

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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4524--B

Cal. No. 408

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

March 14, 2019

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Introduced by Sens. KENNEDY, KAPLAN, SANDERS, THOMAS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- reported favorably from said committee, ordered to first and second report, ordered to a third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place in the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to school bus safety cameras and owner liability for operator illegally overtaking or passing a school bus; to amend the general municipal law, in relation to jurisdiction and procedure; to amend the public officers law, in relation to certain photographs, videotapes or other recorded images; and to amend the education law, in relation to authorizing school districts to enter into agreements for the installation and use of school bus safety cameras

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
3 amended to read as follows:

4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
14 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~]

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the  
2 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
3 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
4 eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
5 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
6 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
7 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
8 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
9 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the  
10 liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as  
11 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand  
12 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
13 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
14 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
15 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
16 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision  
17 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liabil-  
18 ity of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
19 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-  
20 ter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
21 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
22 sections.

23 § 1-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
24 section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
25 follows:

26 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
27 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
28 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
29 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
30 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
31 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
32 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
33 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
34 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
35 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
36 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
37 ty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to  
38 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
39 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
40 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
41 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
42 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
44 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
45 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
46 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
47 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
48 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
49 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
50 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
51 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
52 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
53 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
54 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
55 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
56 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and

1 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
2 conformance with the following sections.

3 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
4 section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
5 follows:

6 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
7 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
8 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
9 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
10 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
11 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
12 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
13 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
14 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
15 two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
16 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
17 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
18 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
19 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance  
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
21 the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
22 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
23 ty-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
24 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
25 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
26 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
27 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
28 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
29 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
30 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the  
31 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
32 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
33 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the  
34 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
35 substantial conformance with the following sections.

36 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
37 section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
38 follows:

39 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
40 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
41 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
42 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
43 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
44 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
45 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
46 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
47 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
48 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
49 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
50 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
51 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
52 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
53 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
54 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
55 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
56 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred

1 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
2 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
3 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
4 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
5 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
6 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and  
7 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
8 conformance with the following sections.

9 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
10 section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
11 follows:

12 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
13 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
14 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
15 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
16 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
17 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
18 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
19 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
20 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
21 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
22 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
23 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
24 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
25 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
26 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
27 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
28 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
29 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
30 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
31 sions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such  
33 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
34 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

35 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
36 section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
37 follows:

38 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
39 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
40 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
41 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
42 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
43 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
44 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
45 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
46 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
47 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
49 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
51 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
52 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
53 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
54 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
55 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
56 fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto

1 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
2 sections.

3 § 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
4 section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
5 follows:

6 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
7 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
8 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
9 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
10 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
11 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
12 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
13 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
14 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
15 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
16 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
17 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
18 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
19 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
20 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
21 fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
22 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
23 sections.

24 § 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
25 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws  
26 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

27 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
28 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
29 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
30 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
31 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
32 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven  
33 hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
34 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
35 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
36 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
37 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
38 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
39 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribunal and the rules and  
40 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
41 conformance with the following sections.

42 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
43 amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
44 read as follows:

45 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
46 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
47 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
48 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
49 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
50 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
51 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~twenty-one~~ and twenty-  
52 two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section  
53 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section  
54 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section  
55 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the  
56 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven



1 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven  
2 hundred eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections  
3 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
4 two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven  
5 hundred eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
6 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
7 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
8 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
9 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
10 hundred fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance  
11 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of  
12 bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate  
13 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-  
14 four-a of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
15 ty-four of this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
16 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
17 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
18 eighty-b of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a popu-  
19 lation of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned  
20 vehicle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
21 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
22 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
23 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
24 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
25 authority as such a commissioner.

26 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
27 amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
28 read as follows:

29 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
30 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
31 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
32 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
33 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
34 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-  
35 two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section  
36 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section  
37 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section  
38 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the  
39 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
40 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven  
41 hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twen-~~  
42 ~~ty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section  
43 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall  
44 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
46 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in  
47 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
48 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter  
49 and shall adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivisions  
50 (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
51 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the  
52 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any  
53 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-  
54 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,  
55 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the  
56 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, if authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of such section eleven hundred seventy-four-a.

§ 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article, but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

§ 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:



f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

§ 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

§ 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

§ 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter.

§ 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and

1 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
2 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
3 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
4 forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter.

5 § 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
6 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to  
7 read as follows:

8 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
9 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
10 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
11 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
12 chapter.

13 § 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
14 law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
15 amended to read as follows:

16 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
17 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
18 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
19 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
20 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
21 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
22 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven  
23 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision  
24 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such alle-  
25 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
26 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
27 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
28 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
29 fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
30 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
31 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests  
32 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
33 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
34 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
35 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
36 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
37 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
38 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
39 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
40 to advise the person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on  
41 the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be  
42 deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be  
43 entered thereon.

44 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
45 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
47 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
48 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
49 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
50 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven  
51 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
52 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
53 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
54 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty  
55 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
56 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance

1 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being  
2 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits  
3 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue  
4 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the  
5 hearing.

6 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
7 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
8 are amended to read as follows:

9 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
10 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
11 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
12 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-  
13 two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d  
14 of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
15 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of  
16 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or a  
17 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
18 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane  
19 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a  
20 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
21 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
22 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
23 ter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person  
24 personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct  
25 of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a  
26 hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
27 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
28 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date  
29 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
30 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
31 eon.

32 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
33 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
34 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
35 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-  
36 two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section elev-  
37 en hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section elev-  
38 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred  
39 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
40 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
41 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
42 this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a  
43 hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held,  
44 the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
45 prior to the date of the hearing.

46 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
47 fic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
48 are amended to read as follows:

49 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
50 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
52 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
53 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
54 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter  
55 for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section,  
56 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance

1 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
2 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
3 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
4 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
5 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
6 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
7 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
8 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date  
9 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
10 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.  
11

12 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
13 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
16 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
17 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of  
18 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
19 chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing  
20 upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the  
21 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
22 prior to the date of the hearing.

23 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
24 fic law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
25 are amended to read as follows:

26 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
27 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
28 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a  
29 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or a person  
32 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
33 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
34 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
35 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
36 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
37 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
38 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
39 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
40 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
41 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
42 default judgment may be entered thereon.

43 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
44 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
45 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
46 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance  
47 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau  
48 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with  
49 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or the bureau has  
50 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
51 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being contested, by a person  
52 in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but  
53 has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or  
54 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and



subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation

tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~,] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~,] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~,] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
2 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with  
3 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter alleged or liabil-  
4 ity in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
5 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
6 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
7 hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven  
8 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
9 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
10 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
11 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
12 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
13 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
14 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
15 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in  
16 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
17 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-  
18 two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section elev-  
19 en hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
21 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
22 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
23 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
24 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
25 hundred fifty or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance  
26 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an  
27 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
28 y-b of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appearance within  
29 thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations  
30 contested within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the  
31 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of  
32 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering  
33 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-  
34 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be  
35 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be  
36 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed  
37 for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has  
38 demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason,  
39 prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make  
40 a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose  
41 no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was  
42 originally charged.

43 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
44 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
45 amended to read as follows:

46 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
47 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
48 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
49 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
50 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
51 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~]  
52 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
53 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
54 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with  
55 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
56 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with



1 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of  
2 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b  
3 of this chapter, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination.  
4 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered  
5 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with  
6 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

7 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
8 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
9 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
10 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the  
11 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
12 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
13 eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of  
15 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
16 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
18 fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned  
19 date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a  
20 hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation  
21 of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be  
22 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds  
23 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by  
24 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration  
25 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default  
26 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the  
27 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form  
28 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation  
29 charged, or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
30 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
31 ty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in  
33 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
35 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
36 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b  
37 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that  
38 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which  
39 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or  
40 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the  
41 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a  
42 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
43 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
44 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of  
45 two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
46 of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
47 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability  
49 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or  
50 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
51 hundred eighty-b of this chapter as appropriate, or making an appearance  
52 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
53 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
54 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
55 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
56 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who

1 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
2 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
3 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
4 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
5 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
6 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
7 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
8 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
9 was originally charged.

10 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
11 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
12 amended to read as follows:

13 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
14 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
15 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
16 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
18 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
19 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
20 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
21 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
22 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
23 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
24 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as  
25 applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
26 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
27 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
28 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

29 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
30 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
32 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
33 eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
35 fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
36 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allega-  
37 tion of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
38 eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing  
39 date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply  
40 with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this  
41 article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead,  
42 appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of  
43 liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default  
44 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the  
45 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed  
46 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in  
47 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law  
48 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the  
49 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
51 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
52 chapter, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
53 of this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with  
55 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, (2) of the impending  
56 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil

1 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
2 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
3 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
4 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
5 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
6 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
8 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
9 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
10 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
11 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
12 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending  
13 of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
14 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
15 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
16 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
17 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
18 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
19 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
20 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,  
21 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding  
22 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on  
23 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty  
24 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

25 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
26 law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
27 amended to read as follows:

28 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
29 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
30 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
31 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
32 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
33 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of  
35 the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
36 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person  
37 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section  
38 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable, prior to render-  
39 ing a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
40 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
41 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
42 ties.

43 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
44 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
45 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
46 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
47 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in  
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails  
49 to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
50 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a  
51 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a  
52 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as  
53 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such  
54 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
55 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
56 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of

1 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
2 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
3 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
4 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
5 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
6 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
7 this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
8 eleven-e of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven  
9 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
10 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
11 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
12 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
13 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
14 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
15 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
17 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
18 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
19 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
20 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
21 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or making an appearance  
22 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within  
23 that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not  
24 subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default  
25 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof  
26 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of  
27 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
28 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
29 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.  
30 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
31 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
32 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
33 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which  
34 the person was originally charged.

35 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
36 law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
37 amended to read as follows:

38 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
39 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
40 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
41 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
42 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
43 this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred  
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of  
45 the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
46 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person  
47 charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final  
48 determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a  
49 final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records  
50 showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

51 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
52 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
53 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
54 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails

1 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
2 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
3 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
4 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
5 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
6 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
7 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
8 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
9 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
10 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
11 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
12 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
13 this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section  
15 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
16 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
17 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
18 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
19 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
20 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
22 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
23 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
24 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
25 chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of  
26 such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
27 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
28 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
29 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
30 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
31 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
32 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
33 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no  
34 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of  
35 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
36 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
37 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

38 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
39 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
40 amended to read as follows:

41 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
42 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
43 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
44 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
45 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
46 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination  
47 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, as appli-  
49 cable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations  
50 sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determi-  
51 nation roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing  
52 payment and nonpayment of penalties.

53 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
54 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
55 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
56 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred



eleven-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering

1 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
2 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
3 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
4 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
5 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
6 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
7 (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
8 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
9 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
10 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
11 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or making an  
12 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas  
13 entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the  
14 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of  
15 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering  
16 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-  
17 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be  
18 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be  
19 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed  
20 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or  
21 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
22 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
23 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
24 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

25 § 8. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
26 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 222  
27 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

28 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
29 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
30 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
31 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
32 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
33 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
34 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
35 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
36 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
37 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
38 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
39 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
40 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
41 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
42 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
45 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
46 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
47 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
48 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
49 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
50 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the  
51 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c  
52 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section  
53 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable  
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
55 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
56 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section

eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 8-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the

1 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal where  
2 in the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
3 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
4 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
5 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
6 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
7 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
8 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
9 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
10 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
11 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
12 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
13 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
14 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
15 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
16 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

17 § 8-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
18 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of  
19 2015, is amended to read as follows:

20 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
21 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
22 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
23 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
24 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
25 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
26 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
27 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
28 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
29 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
30 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
31 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
32 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
33 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
34 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)  
35 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
36 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
37 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable  
38 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
39 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
40 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
41 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a  
42 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
43 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in  
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
45 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
46 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
47 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section  
48 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or  
49 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
50 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal where-  
51 in the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
52 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
53 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
54 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
55 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
56 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may

1 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
2 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
3 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
4 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
5 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
6 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
7 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
8 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
9 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

10 § 8-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
11 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
12 2015, is amended to read as follows:

13 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
14 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
15 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
16 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
17 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
18 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
19 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
20 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
21 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
22 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
23 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
24 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
25 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
26 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a  
27 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
28 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
29 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
30 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
31 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
32 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
33 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or  
34 (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
36 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable  
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
38 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,  
39 the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or  
40 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or  
41 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-  
42 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
43 nal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said  
44 tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is  
45 denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
46 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
47 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
48 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
49 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
50 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
51 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
52 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
53 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
54 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
55 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
56 entry of a final decision.



1 § 8-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
2 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
3 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
5 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
6 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
7 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
8 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
9 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
10 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
11 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
12 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
13 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by  
14 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions  
15 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a  
16 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
17 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
18 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
19 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
21 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was  
22 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
23 ter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
24 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
25 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section  
26 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or  
27 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
28 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
29 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
30 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
31 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
32 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
33 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
34 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
35 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
36 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
37 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
38 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
39 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
40 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
41 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
42 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
43 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

44 § 8-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
45 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
46 2015, is amended to read as follows:

47 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
48 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
49 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
50 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
51 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
52 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
53 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
54 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
55 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
56 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for

1 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
2 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
3 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
4 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of  
5 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the  
6 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e  
7 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
8 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
9 ance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a  
10 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the  
11 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
12 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-  
13 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
14 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
15 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
16 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
17 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a  
18 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same  
19 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other  
20 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-  
21 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade  
22 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-  
23 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
24 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
25 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
26 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
27 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

28 § 8-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
29 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of  
30 2015, is amended to read as follows:

31 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
32 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
33 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
34 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
35 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
36 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
37 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
38 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
39 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
40 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
41 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
42 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
43 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
44 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of  
45 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the  
46 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
47 ty-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred  
48 seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall  
49 deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant  
50 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the  
51 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the  
52 case of an administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules  
53 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.  
54 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commis-  
55 sioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-  
56 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-

tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 8-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 9. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section 1174-a to read as follows:

§ 1174-a. Owner liability for failure of operator to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal and stop-arm. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a county, city, town or village located within a school district ("district") is hereby authorized and empowered to adopt and amend a local law or ordinance establishing a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter and operated in such county, city,

1 town or village, in accordance with the provisions of this section. Such  
2 demonstration program shall empower such county, city, town or village  
3 to install and operate school bus photo violation monitoring systems  
4 which may be stationary or mobile, and which may be installed, pursuant  
5 to an agreement with a school district within such county, city, town or  
6 village, on school buses owned and operated by such school district or  
7 privately owned and operated for compensation under contract with such  
8 district. Provided, however, that (a) no stationary school bus photo  
9 violation monitoring system shall be installed or operated by a county,  
10 city, town or village except on roadways under the jurisdiction of such  
11 county, city, town or village, and (b) no mobile school bus photo  
12 violation monitoring system shall be installed or operated on any such  
13 school buses unless such county, city, town or village and such district  
14 enter into an agreement for such installation and operation.

15 1-a. Any county, city, town or village, located within a school  
16 district, that has adopted a local law or ordinance pursuant to this  
17 section establishing a demonstration program imposing liability on the  
18 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
19 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a  
20 school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and  
21 twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter and  
22 operated in such county, city, town or village may enter into an agree-  
23 ment with the applicable school district for the installation, mainte-  
24 nance and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems on school  
25 buses pursuant to this section and section twenty-two of the chapter of  
26 the laws of two thousand nineteen which added this section, for the  
27 proper handling and custody of photographs, microphotographs, vide-  
28 otapes, other recorded images and data produced by such systems, and for  
29 the forwarding of such photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other  
30 recorded images and data to the applicable county, city, town or  
31 village. Any agreement entered into hereunder shall be approved by each  
32 participating county, city, town or village by a majority vote of the  
33 voting strength of its governing body and by resolution of the district  
34 pursuant to section sixteen hundred four, section seventeen hundred  
35 nine, section twenty-five hundred three, section twenty-five hundred  
36 fifty-four or section twenty-five hundred ninety-h of the education law,  
37 as applicable. Provided, however, that where a district has entered an  
38 agreement as provided hereunder with a county, no cities, towns or  
39 villages within the same county may enter into, or be a party to, any  
40 agreement with such district pursuant to this section. Provided further,  
41 however, that no county shall enter an agreement with any city school  
42 district wholly contained within a city. Nothing in this section shall  
43 be construed to prevent a county, city, town, village or district at any  
44 time to withdraw from or terminate an agreement entered pursuant to this  
45 section and section twenty-two of the chapter of the laws of 2019 which  
46 added this section.

47 1-b. The total cost to the district of the installation, maintenance  
48 and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to  
49 this section shall be borne entirely by the county, city, town or  
50 village within the district which is a party to such agreement. On or  
51 before September first of each year, the district shall determine and  
52 certify to each county, city, town or village with which it has entered  
53 into an agreement pursuant to this section the total cost to the  
54 district for the school year ending the preceding June thirtieth of  
55 installing, maintaining and using such systems within each such county,  
56 city, town or village, respectively, for the proper handling and custody

1 of photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and  
2 data produced by such systems, and for the forwarding of such photo-  
3 graphs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data to  
4 the applicable county, city, town or village. On or before the following  
5 December first of each year, each such county, city, town or village  
6 shall pay to the district such cost so certified to it on or before the  
7 preceding September first. Not later than twenty days after each such  
8 payment is submitted or is due, whichever occurs first, the district  
9 shall submit to the director of the budget and the chairpersons of the  
10 fiscal committees of the legislature a report for each such county,  
11 city, town and village showing the amount of costs so certified and the  
12 amount of payments so received or due. If a county, city, town or  
13 village fails to make the payment required to the district by the twen-  
14 tieth day after the date such payment was due, (i) the district shall  
15 notify the director of the budget and the chairpersons of the fiscal  
16 committees of the legislature of such occurrence within twenty-four  
17 hours of such day; and (ii) the demonstration program shall be suspended  
18 within such county, city, town, or village until such time as such coun-  
19 ty, city, town, or village makes the payment required to the district.  
20 The district shall notify the director of the budget and the chair-  
21 persons of the fiscal committees of the legislature of such payment  
22 within seven business days of its receipt. Provided, however, that any  
23 notice of liability issued prior to such date shall not be voided.

24 2. Any image or images captured by school bus photo violation monitor-  
25 ing systems shall be inadmissible in any disciplinary proceeding  
26 convened by any school district or any school bus contractor thereof,  
27 and any proceeding initiated by the department involving licensure priv-  
28 ileges of school bus operators. Any school bus photo violation monitor-  
29 ing device mounted on a school bus shall be directed outwardly from such  
30 school bus to capture images of vehicles operated in violation of  
31 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, and images produced  
32 by such device shall not be used for any other purpose.

33 3. (i) Any participating school district shall be prohibited from  
34 accessing any photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded  
35 images or data from school bus photo violation monitoring systems but  
36 shall provide, pursuant to an agreement with a county, city, town or  
37 village as provided in this section, for the proper handling and custody  
38 of such photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images  
39 and data produced by such systems, and for the forwarding of such photo-  
40 graphs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data to  
41 the applicable county, city, town or village for the purpose of deter-  
42 mining whether a motor vehicle was operated in violation of subdivision  
43 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title and imposing  
44 monetary liability on the owner of such motor vehicle therefor.

45 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images  
46 and data produced by school bus photo violation monitoring systems shall  
47 be destroyed (A) ninety days after the date of the alleged imposition of  
48 liability if a notice of liability is not issued for such alleged impo-  
49 sition of liability pursuant to this section or (B) upon final disposi-  
50 tion of a notice of liability issued pursuant to this section.

51 4. A county, city, town or village establishing a demonstration  
52 program pursuant to this section shall adopt and enforce measures to  
53 protect the privacy of drivers, passengers, pedestrians and cyclists  
54 whose identity and identifying information may be captured by a school  
55 bus photo violation monitoring device. Such measures shall include:



1 (i) utilization of necessary technologies to ensure, to the extent  
2 practicable, that photographs produced by such school bus photo  
3 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
4 driver, the passengers, the contents of the vehicle, pedestrians and  
5 cyclists. Provided, however, that no notice of liability issued pursuant  
6 to this section shall be dismissed solely because a photograph or photo-  
7 graphs allow for the identification of the contents of a vehicle,  
8 provided that such county, city, town or village has made a reasonable  
9 effort to comply with the provisions of this paragraph;

10 (ii) a prohibition on the use or dissemination of vehicles' license  
11 plate information and other information and images captured by school  
12 bus photo violation monitoring systems except: (A) as required to estab-  
13 lish liability under this section or collect payment of penalties; (B)  
14 as required by court order; or (C) as otherwise required by law;

15 (iii) the installation of signage in conformance with standards estab-  
16 lished in the MUTCD at each roadway entrance of the jurisdictional boun-  
17 daries of such county, city, town or village giving notice that school  
18 bus photo violation monitoring systems are used to enforce restrictions  
19 on vehicles violating section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chap-  
20 ter. For the purposes of this paragraph, the term "roadway" shall not  
21 include state expressway routes or state interstate routes but shall  
22 include controlled-access highway exit ramps that enter the jurisdic-  
23 tional boundaries of a county, city, town or village; and

24 (iv) oversight procedures to ensure compliance with the aforementioned  
25 privacy protection measures.

26 (b) In any such county, city, town or village which has adopted a  
27 local law or ordinance pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the  
28 owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to  
29 this section if such vehicle was used or operated with the permission of  
30 the owner, express or implied, in violation of subdivision (a) of  
31 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article, and such violation  
32 is evidenced by information obtained from a school bus photo violation  
33 monitoring system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be  
34 liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator  
35 of such vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivi-  
36 sion (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

37 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
38 following meanings: "county" shall have the meaning provided in section  
39 three of the county law, except that such term shall not include any  
40 county wholly contained within a city; "manual on uniform traffic  
41 control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean the manual and specifications for  
42 a uniform system of traffic control devices maintained by the commis-  
43 sioner of transportation pursuant to section sixteen hundred eighty of  
44 this chapter; "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B  
45 of this chapter; and "school bus photo violation monitoring system"  
46 shall mean a device that is capable of operating independently of an  
47 enforcement officer which is installed to work in conjunction with a  
48 school bus stop-arm and which automatically produces two or more photo-  
49 graphs, two or more microphotographs, a videotape or other recorded  
50 images of a vehicle at the time it is used or operated in violation of  
51 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

52 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
53 the county, city, town or village in which the charged violation  
54 occurred, or a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs,  
55 microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images produced by a  
56 school bus photo violation monitoring system, shall be prima facie

1 evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphoto-  
2 graphs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a violation  
3 shall be available for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the  
4 liability for such violation pursuant to a local law or ordinance  
5 adopted pursuant to this section.

6 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of section  
7 eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to a local law or  
8 ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall be liable for monetary  
9 penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and penalties to be set  
10 forth in such local law or ordinance, except that if a city by local law  
11 has authorized the adjudication of such owner liability by a parking  
12 violations bureau, such schedule shall be promulgated by such bureau.  
13 The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall be two hundred  
14 fifty dollars for a first violation, two hundred seventy-five dollars  
15 for a second violation both of which were committed within a period of  
16 eighteen months, and three hundred dollars for a third or subsequent  
17 violation all of which were committed within a period of eighteen  
18 months; provided, however, that such local law or ordinance may provide  
19 for an additional penalty not in excess of twenty-five dollars for each  
20 violation for the failure to respond to a notice of liability within the  
21 prescribed time period.

22 (f) An imposition of liability under a local law or ordinance adopted  
23 pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator  
24 and shall not be made part of the operating record of the person upon  
25 whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for insurance  
26 purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

27 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
28 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
29 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to  
30 this section. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be required. A  
31 manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of  
32 business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

33 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
34 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
35 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to  
36 this section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such  
37 violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and  
38 time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which  
39 recorded the violation or other document locator number.

40 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
41 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest  
42 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
43 contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to contest  
44 in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of liabil-  
45 ity and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

46 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the county,  
47 city, town or village in which the violation occurred, or by any other  
48 entity authorized by such county, city, town or village to prepare and  
49 mail such notification of violation.

50 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section  
51 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section  
52 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law where the violation  
53 occurred or, if there be none, by the court having jurisdiction over  
54 traffic infractions where the violation occurred, except that if a city  
55 has established an administrative tribunal to hear and determine  
56 complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or

1 stopping violations such city may, by local law, authorize such adjudication by such tribunal.

2  
3 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
4 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to the  
5 police as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation  
6 of liability for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
7 hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to this section that the  
8 vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the  
9 violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For  
10 purposes of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall  
11 be sufficient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen  
12 vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic violations bureau,  
13 court having jurisdiction or parking violations bureau.

14 (j) 1. In such county, city, town or village where the adjudication of  
15 liability imposed upon owners pursuant to this section is by a traffic  
16 violations bureau or a court having jurisdiction, an owner who is a  
17 lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of liability was issued pursuant  
18 to subdivision (g) of this section shall not be liable for the violation  
19 of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this arti-  
20 cle, provided that he or she sends to the traffic violations bureau or  
21 court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental, lease or other such  
22 contract document covering such vehicle on the date of the violation,  
23 with the name and address of the lessee clearly legible, within thirty-  
24 seven days after receiving notice from the bureau or court of the date  
25 and time of such violation, together with the other information  
26 contained in the original notice of liability. Failure to send such  
27 information within such thirty-seven day time period shall render the  
28 owner liable for the penalty prescribed by this section. Where the  
29 lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of  
30 such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed to be the  
31 owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be subject to  
32 liability for the violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
33 seventy-four of this article pursuant to this section and shall be sent  
34 a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

35 2. (i) In a city which, by local law, has authorized the adjudication  
36 of liability imposed upon owners by this section by a parking violations  
37 bureau, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
38 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
39 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
40 hundred seventy-four of this article, provided that:

41 (A) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with the bureau in  
42 accordance with the provisions of section two hundred thirty-nine of  
43 this chapter; and

44 (B) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau of  
45 the date and time of a liability, together with the other information  
46 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to the  
47 bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle identi-  
48 fied in the notice of liability at the time of such violation, together  
49 with such other additional information contained in the rental, lease or  
50 other contract document, as may be reasonably required by the bureau  
51 pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

52 (ii) Failure to comply with clause (B) of subparagraph (i) of this  
53 paragraph shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in  
54 this section.

55 (iii) Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph,  
56 the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed

1 to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be  
2 subject to liability for such violation pursuant to this section and  
3 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this  
4 section.

5 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of  
6 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to this  
7 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
8 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
9 the operator.

10 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
11 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
12 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
13 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to comply  
14 with section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter. For purposes  
15 of this subdivision there shall be a presumption that the operator of  
16 such vehicle was operating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at  
17 the time such operator failed to comply with section eleven hundred  
18 seventy-four of this chapter.

19 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
20 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (a) of  
21 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

22 (m) In any such county, city, town or village which adopts a demon-  
23 stration program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, such coun-  
24 ty, city, town or village shall submit an annual report on the results  
25 of the use of a school bus photo violation monitoring system to the  
26 governor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the  
27 assembly on or before June first, two thousand nineteen and on the same  
28 date in each succeeding year in which the demonstration program is oper-  
29 able. Such report shall include, but not be limited to:

30 1. the number of buses and a description of the routes where station-  
31 ary and mobile school bus photo violation monitoring systems were used;

32 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at  
33 locations where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used  
34 for the year preceding the installation of such system, to the extent  
35 the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of  
36 this state;

37 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at  
38 locations where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used,  
39 to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor  
40 vehicles of this state;

41 4. the number of violations recorded at each location where a school  
42 bus photo violation monitoring system is used and in the aggregate on a  
43 daily, weekly and monthly basis;

44 4-a. the number of convictions for violations of subdivision (a) of  
45 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article recorded at each  
46 location where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used on  
47 an annual basis, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
48 department of motor vehicles of this state;

49 5. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
50 recorded by such systems;

51 6. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
52 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

53 7. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudi-  
54 cations including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
55 recorded by such systems which shall be provided at least annually to

1 such county, city, town or village by the respective courts, bureaus and  
2 agencies conducting such adjudications;

3 8. the total amount of revenue realized by such city, town or village  
4 from such adjudications;

5 9. the expenses incurred by such city, town or village in connection  
6 with the program;

7 10. the quality of the adjudication process and its results including  
8 the total number of hearings scheduled, re-scheduled, and held; the  
9 total number of persons scheduled for such hearings; the total number of  
10 cases where fines were paid on or before the hearing date; and the total  
11 number of default judgments entered. Such information shall be provided  
12 at least annually to such county, city, town or village by the respec-  
13 tive courts, bureaus and agencies conducting such adjudications; and

14 11. a description of public education activities conducted to warn  
15 motorists of the dangers of overtaking and passing stopped school buses.

16 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-  
17 vision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursu-  
18 ant to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section that  
19 such school bus stop-arms were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged  
20 violation.

21 § 10. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
22 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of  
23 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

24 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
25 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
26 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
27 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
28 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
29 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
30 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
31 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
32 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
33 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
34 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
36 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
37 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
38 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
39 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
40 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
41 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
42 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
44 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
45 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
46 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of  
47 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
48 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
49 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
50 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
51 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
52 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
53 there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory  
54 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
55 accordance with the following schedule:



(c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

§ 10-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other

1 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdi-  
2 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
3 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
4 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
5 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
6 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
7 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
8 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
9 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
10 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
11 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
12 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
13 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
14 a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
15 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
16 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
17 required or permitted by law, in the amount of twenty-five dollars.

18 § 10-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
19 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
20 amended to read as follows:

21 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
22 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
23 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
24 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
25 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
26 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
27 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
28 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdi-  
29 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
30 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
31 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
32 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
33 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
34 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
35 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
36 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
37 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
38 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
39 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
40 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
41 a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
42 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
43 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
44 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

45 § 10-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
46 as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
47 amended to read as follows:

48 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
49 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
50 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
51 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
52 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
53 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
54 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
55 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than  
56 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision

(b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 11. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-

1 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
2 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
3 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine  
4 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
5 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
6 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any  
7 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an  
8 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

9 § 11-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
10 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws  
11 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

12 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
13 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
14 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
15 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
16 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
17 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
18 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
19 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
20 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
21 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
22 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
23 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
24 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
25 chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
26 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
27 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of  
28 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
29 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
30 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an  
31 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
32 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
33 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
34 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
35 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine  
36 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
37 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
38 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any  
39 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an  
40 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

41 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
42 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws  
43 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

44 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
45 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
46 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
47 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
48 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
49 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
50 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
51 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
52 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
53 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
54 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
55 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
56 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this



1 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
2 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
3 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
4 eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
5 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
6 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of  
8 liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations  
9 pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public  
10 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-  
11 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty,  
12 there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other  
13 surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twen-  
14 ty-eight dollars.

15 § 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
16 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws  
17 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

18 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
19 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
20 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
21 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
22 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
23 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
24 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
25 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
26 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
27 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
28 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
29 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
30 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
31 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
32 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
33 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
34 eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
35 owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section  
36 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
37 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
38 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
39 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
40 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

41 § 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
42 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws  
43 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

44 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
45 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
46 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
47 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
48 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
49 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
50 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
51 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
52 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
53 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
54 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
55 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
56 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this

1 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
2 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-  
3 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
4 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
5 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
6 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
7 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

8 § 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
9 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws  
10 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

11 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
12 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
13 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
14 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
15 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
16 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
17 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
18 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
19 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
20 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
21 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
22 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
23 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
24 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-  
25 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
26 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
27 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
28 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
29 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

30 § 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
31 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the  
32 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

33 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
34 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
35 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
36 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
37 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
38 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
39 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
40 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
41 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
42 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
43 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
44 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
45 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-  
46 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
47 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
48 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
49 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
50 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

51 § 12. Subdivision 3 of section 1803 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
52 amended by chapter 679 of the laws of 1970, is amended and a new subdi-  
53 vision 10 is added to read as follows:

54 3. All fines, penalties and forfeitures paid to a city, town or  
55 village pursuant to the provisions of paragraph a of subdivision one of  
56 this section and subdivision ten of this section shall be credited to

1 the general fund of such city, town or village, unless a different  
2 disposition is prescribed by charter, special law, local law or ordi-  
3 nance.

4 10. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of  
5 this section, where a county has established a demonstration program  
6 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
7 operator thereof to comply with section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
8 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
9 this chapter, any fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magis-  
10 trate or other officer for an imposition of liability which occurs with-  
11 in such county pursuant to such program shall be paid to the state comp-  
12 trroller within the first ten days of the month following collection.  
13 Every such payment shall be accompanied by a statement in such form and  
14 detail as the comptroller shall provide. The comptroller shall pay nine-  
15 ty percent of any such fine or penalty imposed for such liability to the  
16 county in which the violation giving rise to the liability occurred, and  
17 ten percent of any such fine or penalty to the city, town or village in  
18 which the violation giving rise to the liability occurred.

19 § 13. Subdivision 1 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as  
20 amended by section 12 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
21 read as follows:

22 1. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to  
23 dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations  
24 when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as  
25 speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or  
26 ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
27 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and  
28 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of such  
29 law or section eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections  
30 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
31 two thousand nine which amended this subdivision, or section eleven  
32 hundred eleven-d of such law, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such  
33 law or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law.

34 § 13-a. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by  
35 section 12-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
36 follows:

37 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
38 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
39 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
40 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
41 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
42 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
43 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
44 eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections sixteen of  
45 chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thou-  
46 sand nine which amended this section or section eleven hundred eleven-d  
47 of such law or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such law, or section  
48 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law, by permitting a person  
49 charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer,  
50 within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in  
51 person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed  
52 in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and,  
53 in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or  
54 admitting liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of  
55 section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the  
56 case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make

1 such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the  
2 prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed  
3 complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the  
4 violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
5 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a  
6 receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation  
7 does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time,  
8 the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her  
9 forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appear-  
10 ance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the  
11 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in  
12 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of  
13 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be  
14 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic  
15 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the  
16 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to  
17 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her  
18 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,  
19 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-  
20 nance, rule or regulation.

21 § 13-b. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by  
22 section 12-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
23 follows:

24 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
25 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
26 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
27 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
28 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
29 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
30 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
31 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e or section  
32 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, by permit-  
33 ting a person charged with an offense within the limitations herein  
34 stated, to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations  
35 bureau, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as  
36 may be prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a  
37 prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading  
38 guilty to the charge or admitting liability as an owner for the  
39 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the  
40 vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, and authorizing the person  
41 in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a  
42 fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney  
43 by the bureau shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or  
44 of the liability, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of  
45 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and  
46 traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person  
47 charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore  
48 prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint  
49 to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued  
50 for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who  
51 shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number  
52 of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be desig-  
53 nated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking  
54 violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent  
55 violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at  
56 a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not

1 be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to  
2 prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court  
3 to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traf-  
4 fic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

5 § 13-c. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by  
6 section 12-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
7 follows:

8 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
9 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
10 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
11 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
12 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
13 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
14 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
15 eleven hundred eleven-e of the vehicle and traffic law, and, if author-  
16 ized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners  
17 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and  
18 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
19 the vehicle and traffic law by permitting a person charged with an  
20 offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a speci-  
21 fied time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by  
22 written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordi-  
23 nance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing,  
24 waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting  
25 liability as an owner for violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
26 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, or  
27 admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section eleven  
28 hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be,  
29 and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea  
30 or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed  
31 fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed complete satis-  
32 faction for the violation or of the liability, and the violator or owner  
33 liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
34 eleven of the vehicle and traffic law or owner liable for a violation of  
35 section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law shall  
36 be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic  
37 violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a desig-  
38 nated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him  
39 or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and  
40 appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the  
41 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in  
42 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of  
43 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be  
44 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic  
45 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the  
46 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to  
47 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her  
48 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,  
49 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-  
50 nance, rule or regulation.

51 § 13-d. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chap-  
52 ter 802 of the laws of 1949, is amended to read as follows:

53 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
54 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
55 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
56 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-



ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law by permitting a person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge, or admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

§ 14. Subdivision 2 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

2. The Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency, as established, may be authorized to assist the Nassau county district court, and the Suffolk county traffic and parking violations agency, as established, may be authorized to assist the Suffolk county district court, in the disposition and administration of infractions of traffic and parking laws, ordinances, rules and regulations and the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of such law and the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of such law and the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law, except that such agencies shall not have jurisdiction over (a) the traffic infraction defined under subdivision one of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; (b) the traffic infraction defined under subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; (c) the violation defined under paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section fourteen-f of the transportation law and the violation defined under clause (b) of subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivision two of section one hundred forty of the

1 transportation law; (d) the traffic infraction defined under section  
2 three hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law and the  
3 traffic infraction defined under subdivision (g) of section eleven  
4 hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law; (e) any misdemeanor or  
5 felony; or (f) any offense that is part of the same criminal trans-  
6 action, as that term is defined in subdivision two of section 40.10 of  
7 the criminal procedure law, as a violation of subdivision one of section  
8 eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of  
9 subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and  
10 traffic law, a violation of paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section  
11 fourteen-f of the transportation law, a violation of clause (b) of  
12 subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivision two of section one  
13 hundred forty of the transportation law, a violation of section three  
14 hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of  
15 subdivision (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and  
16 traffic law or any misdemeanor or felony.

17 § 14-a. Subdivision 2 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as  
18 amended by chapter 388 of the laws of 2012, is amended to read as  
19 follows:

20 2. The Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-  
21 lished, may be authorized to assist the Nassau county district court,  
22 and the Suffolk county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-  
23 lished, may be authorized to assist the Suffolk county district court,  
24 in the disposition and administration of infractions of traffic and  
25 parking laws, ordinances, rules and regulations and the liability of  
26 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
27 en of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven  
28 hundred eleven-b of such law and the liability of owners for violations  
29 of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law in  
30 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law,  
31 except that such agencies shall not have jurisdiction over (a) the traf-  
32 fic infraction defined under subdivision one of section eleven hundred  
33 ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; (b) the traffic infraction  
34 defined under subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of  
35 the vehicle and traffic law; (c) the violation defined under paragraph  
36 (b) of subdivision four of section fourteen-f of the transportation law  
37 and the violation defined under clause (b) of subparagraph (iii) of  
38 paragraph c of subdivision two of section one hundred forty of the  
39 transportation law; (d) the traffic infraction defined under section  
40 three hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law and the  
41 traffic infraction defined under subdivision (g) of section eleven  
42 hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law; (e) any misdemeanor or  
43 felony; or (f) any offense that is part of the same criminal trans-  
44 action, as that term is defined in subdivision two of section 40.10 of  
45 the criminal procedure law, as a violation of subdivision one of section  
46 eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of  
47 subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and  
48 traffic law, a violation of paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section  
49 fourteen-f of the transportation law, a violation of clause (b) of  
50 subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivision two of section one  
51 hundred forty of the transportation law, a violation of section three  
52 hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of  
53 subdivision (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and  
54 traffic law or any misdemeanor or felony.

55 § 15. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
56 amended by adding a new paragraph (q) to read as follows:

1 (q) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
2 images prepared under authority of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a  
3 of the vehicle and traffic law.

4 § 16. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
5 established pursuant to section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law  
6 shall be subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipi-  
7 pal law.

8 § 17. Section 1604 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
9 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

10 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
11 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with a county, city,  
12 village or town within such district, for the installation and use of  
13 school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven  
14 hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the  
15 purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other  
16 costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable  
17 expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this  
18 chapter.

19 § 18. Section 1709 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
20 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

21 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
22 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with a county, city,  
23 village or town within such district, for the installation and use of  
24 school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven  
25 hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the  
26 purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other  
27 costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable  
28 expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this  
29 chapter.

30 § 19. Section 2503 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
31 subdivision 21 to read as follows:

32 21. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
33 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with the city within  
34 such district, for the installation and use of school bus photo  
35 violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seven-  
36 ty-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase,  
37 lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs asso-  
38 ciated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense  
39 pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

40 § 20. Section 2554 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
41 subdivision 28 to read as follows:

42 28. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
43 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with the city within  
44 such district, for the installation and use of school bus photo  
45 violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seven-  
46 ty-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase,  
47 lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs asso-  
48 ciated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense  
49 pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

50 § 21. Section 2590-h of the education law is amended by adding a new  
51 subdivision 39 to read as follows:

52 39. To enter an agreement, in his or her discretion, with the city of  
53 New York for the installation and use of school bus photo violation  
54 monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
55 the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase, lease, instal-  
56 lation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs associated with

1 such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense pursuant to  
2 section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

3 § 22. Operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems with-  
4 in a school district in accordance with section 1174-a of the vehicle  
5 and traffic law. 1. The governing body of any county and the municipal  
6 officers and boards in the several cities, towns and villages located  
7 within a school district which have adopted local laws or ordinances  
8 pursuant to section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law establishing a  
9 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
10 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section 1174  
11 of the vehicle and traffic law when meeting a school bus marked and  
12 equipped as provided in subdivisions 20 and 21-c of section 375 of the  
13 vehicle and traffic law and operated in such county, city, town or  
14 village, are each hereby authorized to enter into an agreement with the  
15 applicable school district ("district") for the installation, mainte-  
16 nance and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, for the  
17 proper handling and custody of photographs, microphotographs, vide-  
18 otapes, other recorded images and data produced by such systems, and for  
19 the forwarding of such photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other  
20 recorded images and data to the applicable county, city, town or  
21 village, subject to the provisions of this section and section 1174-a of  
22 the vehicle and traffic law. Provided, however, that where a district  
23 has entered an agreement as provided hereunder with a county, no cities,  
24 towns or villages within the same county may enter into, or be a party  
25 to, any agreement with such district pursuant to this section. Provided  
26 further, however, that no county shall enter an agreement with any city  
27 school district wholly contained within a city.

28 2. No agreement with the applicable school district shall take effect  
29 until a county, city, town or village located within such district has  
30 adopted a local law or ordinance as authorized by subdivision (a) of  
31 section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law. Except as otherwise  
32 provided herein, subsequent counties, cities, towns and villages within  
33 such district may enter into the agreement with the district provided  
34 that they have adopted a local law or ordinance as authorized by subdi-  
35 vision (a) of section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law.

36 3. Nothing in this section or act shall be construed to prevent a  
37 county, city, town, village or district at any time to withdraw from or  
38 terminate an agreement for the installation, maintenance and use of  
39 school bus photo violation monitoring systems within such county, city,  
40 town or village. Provided, however, that a county, city, town, village,  
41 or district shall provide no less than twenty days' notice to other  
42 signatories of such agreements before withdrawing.

43 4. For purposes of this section, the term "county" shall have the same  
44 meaning as such term is defined in section 3 of the county law except  
45 that such term shall not include any county wholly contained within a  
46 city, and the term "school bus photo violation monitoring system" shall  
47 have the same meaning as such term is defined by subdivision (c) of  
48 section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law.

49 § 23. For the purpose of informing and educating owners of motor vehi-  
50 cles in this state, any county not wholly contained within a city, city,  
51 town or village authorized to issue notices of liability pursuant to the  
52 provisions of this act may, during the first thirty-day period in which  
53 school bus photo violation monitoring systems are in operation pursuant  
54 to the provisions of this act within such county, city, town or village,  
55 issue a written warning in lieu of a notice of liability to all owners  
56 of motor vehicles who would be held liable for failure of operators

1 thereof to comply with section 1174 of the vehicle and traffic law when  
2 meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions 20  
3 and 21-c of section 375 of such law.

4 § 24. A county, city, town, or village which adopts a demonstration  
5 program pursuant to subdivision (a) of section 1174-a of the vehicle and  
6 traffic law shall annually provide a copy of the annual report that such  
7 county, city, town, or village submits pursuant to subdivision (m) of  
8 such section, to each local law enforcement agency having jurisdiction  
9 to enforce violations of the vehicle and traffic law or any ordinance,  
10 rule or regulation relating to traffic adopted pursuant to such law on  
11 roadways within such county, city, town, or village.

12 § 25. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
13 have become a law and shall expire December 1, 2024 when upon such date  
14 the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed; provided that any  
15 such local law as may be enacted pursuant to this act shall remain in  
16 full force and effect only until December 1, 2024 and provided, further,  
17 that:

18 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and  
19 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-  
20 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
21 upon such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take  
22 effect;

23 (b) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
24 by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
25 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
26 provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

27 (c) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
28 by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
29 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
30 provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

31 (d) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
32 by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
33 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
34 provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

35 (e) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
36 by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
37 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
38 provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

39 (f) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
40 by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
41 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
42 provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

43 (g) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
44 by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
45 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
46 provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

47 (h) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
48 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-  
49 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
50 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take  
51 effect;

52 (i) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
53 traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the expi-  
54 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
55 upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall take  
56 effect;



1 (j) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
2 traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the expi-  
3 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
4 upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall take  
5 effect;

6 (k) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
7 traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the expi-  
8 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
9 upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall take  
10 effect;

11 (l) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
12 traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the expi-  
13 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
14 upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall take  
15 effect;

16 (m) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
17 traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the expi-  
18 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
19 upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall take  
20 effect;

21 (n) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
22 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this  
25 act shall take effect;

26 (o) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
27 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this  
30 act shall take effect;

31 (p) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
32 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not  
33 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this  
35 act shall take effect;

36 (q) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
37 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not  
38 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this  
40 act shall take effect;

41 (r) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
42 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not  
43 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this  
45 act shall take effect;

46 (s) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
47 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not  
48 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
49 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this  
50 act shall take effect;

51 (t) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
52 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not  
53 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
54 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this  
55 act shall take effect;

1 (u) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
2 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not  
3 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
4 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this  
5 act shall take effect;

6 (v) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
7 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not  
8 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this  
10 act shall take effect;

11 (w) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
12 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not  
13 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this  
15 act shall take effect;

16 (x) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not  
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this  
20 act shall take effect;

21 (y) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
22 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this  
25 act shall take effect;

26 (z) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
27 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall  
28 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to  
29 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of  
30 this act shall take effect;

31 (aa) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
32 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act  
33 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
34 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b  
35 of this act shall take effect;

36 (bb) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
37 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act  
38 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
39 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c  
40 of this act shall take effect;

41 (cc) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
42 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act  
43 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
44 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d  
45 of this act shall take effect;

46 (dd) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
47 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act  
48 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
49 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e  
50 of this act shall take effect;

51 (ee) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
52 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act  
53 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
54 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f  
55 of this act shall take effect;

1 (ff) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
2 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not  
3 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
4 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this  
5 act shall take effect;

6 (gg) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
7 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not  
8 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this  
10 act shall take effect;

11 (hh) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
12 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not  
13 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this  
15 act shall take effect;

16 (ii) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not  
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this  
20 act shall take effect;

21 (jj) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
22 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this  
25 act shall take effect;

26 (kk) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this  
30 act shall take effect;

31 (ll) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
32 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight  
33 of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall  
34 be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
35 section eight-a of this act shall take effect;

36 (mm) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
37 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-a of this act shall  
38 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
39 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-b  
40 of this act shall take effect;

41 (nn) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
42 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-b of this act shall  
43 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
44 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-c  
45 of this act shall take effect;

46 (oo) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
47 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-c of this act shall  
48 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-d  
50 of this act shall take effect;

51 (pp) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
52 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-d of this act shall  
53 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
54 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-e  
55 of this act shall take effect;

1 (qq) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
2 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-e of this act shall  
3 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-f  
5 of this act shall take effect;

6 (rr) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
7 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-f of this act shall  
8 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
9 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-g  
10 of this act shall take effect;

11 (ss) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
12 and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not affect the  
13 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
14 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this act shall  
15 take effect;

16 (tt) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
17 and traffic law made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the  
18 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
19 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall  
20 take effect;

21 (uu) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the  
23 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
24 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall  
25 take effect;

26 (vv) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
27 and traffic law made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the  
28 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
29 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall  
30 take effect;

31 (ww) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
32 and traffic law made by section ten-d of this act shall not affect the  
33 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
34 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-e of this act shall  
35 take effect;

36 (xx) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
37 and traffic law made by section ten-e of this act shall not affect the  
38 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
39 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-f of this act shall  
40 take effect;

41 (yy) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
42 and traffic law made by section ten-f of this act shall not affect the  
43 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
44 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-g of this act shall  
45 take effect;

46 (zz) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
47 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven of this act shall  
48 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-a  
50 of this act shall take effect;

51 (aaa) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
52 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act  
53 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
54 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b  
55 of this act shall take effect;

1 (bbb) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
2 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act  
3 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c  
5 of this act shall take effect;

6 (ccc) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
7 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-c of this act  
8 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
9 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-d  
10 of this act shall take effect;

11 (ddd) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
12 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-d of this act  
13 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
14 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-e  
15 of this act shall take effect;

16 (eee) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
17 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-e of this act  
18 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
19 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-f  
20 of this act shall take effect;

21 (fff) the amendments made to subdivision 1 of section 371 of the  
22 general municipal law made by section thirteen of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-a of  
25 this act shall take effect;

26 (ggg) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
27 made by section thirteen-a of this act shall not affect the expiration  
28 of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
29 date the provisions of section thirteen-b of this act shall take effect;

30 (hhh) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
31 made by section thirteen-b of this act shall not affect the expiration  
32 of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
33 date the provisions of section thirteen-c of this act shall take effect;

34 (iii) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
35 made by section thirteen-c of this act shall not affect the expiration  
36 of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
37 date the provisions of section thirteen-d of this act shall take effect;

38 (jjj) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
39 made by section fourteen of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
40 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
41 date the provisions of section fourteen-a of this act shall take effect;  
42 and

43 (kkk) the amendments made to section 2590-h of the education law made  
44 by section twenty-one of this act shall not affect the expiration and  
45 reversion of such section and shall expire therewith.