STATE OF NEW YORK

1749

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

January 16, 2019

Introduced by Sen. SEPULVEDA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Consumer Protection

AN ACT to amend the general business law, in relation to creating a private right of action for the breach of a consumer's identifying information

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

- 1 Section 1. The general business law is amended by adding a new section 2 380-mm to read as follows:
- § 380-mm. Civil liability for breach of a consumer's identifying information. 1. For purposes of this section the term "identifying information" means an individual's:
- 6 (a) social security number;
- 7 (b) driver's license number;
- 8 (c) bank account number;
- 9 (d) credit or debit card number;
- 10 (e) personal identification number (PIN);
- 11 (f) automated or electronic signature;
- 12 (q) unique biometric data;
- (h) account passwords; or
- 14 (i) any other piece of information that can be used to access an indi-
- 15 <u>vidual's financial accounts or to obtain goods or services.</u>
- 2. A consumer reporting agency, or other user of information, in possession of a consumer's identifying information when such identifying
- 18 information is impermissibly obtained by an unauthorized third party, is
- 19 liable to such consumer in an amount equal to the sum of:
- 20 (a) ten-thousand dollars;
- 21 (b) any actual damages sustained by the consumer as a result of such
- 22 breach of identifying information; and

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (c) in the case of any successful action to enforce any liability
2 under this section, the costs of the action together with reasonable
3 attorney's fees as determined by the court.

§ 2. This act shall take effect immediately.