

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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231

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

(Prefiled)

January 9, 2019

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Introduced by Sen. KENNEDY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law, in relation to establishing in the city of Buffalo a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in school speed zones by means of photo devices; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
3 amended to read as follows:  
4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
14 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
15 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the  
16 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
17 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
18 eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
19 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
20 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
21 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD04570-01-9

1 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
2 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
3 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
4 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
5 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
6 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
7 restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such  
8 section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
9 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
10 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
11 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
12 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
13 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
14 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

15 § 1-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
16 section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
17 follows:

18 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
19 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
20 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
21 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
22 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
23 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
24 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
25 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
26 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
27 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
28 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
29 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to  
30 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
31 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
32 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
33 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
34 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
36 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
37 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
38 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
39 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
40 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
41 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
42 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the  
43 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
44 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
45 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the  
46 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
47 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
48 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the  
49 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
50 substantial conformance with the following sections.

51 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
52 section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
53 follows:

54 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
55 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
56 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an

1 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
2 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
3 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
4 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
5 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
6 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
7 two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
8 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
9 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
10 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
11 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance  
12 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
13 the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as  
14 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand  
15 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
16 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
17 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
18 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
19 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,  
20 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
21 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
22 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
23 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
24 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
25 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
26 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
27 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

28 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
29 section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
30 follows:

31 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
32 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
33 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
34 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
35 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
36 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
37 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
38 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
39 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
40 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
41 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
42 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
43 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
44 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
45 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
46 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
47 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
48 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the  
49 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
50 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
51 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the  
52 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
53 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
54 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the  
55 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
56 substantial conformance with the following sections.

1 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
2 section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
3 follows:

4 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
5 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
6 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
7 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
8 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
9 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
10 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
11 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
12 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
13 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
15 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
16 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
17 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
18 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
19 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of  
20 subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
21 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
22 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
23 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
24 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
25 such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
26 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

27 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
28 section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
29 follows:

30 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
31 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
32 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
33 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
34 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
35 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
36 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
37 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
38 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
39 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
40 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
41 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
42 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
43 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
44 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
45 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations  
46 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
47 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
48 y-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations  
49 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with  
50 the following sections.

51 § 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
52 section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
53 follows:

54 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
55 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
56 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an

1 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
2 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
3 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
4 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
5 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
6 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
7 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
8 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
9 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
10 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of  
11 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
12 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
13 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and  
14 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
15 conformance with the following sections.

16 § 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
17 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws  
18 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

19 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
20 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
21 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
22 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
23 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
24 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
25 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
26 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
27 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
28 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-  
29 dicare the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
30 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, such  
32 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
33 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

34 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
35 amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
36 read as follows:

37 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
38 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
39 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
40 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
41 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
42 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
43 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
44 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
45 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
46 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of  
47 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
48 en of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred  
49 eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen  
50 of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thou-  
51 sand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred  
52 eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
53 toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
54 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
55 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
56 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred

1 fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
2 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
3 lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate the  
4 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
5 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
6 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall adjudicate the  
7 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
8 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
9 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. Such tribunal, except  
10 in a city with a population of one million or more, shall also have  
11 jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle violations. For the purposes of this  
12 article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regu-  
13 lation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of  
14 a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"  
15 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an  
16 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

17 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
18 amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
19 read as follows:

20 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
21 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
22 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
23 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
24 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
25 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
26 of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
27 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
28 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of  
29 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
30 en of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred  
31 eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,  
32 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven  
33 hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudi-  
34 cate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
36 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners for  
37 violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty  
38 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
39 this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations  
40 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
41 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
42 y-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
43 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
44 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
45 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
46 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
47 authority as such a commissioner.

48 § 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
49 amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
50 read as follows:

51 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
52 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
53 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
54 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
55 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of  
56 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate

1 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
2 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in  
3 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
4 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
5 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
6 eighty-b of this chapter; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
7 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
8 en hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
9 hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a  
10 parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation  
11 providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehi-  
12 cle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean  
13 and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official  
14 possessing authority as such a commissioner.

15 § 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
16 amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
17 read as follows:

18 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
19 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
20 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
21 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
22 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
23 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
24 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
25 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
26 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and  
27 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
28 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
29 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.  
30 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
31 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
32 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
33 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
34 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
35 sioner.

36 § 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
37 amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
38 read as follows:

39 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
40 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
41 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
42 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
43 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
44 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
45 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
46 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For  
48 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of  
49 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
50 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
51 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
52 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
53 sioner.

54 § 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
55 amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
56 read as follows:

1 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
2 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
3 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of  
4 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction  
5 of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall  
6 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
7 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter. For the  
9 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any  
10 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-  
11 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,  
12 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the  
13 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

14 § 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
15 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

16 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
17 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
18 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
19 parking violation and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
20 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
21 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
22 eighty-d of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
23 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
24 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
25 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
26 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
27 authority as such a commissioner.

28 § 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a  
29 new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

30 16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
31 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
32 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chap-  
33 ter.

34 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
35 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
36 is amended to read as follows:

37 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
38 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
39 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
40 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
41 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
42 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
43 laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
44 chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, and shall  
45 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
46 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
47 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
48 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not  
49 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
50 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
51 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
52 eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
53 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
54 chapter.



1 § 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
2 traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of  
3 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
5 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but  
6 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
7 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
8 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
9 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred  
10 eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
11 chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
12 pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall  
13 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
14 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed  
15 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven  
16 hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

17 § 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
18 traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of  
19 2015, is amended to read as follows:

20 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
21 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
22 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
23 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
24 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
25 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not  
26 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
27 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
28 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
29 eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
30 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
31 chapter.

32 § 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
33 traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
34 2015, is amended to read as follows:

35 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
36 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
37 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
38 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
39 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
40 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not  
41 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
42 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
43 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
44 eighty-d of this chapter.

45 § 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
46 traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
47 2015, is amended to read as follows:

48 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
49 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
50 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
51 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
52 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
53 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter and shall not  
54 be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section  
55 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

1 § 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
2 traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
3 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
5 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
6 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
7 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
8 ter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
9 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

10 § 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
11 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to  
12 read as follows:

13 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
14 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
15 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
16 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter.

17 § 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
18 law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
19 amended to read as follows:

20 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
21 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
22 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
23 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
24 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
25 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
26 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, for a violation of  
27 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter  
28 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
29 with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
30 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
31 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
32 hundred fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
33 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
34 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests  
35 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
36 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
37 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
38 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
39 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
40 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
41 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
42 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
43 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
44 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
45 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
46 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
47 or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any  
48 subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability,  
49 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

50 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
51 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
52 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
53 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
54 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
55 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
56 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of

1 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
2 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
3 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
4 hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
5 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an  
7 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
8 y-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion  
9 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been  
10 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that  
11 person prior to the date of the hearing.

12 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
13 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
14 are amended to read as follows:

15 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
16 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
17 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
18 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
19 of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
20 this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
21 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
22 chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
23 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
24 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests  
25 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
26 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for  
27 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
28 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
29 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
30 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
31 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
32 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
33 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
34 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
35 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
36 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
37 or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any  
38 subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability,  
39 and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

40 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
41 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
42 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
43 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two  
44 of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven  
45 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven  
46 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an  
48 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
49 y-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
50 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a  
51 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been  
52 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any  
53 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-  
54 ing.

1 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
2 fic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
3 are amended to read as follows:

4 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
5 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
6 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
7 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
8 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
9 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
10 such section, contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
11 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
12 this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
13 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
14 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
15 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of  
16 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
17 of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such  
18 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may  
19 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge  
20 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
21 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
22 person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on  
23 any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liabil-  
24 ity, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

25 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
26 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
27 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
28 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
29 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an  
30 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
31 y-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
32 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is being contested, by a  
33 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been  
34 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any  
35 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-  
36 ing.

37 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
38 fic law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
39 are amended to read as follows:

40 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
41 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
42 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a  
43 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
45 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
46 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
47 en hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
48 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
49 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
50 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
51 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
52 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
53 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
54 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
55 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
56 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent

1 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
2 default judgment may be entered thereon.

3 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
4 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
5 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
6 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-  
7 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau  
8 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with  
9 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of  
10 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
11 chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hear-  
12 ing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the  
13 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
14 prior to the date of the hearing.

15 § 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
16 fic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
17 are amended to read as follows:

18 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
19 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
21 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
22 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-  
23 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
24 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
25 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
26 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
27 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
28 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
29 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
30 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
31 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date  
32 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
33 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
34 eon.

35 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
36 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is  
38 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of  
39 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
40 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
41 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a  
42 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has  
43 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or  
44 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

45 § 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
46 fic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
47 are amended to read as follows:

48 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
49 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
50 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter  
51 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
52 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
53 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
54 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the  
55 bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class  
56 mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must

1 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such  
2 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain  
3 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the  
4 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
5 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
6 eon.

7 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
8 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
9 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
10 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely  
12 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet  
13 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to  
14 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

15 § 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
16 fic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and  
17 subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
18 to read as follows:

19 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
20 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
21 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
22 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
23 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
24 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
25 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he must  
26 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such  
27 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain  
28 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the  
29 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
30 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
31 eon.

32 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
33 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
34 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is  
35 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
36 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
37 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
38 of the hearing.

39 § 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle  
40 and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws of  
41 2015, are amended to read as follows:

42 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
43 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
45 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
46 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an  
49 allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
50 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
51 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
52 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
53 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
54 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
55 this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
56 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing

1 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the  
2 bureau.

3 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
4 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
6 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,  
7 twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
8 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is  
9 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
10 chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
11 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-  
12 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
13 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is  
14 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section  
15 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-  
16 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
17 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
18 hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be  
19 used for the making of the record.

20 § 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
21 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the  
22 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

23 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
24 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
25 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,  
26 twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
27 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
28 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an  
29 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of  
32 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
33 chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with  
34 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

35 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
36 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
37 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,  
38 twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a  
41 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
43 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-  
44 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
45 y-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the  
46 making of the record.

47 § 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
48 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the  
49 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

50 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
51 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
52 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
53 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of  
54 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
55 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
56 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be  
2 held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
3 promulgated by the bureau.

4 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
5 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
6 eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
7 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hear-  
8 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
9 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
10 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-  
11 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
12 y-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the  
13 making of the record.

14 § 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
15 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the  
16 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

17 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
18 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of  
21 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
22 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
23 hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner  
24 in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

25 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
26 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
27 eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
28 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hear-  
29 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
30 y-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested.  
32 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

33 § 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
34 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the  
35 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

36 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
37 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
38 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
39 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of  
40 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
41 chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules  
42 and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

43 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
44 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-d of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or a  
47 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eighty-d of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for  
49 the making of the record.

50 § 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
51 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the  
52 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

53 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
54 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
56 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter shall be held



1 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
2 promulgated by the bureau.

3 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
4 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
6 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter is contested.

7 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

8 § 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
9 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are  
10 amended to read as follows:

11 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
12 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
13 eighty-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in  
14 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

15 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
16 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
17 eighty-d of this chapter. Recording devices may be used for the making  
18 of the record.

19 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
20 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
21 amended to read as follows:

22 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
23 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
24 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
25 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
26 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
27 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
28 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
29 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
30 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
31 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or the record of liabil-  
32 ities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred  
33 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
34 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
35 laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of  
36 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
37 of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
38 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or in the record  
39 of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
40 y-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to  
41 rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or  
42 dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll main-  
43 tained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpay-  
44 ment of penalties.

45 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
46 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
47 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
48 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
49 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
50 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
52 eleven-e of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
53 in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
54 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
55 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
56 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an  
2 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
3 y-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
5 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
6 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
7 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
8 bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be  
9 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds  
10 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by  
11 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration  
12 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default  
13 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the  
14 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form  
15 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation  
16 charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a  
17 of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b  
18 of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twen-  
19 ty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
21 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liabil-  
22 ity in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
23 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
24 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
25 hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven  
26 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
27 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accord-  
28 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)  
29 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
30 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
31 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
32 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
33 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
34 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
36 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
37 ty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
40 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section two  
41 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
42 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
43 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an  
44 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or  
47 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appear-  
49 ance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
50 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
51 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
52 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
53 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
54 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
55 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
56 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time

1 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
2 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
3 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
4 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
5 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
6 was originally charged.

7 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
8 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
9 amended to read as follows:

10 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
11 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
12 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
13 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
14 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
15 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and  
16 twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
17 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
18 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person charged,  
19 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
22 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
23 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable  
24 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-  
25 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll  
26 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and  
27 nonpayment of penalties.

28 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
29 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
30 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
31 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the  
32 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
33 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
34 eleven-e of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
35 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or  
36 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
37 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an  
38 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
39 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated  
40 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
41 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
42 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
43 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
44 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
45 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
46 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
47 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
48 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
49 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
50 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
51 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
52 chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one,  
53 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
54 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with  
55 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or liability in accord-  
56 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability

1 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
2 alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
3 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that  
4 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which  
5 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or  
6 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the  
7 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a  
8 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
9 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
10 sixteen of chapters twenty, twenty-one, and twenty-two of the laws of  
11 two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
12 of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
13 this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance  
14 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an  
15 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
16 y-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accord-  
17 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, as appropri-  
18 ate, or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
19 notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall  
20 be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional  
21 penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be  
22 required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of opera-  
23 tors or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no  
24 case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice  
25 of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the  
26 expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an  
27 allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
28 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
29 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
30 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
31 upon which the person was originally charged.

32 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
33 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
34 amended to read as follows:

35 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
36 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
37 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
38 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
40 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
41 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
42 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
43 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
45 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
46 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable,  
47 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-  
48 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll  
49 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and  
50 nonpayment of penalties.

51 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
52 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
53 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an  
54 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eleven-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
56 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or

1 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
2 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an  
3 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
4 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated  
5 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
6 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
7 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
8 plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission  
9 of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default  
10 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the  
11 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed  
12 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in  
13 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law  
14 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the  
15 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in  
16 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
17 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
18 chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with section  
20 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or alleged liability in accord-  
21 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, (2) of the  
22 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in  
23 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or  
24 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
25 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
26 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
27 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
28 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
29 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
30 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
31 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
32 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
33 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
34 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending  
35 of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
36 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
37 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
38 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
39 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
40 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
41 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
42 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,  
43 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding  
44 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on  
45 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty  
46 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

47 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
48 law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
49 amended to read as follows:

50 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
51 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
52 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
53 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
54 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
55 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the

1 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
2 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of  
3 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
4 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering  
5 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
6 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
7 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
8 ties.

9 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
10 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
11 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-  
12 gation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
13 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred  
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or  
15 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
16 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a  
17 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a  
18 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as  
19 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such  
20 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
21 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
22 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
23 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
24 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
25 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
26 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
27 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
28 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
29 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
30 of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
31 eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with  
32 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the  
33 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in  
34 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or  
35 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
36 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
37 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
38 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
39 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
40 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
41 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
42 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
43 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance  
44 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within  
45 that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not  
46 subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default  
47 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof  
48 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of  
49 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
50 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
51 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.  
52 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
53 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
54 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
55 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which  
56 the person was originally charged.

1 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
3 amended to read as follows:

4 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
5 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
6 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
7 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
8 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
9 chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in  
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the  
11 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
12 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
13 as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
14 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
15 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
16 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

17 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
18 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
19 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-  
20 gation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
21 of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
22 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
23 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
24 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
25 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
26 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
27 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
28 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
29 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
30 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
31 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
32 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
33 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
34 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
35 chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
36 eleven-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section  
37 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
38 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
39 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
40 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
41 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
42 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
43 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
44 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
45 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
46 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
47 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
48 notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
49 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
50 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
51 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
52 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
53 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
54 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
55 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no  
56 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of

1 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
2 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
3 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

4 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
5 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
6 amended to read as follows:

7 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
8 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
9 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
10 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
11 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
12 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
13 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
14 as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
15 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
16 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
17 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

18 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
19 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an alle-  
21 gation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
22 eighty-d of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date  
23 or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the  
24 determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by  
25 rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or  
26 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
27 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
28 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
29 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
30 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
31 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
32 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
33 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
35 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, (2)  
36 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
37 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
38 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
39 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
40 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
41 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or  
44 making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice.  
45 Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in  
46 the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of  
47 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering  
48 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-  
49 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be  
50 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be  
51 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed  
52 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or  
53 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
54 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
55 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
56 than those upon which the person was originally charged.



1 § 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, and  
3 subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
4 to read as follows:

5 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
6 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
7 mines that the charges have been sustained he may examine the prior  
8 parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the  
10 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination.  
11 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered  
12 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with  
13 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

14 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
15 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
16 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
17 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
18 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
19 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
20 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
21 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
22 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
23 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
24 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
25 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
26 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
27 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
28 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
29 chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such  
30 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the  
31 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any  
32 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state  
33 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
34 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
35 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty  
36 days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period  
37 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-  
38 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall  
39 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of  
40 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In  
41 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a  
42 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after  
43 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person  
44 has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any  
45 reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
46 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall  
47 impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was  
48 originally charged.

49 § 8. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
50 1180-d to read as follows:

51 § 1180-d. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with  
52 certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other  
53 provision of law, the city of Buffalo is hereby authorized to establish  
54 a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
55 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with posted maximum  
56 speed limits in a school speed zone within the city (i) when a school

1 speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivi-  
2 vision (c) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when  
3 other speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d),  
4 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article during the  
5 following times: (A) on school days during school hours and one hour  
6 before and one hour after the school day, and (B) a period during  
7 student activities at the school and up to thirty minutes immediately  
8 before and up to thirty minutes immediately after such student activi-  
9 ties. Such demonstration program shall empower the city to install  
10 photo speed violation monitoring systems within no more than twenty  
11 school speed zones within the city at any one time and to operate such  
12 systems within such zones (iii) when a school speed limit is in effect  
13 as provided in paragraphs one and two of subdivision (c) of section  
14 eleven hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits  
15 are in effect as provided in subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
16 eleven hundred eighty of this article during the following times: (A) on  
17 school days during school hours and one hour before and one hour after  
18 the school day, and (B) a period during student activities at the school  
19 and up to thirty minutes immediately before and up to thirty minutes  
20 immediately after such student activities. In selecting a school speed  
21 zone in which to install and operate a photo speed violation monitoring  
22 system, the city shall consider criteria including, but not limited to  
23 the speed data, crash history, and the roadway geometry applicable to  
24 such school speed zone.

25 2. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a  
26 school speed zone unless (i) on the day it is to be used it has success-  
27 fully passed a self-test of its functions; and (ii) it has undergone an  
28 annual calibration check performed pursuant to paragraph four of this  
29 subdivision. The city shall install signs giving notice that a photo  
30 speed violation monitoring system is in use to be mounted on advance  
31 warning signs notifying motor vehicle operators of such upcoming school  
32 speed zone and/or on speed limit signs applicable within such school  
33 speed zone, in conformance with standards established in the MUTCD.

34 3. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have  
35 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-  
36 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily  
37 set-up log for each such system that he or she operates that (i) states  
38 the date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up  
39 that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and  
40 the system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a  
41 recorded image that day. The city shall retain each such daily log  
42 until the later of the date on which the photo speed violation monitor-  
43 ing system to which it applies has been permanently removed from use or  
44 the final resolution of all cases involving notices of liability issued  
45 based on photographs, microphotographs, video or other recorded images  
46 produced by such system.

47 4. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-  
48 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory  
49 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The city shall  
50 keep each such annual certificate of calibration on file until the final  
51 resolution of all cases involving a notice of liability issued during  
52 such year which were based on photographs, microphotographs, videotape  
53 or other recorded images produced by such photo speed violation monitor-  
54 ing system.

55 5. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies  
56 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-

1 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed  
2 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
3 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, howev-  
4 er, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be  
5 dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape  
6 or other recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the  
7 passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the city shows that it  
8 made reasonable efforts to comply with the provisions of this paragraph  
9 in such case.

10 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded  
11 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the  
12 exclusive use of the city for the purpose of the adjudication of liabil-  
13 ity imposed pursuant to this section and of the owner receiving a notice  
14 of liability pursuant to this section, and shall be destroyed by the  
15 city upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to which such  
16 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
17 relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice of  
18 liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any  
19 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-  
20 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed  
21 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject  
22 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or  
23 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein  
24 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of  
25 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or  
26 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,  
27 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other  
28 recorded images from such systems:

29 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor  
30 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-  
31 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained  
32 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

33 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued  
34 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article  
35 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court  
36 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such  
37 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such  
38 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a  
39 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another  
40 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a  
41 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,  
42 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the  
43 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense  
44 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony  
45 against the laws of this state; and

46 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by  
47 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six  
48 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a  
49 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under  
50 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is  
51 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to  
52 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized  
53 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or  
54 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such  
55 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate  
56 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense

1 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in  
2 this state; and

3 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)  
4 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal  
5 action or proceeding.

6 (b) If the city of Buffalo establishes a demonstration program pursu-  
7 ant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be  
8 liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle  
9 was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express or  
10 implied, within a school speed zone in violation of subdivision (c) or  
11 during the times authorized pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section  
12 in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
13 hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was traveling at a speed of  
14 more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed limit in effect  
15 within such school speed zone, and such violation is evidenced by infor-  
16 mation obtained from a photo speed violation monitoring system; provided  
17 however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed  
18 pursuant to this section where the operator of such vehicle has been  
19 convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
20 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

21 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
22 following meanings:

23 1. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean  
24 the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control  
25 devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to  
26 section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

27 2. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this  
28 chapter;

29 3. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle  
30 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device  
31 which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more micro-  
32 photographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the  
33 time it is used or operated in a school speed zone in violation of  
34 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
35 of this article in accordance with the provisions of this section; and

36 4. "school speed zone" shall mean a distance not to exceed one thou-  
37 sand three hundred twenty feet on a highway passing a school building,  
38 entrance or exit of a school abutting on the highway.

39 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
40 the city of Buffalo, or a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of  
41 photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images  
42 produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system, shall be prima  
43 facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, micro-  
44 photographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a  
45 violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images of the  
46 rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near  
47 the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably in  
48 advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
49 violation pursuant to this section.

50 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
51 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a  
52 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be  
53 liable for monetary penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and  
54 penalties to be promulgated by the parking violations bureau of the city  
55 of Buffalo. The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall  
56 not exceed fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however, that

1 such parking violations bureau may provide for an additional penalty not  
2 in excess of twenty-five dollars for each violation for the failure to  
3 respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

4 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-  
5 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an  
6 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the  
7 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for  
8 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

9 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
10 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
11 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-  
12 cle pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such  
13 owner is a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if  
14 such owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not  
15 be required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the  
16 ordinary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
17 contained therein.

18 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
19 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
20 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this arti-  
21 cle pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle  
22 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took  
23 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of  
24 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator  
25 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the  
26 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor  
27 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

28 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
29 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest  
30 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
31 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to  
32 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of  
33 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

34 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the city of  
35 Buffalo, or by any other entity authorized by the city to prepare and  
36 mail such notice of liability.

37 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
38 shall be by the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau.

39 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
40 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate  
41 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as  
42 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of  
43 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
44 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section  
45 that the vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been  
46 reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation  
47 occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For purposes of  
48 asserting the defense provided by this subdivision, it shall be suffi-  
49 cient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle  
50 or number plate or plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to  
51 the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau or by any other entity  
52 authorized by the city to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

53 (j) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
54 shall be by the city of Buffalo parking violations bureau.

55 (k) 1. An owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
56 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall

1 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
2 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
3 section, provided that:

4 (i) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with such parking  
5 violations bureau in accordance with the provisions of section two  
6 hundred thirty-nine of this chapter; and

7 (ii) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from such divi-  
8 sion of the date and time of a liability, together with the other infor-  
9 mation contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits  
10 to such division the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehi-  
11 cle identified in the notice of liability at the time of such violation,  
12 together with such other additional information contained in the rental,  
13 lease or other contract document, as may be reasonably required by such  
14 division pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such  
15 purpose.

16 2. Failure to comply with subparagraph (ii) of paragraph one of this  
17 subdivision shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in  
18 this section.

19 3. Where the lessor complies with the provisions of paragraph one of  
20 this subdivision, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such  
21 violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes  
22 of this section, shall be subject to liability for such violation pursu-  
23 ant to this section and shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to  
24 subdivision (i) of this section.

25 (l) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
26 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this  
27 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
28 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
29 the operator.

30 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
31 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
32 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
33 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such  
34 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
35 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision  
36 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-  
37 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time of such  
38 operator operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (c),  
39 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

40 (m) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
41 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (c) or (d)  
42 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

43 (n) If the city adopts a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision  
44 (a) of this section it shall conduct a study and submit a report on the  
45 results of the use of photo devices to the governor, the temporary pres-  
46 ident of the senate and the speaker of the assembly. Such report shall  
47 include:

48 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring  
49 systems were used;

50 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
51 injuries and property damage reported within all school speed zones  
52 within the city, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
53 department of motor vehicles of this state;

54 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
55 injuries and property damage reported within school speed zones where  
56 photo speed violation monitoring systems were used, to the extent the

1 information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this  
2 state;

3 4. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
4 within the city, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

5 5. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
6 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used, in the aggre-  
7 gate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

8 6. the number of violations recorded within all school speed zones  
9 within the city that were:

10 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
11 posted speed limit;

12 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
13 posted speed limit;

14 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
15 posted speed limit; and

16 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

17 7. the number of violations recorded within each school speed zone  
18 where a photo speed violation monitoring system is used that were:

19 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
20 posted speed limit;

21 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
22 posted speed limit;

23 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
24 posted speed limit; and

25 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

26 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
27 recorded by such systems;

28 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
29 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

30 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-  
31 dications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
32 recorded by such systems;

33 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the city in connection  
34 with the program;

35 12. the expenses incurred by the city in connection with the program;  
36 and

37 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results.

38 (o) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-  
39 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
40 this article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation  
41 monitoring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged  
42 violation.

43 § 9. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
44 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of  
45 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

46 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
47 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
48 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
49 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
50 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
51 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
52 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
53 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
54 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
55 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
56 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred

1 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
2 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
3 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
4 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
5 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
6 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
7 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
8 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
10 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
11 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
12 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of  
13 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
14 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
15 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
16 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
17 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
18 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-  
20 ance fee and a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required  
21 or permitted by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

22 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
23 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
24 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
25 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
26 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
27 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
28 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
29 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
30 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
31 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
32 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
33 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
34 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
35 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
36 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
37 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant  
38 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
39 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
40 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
41 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
42 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
43 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
44 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
45 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
46 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
47 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
49 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
50 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
51 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
52 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
53 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
55 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
56 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance



1 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be  
2 levied a crime victim assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a  
3 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
4 by law, in the amount of fifty-five dollars.

5 § 9-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
6 as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
7 amended to read as follows:

8 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
9 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
10 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
11 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
12 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-  
13 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-  
14 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
15 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
16 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
17 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
18 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
19 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in  
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
21 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
22 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
23 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
24 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
25 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
26 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
27 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
28 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
29 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
30 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
31 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
32 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
33 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
35 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
36 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
37 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
38 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
39 the amount of twenty-five dollars.

40 § 9-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
41 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
42 amended to read as follows:

43 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
44 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
45 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
46 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
47 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
48 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
49 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
50 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
51 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
52 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
53 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
54 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
55 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
56 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation

1 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
 2 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
 3 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
 4 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
 5 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
 6 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
 7 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
 8 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
 9 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
 10 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
 11 the amount of seventeen dollars.

12 § 9-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
 13 as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
 14 amended to read as follows:

15 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
 16 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
 17 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
 18 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
 19 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
 20 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
 21 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
 22 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than  
 23 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
 24 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
 25 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
 26 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
 27 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
 28 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
 29 y-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
 30 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
 31 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
 32 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
 33 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
 34 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
 35 ter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any  
 36 sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen  
 37 dollars.

38 § 9-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
 39 as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
 40 amended to read as follows:

41 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
 42 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
 43 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
 44 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
 45 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
 46 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
 47 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
 48 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than  
 49 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
 50 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
 51 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
 52 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
 53 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
 54 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
 55 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
 56 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there  
2 shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
3 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

4 § 9-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
5 as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
6 amended to read as follows:

7 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
8 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
9 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
10 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
11 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
12 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
13 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
14 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
15 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
16 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
17 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
18 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
19 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
20 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a manda-  
21 tory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by  
22 law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

23 § 9-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
24 as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
25 amended to read as follows:

26 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
27 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
28 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
29 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
30 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
31 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
32 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
33 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
34 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
35 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
36 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a  
37 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
38 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

39 § 9-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
40 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
41 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

42 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
43 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
44 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
45 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
46 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
47 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
48 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
49 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall  
50 be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
51 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

52 § 10. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
53 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of  
54 2015, is amended to read as follows:

55 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
56 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a

1 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
2 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
3 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
4 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
5 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
6 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
7 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
8 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
9 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
10 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
11 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
12 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
13 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and  
14 except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred  
15 eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as  
16 defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
17 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
18 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
19 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of  
20 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
21 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
22 with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an  
23 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection  
24 regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
25 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
26 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
27 hundred fifty, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner  
28 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
29 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
30 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, there shall be levied in addition to  
31 any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law,  
32 an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

33 § 10-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
34 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws  
35 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

36 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
37 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
38 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
39 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
40 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
41 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
42 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
43 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
44 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
45 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
46 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
47 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
48 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
49 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
50 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of  
51 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
52 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
53 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an  
54 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
55 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
56 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,

1 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
2 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
3 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
4 this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
5 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-  
6 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
7 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
8 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
9 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
10 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

11 § 10-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
12 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws  
13 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

14 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
15 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
16 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
17 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
18 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
19 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
20 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
21 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
22 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
23 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
24 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
25 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
26 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
27 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
28 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
29 y-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
30 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
31 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
32 hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liabil-  
33 ity of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
34 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
35 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudi-  
36 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regu-  
37 lations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
38 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
39 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
40 fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or  
41 other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of  
42 twenty-eight dollars.

43 § 10-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws  
45 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

46 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
47 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
48 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
49 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
50 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
51 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
52 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
53 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
54 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
55 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
56 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-

1 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
2 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
3 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
4 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
5 y-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
6 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
7 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
8 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liabil-  
9 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
10 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
11 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
12 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall  
13 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge  
14 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight  
15 dollars.

16 § 10-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
17 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws  
18 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

19 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
20 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
21 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
22 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
23 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
24 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
25 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
26 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
27 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
28 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
29 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
30 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
31 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
32 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
33 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
34 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
35 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
36 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
37 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
38 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
39 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
40 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

41 § 10-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
42 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws  
43 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

44 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
45 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
46 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
47 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
48 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
49 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
50 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
51 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
52 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
53 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
54 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
55 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
56 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred

1 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
2 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
3 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
4 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
5 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
6 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
7 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
8 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

9 § 10-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
10 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the  
11 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

12 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
13 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
14 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
15 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
16 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
17 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
18 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
19 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
20 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
21 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
22 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
23 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred

24 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
25 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
26 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
27 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
28 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
29 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
30 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
31 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

32 § 11. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section  
33 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter  
34 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

35 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
36 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
37 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
38 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
39 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
40 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
41 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
42 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
43 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
44 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
45 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
46 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
47 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
48 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
49 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
50 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
51 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
52 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
53 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
54 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
55 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
56 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision

1 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the  
2 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c  
3 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section  
4 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable  
5 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
6 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
7 chapter, or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
8 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
9 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commis-  
10 sioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal appli-  
11 cation until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and  
12 parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges  
13 are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of  
14 an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules  
15 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.  
16 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commis-  
17 sioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-  
18 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-  
19 tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in  
20 the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that  
21 such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivi-  
22 sion and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that  
23 such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the  
24 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as  
25 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-  
26 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and  
27 regulations following entry of a final decision.

28 § 11-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
29 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of  
30 2015, is amended to read as follows:

31 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
32 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
33 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
34 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
35 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
36 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
37 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
38 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
39 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
40 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
41 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
42 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
43 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
44 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
46 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
47 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
48 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
49 section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
50 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
51 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the regis-  
52 trant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
53 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
54 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was  
55 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chap-  
56 ter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section



1 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable  
2 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
3 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
4 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
5 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
6 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
7 ter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or  
8 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or  
9 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-  
10 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
11 nal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said  
12 tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is  
13 denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
14 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
15 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
16 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
17 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
18 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
19 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
20 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
21 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
22 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
23 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
24 entry of a final decision.

25 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
26 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of  
27 2015, is amended to read as follows:

28 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
29 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
30 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
31 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
32 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
33 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
34 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
35 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
36 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
37 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
38 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
39 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
40 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
41 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
42 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)  
43 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
45 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable  
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
47 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
48 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
49 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a  
50 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
51 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
52 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
53 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
54 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in  
55 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
56 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this

1 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-  
2 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the  
3 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an  
4 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative  
5 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of  
6 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application  
7 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
8 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
9 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
10 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
11 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
12 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
13 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
14 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
15 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
16 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
17 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
18 entry of a final decision.

19 § 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
20 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
21 2015, is amended to read as follows:

22 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
23 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
24 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
25 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
26 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
27 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
28 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
29 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
30 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
31 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
32 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
33 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
34 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
35 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a  
36 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
37 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
38 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
39 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
40 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
41 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
42 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the  
43 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
44 of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
45 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant  
46 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
47 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
48 eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny  
49 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides  
50 proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are  
51 pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an  
52 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-  
53 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an  
54 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in  
55 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any  
56 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal

1 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
2 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
3 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
4 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
5 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
6 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
7 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
8 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
9 entry of a final decision.

10 § 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
11 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
12 2015, is amended to read as follows:

13 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
14 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
15 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
16 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
17 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
18 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
19 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
20 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
21 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
22 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by  
23 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions  
24 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a  
25 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
26 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
27 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
28 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
29 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
30 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the  
31 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
32 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
33 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
34 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
35 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
36 chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registra-  
37 tion or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the  
38 court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an  
39 appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative  
40 tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of  
41 said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application  
42 is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
43 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
44 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
45 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
46 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
47 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
48 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
49 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
50 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
51 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
52 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
53 entry of a final decision.

54 § 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
55 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
56 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
2 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
3 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
4 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
5 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
6 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
7 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
8 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
9 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
10 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
11 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
12 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
13 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
14 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
15 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
16 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
17 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
18 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant  
19 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
20 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
21 eleven of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny  
22 the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides  
23 proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are  
24 pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an  
25 administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regu-  
26 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an  
27 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in  
28 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any  
29 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
30 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
31 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
32 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
33 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
34 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
35 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
36 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
37 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
38 entry of a final decision.

39 § 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
40 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of  
41 2015, is amended to read as follows:

42 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
43 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
44 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
45 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
46 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
47 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
48 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
49 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
50 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
51 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
52 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
53 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
54 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
55 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
56 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty

1 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
2 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
3 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, the commissioner  
4 or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application  
5 until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative  
6 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer  
7 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he has  
8 complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry  
9 of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this  
10 section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a regis-  
11 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
12 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
13 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
14 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
15 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
16 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
17 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
18 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
19 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
20 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

21 § 11-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the  
23 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

24 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
25 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
26 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative  
27 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or  
28 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative  
29 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or  
30 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,  
31 charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or  
32 that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his  
33 agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appro-  
34 priate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this  
35 chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local  
36 authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven-  
37 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b),  
38 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter,  
39 the commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
40 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-  
41 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
42 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
43 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
44 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
45 to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a regis-  
46 tration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle  
47 and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor  
48 vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner  
49 has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the  
50 purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable  
51 grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
52 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
53 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
54 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
55 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

1 § 12. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
2 amended by adding a new paragraph (p) to read as follows:

3 (p) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
4 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-d  
5 of the vehicle and traffic law.

6 § 13. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
7 pursuant to section 1180-d of the vehicle and traffic law shall be  
8 subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

9 § 14. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
10 have become a law and shall expire 5 years after such effective date  
11 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed;  
12 and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of  
13 this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such  
14 effective date, provided that:

15 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and  
16 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-  
17 tion of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon  
18 such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take effect;

19 (a-1) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
20 made by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
21 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
22 date the provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

23 (a-2) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
24 made by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
25 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
26 date the provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

27 (a-3) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
28 made by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
29 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
30 date the provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

31 (a-4) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
32 made by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
33 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
34 date the provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

35 (a-5) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
36 made by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
37 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
38 date the provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

39 (a-6) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
40 made by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
41 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
42 date the provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

43 (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
44 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-  
45 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
46 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take  
47 effect;

48 (b-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
49 and traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the  
50 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
51 when upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall  
52 take effect;

53 (b-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
54 and traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the  
55 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,

1 when upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall  
2 take effect;

3 (b-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
4 and traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the  
5 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
6 when upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall  
7 take effect;

8 (b-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
9 and traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the  
10 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
11 when upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall  
12 take effect;

13 (b-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
14 and traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the  
15 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
16 when upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall  
17 take effect;

18 (c) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
19 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this  
22 act shall take effect;

23 (c-1) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
24 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not  
25 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this  
27 act shall take effect;

28 (c-2) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
29 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not  
30 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
31 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this  
32 act shall take effect;

33 (c-3) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
34 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not  
35 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this  
37 act shall take effect;

38 (c-4) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
39 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not  
40 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
41 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this  
42 act shall take effect;

43 (c-5) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
44 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not  
45 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this  
47 act shall take effect;

48 (d) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
49 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not  
50 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
51 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this  
52 act shall take effect;

53 (d-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
54 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not  
55 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this  
2 act shall take effect;

3 (d-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not  
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this  
7 act shall take effect;

8 (d-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this  
12 act shall take effect;

13 (d-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
14 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not  
15 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this  
17 act shall take effect;

18 (d-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this  
22 act shall take effect;

23 (e) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
24 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall  
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to  
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of  
27 this act shall take effect;

28 (e-1) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
29 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act  
30 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
31 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b  
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (e-2) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
34 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act  
35 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
36 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c  
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (e-3) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
39 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act  
40 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
41 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d  
42 of this act shall take effect;

43 (e-4) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
44 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act  
45 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
46 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e  
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (e-5) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
49 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act  
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
51 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f  
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (f) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
54 cle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not affect  
55 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-



1 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this act  
2 shall take effect;

3 (f-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not  
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this  
7 act shall take effect;

8 (f-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this  
12 act shall take effect;

13 (f-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
14 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not  
15 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this  
17 act shall take effect;

18 (f-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this  
22 act shall take effect;

23 (f-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
24 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not  
25 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this  
27 act shall take effect;

28 (g) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and  
29 traffic law made by section nine of this act shall not affect the expi-  
30 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
31 upon such date the provisions of section nine-a of this act shall take  
32 effect;

33 (g-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
34 and traffic law made by section nine-a of this act shall not affect the  
35 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
36 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-b of this act shall  
37 take effect;

38 (g-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
39 and traffic law made by section nine-b of this act shall not affect the  
40 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
41 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-c of this act shall  
42 take effect;

43 (g-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law made by section nine-c of this act shall not affect the  
45 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
46 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-d of this act shall  
47 take effect;

48 (g-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
49 and traffic law made by section nine-d of this act shall not affect the  
50 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
51 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-e of this act shall  
52 take effect;

53 (g-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
54 and traffic law made by section nine-e of this act shall not affect the  
55 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,

1 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-f of this act shall  
2 take effect;

3 (g-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
4 and traffic law made by section nine-f of this act shall not affect the  
5 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
6 when upon such date the provisions of section nine-g of this act shall  
7 take effect;

8 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
9 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this  
12 act shall take effect;

13 (h-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
14 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-a of this act shall  
15 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
16 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-b of  
17 this act shall take effect;

18 (h-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
19 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-b of this act shall  
20 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
21 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-c of  
22 this act shall take effect;

23 (h-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
24 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-c of this act shall  
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-d of  
27 this act shall take effect;

28 (h-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
29 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-d of this act shall  
30 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
31 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-e of  
32 this act shall take effect;

33 (h-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
34 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten-e of this act shall  
35 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
36 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-f of  
37 this act shall take effect;

38 (i) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
39 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven  
40 of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall  
41 be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
42 section eleven-a of this act shall take effect;

43 (i-1) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
44 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act  
45 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
46 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b  
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (i-2) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
49 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act  
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
51 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c  
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (i-3) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
54 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-c of this act  
55 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to

1 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-d  
2 of this act shall take effect;

3 (i-4) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
4 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-d of this act  
5 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
6 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-e  
7 of this act shall take effect;

8 (i-5) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
9 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-e of this act  
10 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
11 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-f  
12 of this act shall take effect; and

13 (i-6) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
14 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-f of this act  
15 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
16 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-g  
17 of this act shall take effect.