  
4 court provides in the order or judgment awarding custody or visitation  
5 in an action for divorce, separation or annulment, that it may be  
6 enforced or modified only in the supreme court, the family court may:

7 (i) determine an application to enforce the order or judgment awarding  
8 custody or visitation, or (ii) determine an application to modify the  
9 order or judgment awarding custody or visitation upon a showing that  
10 there has been a subsequent change of circumstances and modification is  
11 required. Such determinations, including modifications of judgments or  
12 orders of custody, shall state whether law enforcement is authorized to  
13 remove the child or children in order to comply with and enforce court  
14 judgments or orders.

15 § 3. This act shall take effect immediately.