

# STATE OF NEW YORK

2297--A

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 23, 2019

Introduced by Sens. KAVANAGH, HOYLMAN, JACKSON, MAY, O'MARA, STAVISKY --  
read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to  
the Committee on Education -- committee discharged, bill amended,  
ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to enacting the student  
journalist free speech act

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The education law is amended by adding a new article 18 to  
2 read as follows:

### ARTICLE 18

#### STUDENT JOURNALIST FREE SPEECH ACT

3 Section 860. Short title.

4 861. Definitions.

5 862. Student journalist free speech rights.

6 863. Exemptions.

7 864. Liability.

8 § 860. Short title. This article shall be known and may be cited as  
9 the "student journalist free speech act".

10 § 861. Definitions. For the purposes of this article the following  
11 terms shall have the following meanings:

12 1. "Educational institution" means grades nine through twelve of a  
13 public high school in a public school district or charter school.

14 2. "School-sponsored media" means any material that is prepared, writ-  
15 ten, published, or broadcast by a student journalist at an educational  
16 institution, distributed or generally made available to members of the  
17 student body, and prepared under the direction of a student media advi-  
18 sor. "School-sponsored media" shall not include media intended for  
19 distribution or transmission solely in the classroom in which the media  
20 is produced.

21 3. "Student journalist" means a student enrolled in an educational  
22 institution who gathers, compiles, writes, edits, photographs, records,  
23 or prepares information for dissemination in school-sponsored media.

24 EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
25 [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 4. "Student media advisor" means an individual employed, appointed, or  
2 designated by an educational institution to supervise or provide  
3 instruction relating to school-sponsored media.

4 § 862. Student journalist free speech rights. 1. Except as otherwise  
5 provided in section eight hundred sixty-three of this article, a student  
6 journalist shall have the right to exercise free speech and of the press  
7 in school-sponsored media, regardless of whether the media is supported  
8 financially by the educational institution or by use of the facilities  
9 of an educational institution or produced in conjunction with a class in  
10 which the student is enrolled.

11 2. Subject to section eight hundred sixty-three of this article, the  
12 appropriate student journalist shall be responsible for determining the  
13 news, opinion, and feature content of school-sponsored media.

14 3. Nothing in this section shall preclude a student media advisor from  
15 teaching professional standards of English and journalism to student  
16 journalists or from grading the performance of a student in accordance  
17 with such standards.

18 4. There shall be no prior restraint of material prepared for official  
19 publications of an educational institution except for the material  
20 described in section eight hundred sixty-three of this article.

21 5. Educational institution administrators shall have the burden of  
22 demonstrating justification without undue delay prior to a limitation of  
23 student expression under this article.

24 6. No student media advisor or employee shall be dismissed, suspended,  
25 disciplined, reassigned, transferred, or otherwise retaliated against  
26 solely for acting to protect a pupil engaged in the conduct authorized  
27 under this article; and further no student media advisor or employee  
28 shall be dismissed, suspended, disciplined, reassigned, transferred or  
29 otherwise retaliated against solely for an action, undertaken in good  
30 faith with this article, which results in the prohibition of the publi-  
31 cation of speech pursuant to this article.

32 7. Political expression by students in school-sponsored media shall  
33 not be deemed the use of public funds for political purposes.

34 § 863. Exemptions. The following forms of expression shall not be  
35 protected by this article:

36 1. Expression that is libelous, slanderous or obscene;

37 2. Expression that constitutes an unwarranted invasion of privacy;

38 3. Expression that violates federal or state law; or

39 4. Expression that incites students to commit an unlawful act, to  
40 violate the policies of the educational institution, or to materially  
41 and substantially disrupt the orderly operation of such educational  
42 institution.

43 § 864. Liability. No expression made by students in the exercise of  
44 free speech or freedom of the press protected by this article shall be  
45 deemed to be an expression of policy, opinion or position of the educa-  
46 tional institution, nor shall any such expression be considered to be an  
47 endorsement in any way by the educational institution and no educational  
48 institution, student media advisor, employee, parent, legal guardian or  
49 administrator of an educational institution shall be held liable in any  
50 civil or criminal action for any expression made or published by  
51 students, except in cases of willful or wanton misconduct. Nothing in  
52 this section shall be construed to create any private action on behalf  
53 of a student other than to seek injunctive relief allowing the publica-  
54 tion of the speech in question.

55 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.