

STATE OF NEW YORK

9582

IN ASSEMBLY

January 24, 2020

Introduced by M. of A. CROUCH -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, in relation to adding serious crimes to those offenses that qualify for bail and pre-trial detention

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The opening paragraph and paragraphs (a), (d), (g), (h) and (i) of subdivision 4 of section 510.10 of the criminal procedure law, as added by section 2 of part JJJ of chapter 59 of the laws of 2019, are amended and eighteen new paragraphs (j), (k), (l), (m), (n), (o), (p), (q), (r), (s), (t), (u), (v), (w), (x), (y), (z), and (aa) are added to read as follows:

Where the principal stands charged with a qualifying offense, the court, unless otherwise prohibited by law, may in its discretion release the principal pending trial on the principal's own recognizance or under non-monetary conditions, fix bail, or, where the defendant is charged with a qualifying offense [~~which is a felony~~], the court may commit the principal to the custody of the sheriff. A principal stands charged with a qualifying offense for the purposes of this subdivision when he or she stands charged with:

(a) a felony enumerated in section 70.02 of the penal law[~~, other than burglary in the second degree as defined in subdivision two of section 140.25 of the penal law or robbery in the second degree as defined in subdivision one of section 160.10 of the penal law~~];

(d) a class A felony defined in the penal law[~~, other than in article two hundred twenty of such law with the exception of section 220.77 of such law~~];

(g) money laundering in support of terrorism in the first degree as defined in section 470.24 of the penal law; money laundering in support of terrorism in the second degree as defined in section 470.23 of the penal law; money laundering in support of terrorism in the third degree as defined in section 470.22 of the penal law; money laundering in support of terrorism in the fourth degree as defined in section 470.21

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [~~-~~] is old law to be omitted.

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1 of the penal law; or a [~~felony crime of terrorism as defined in article~~
2 ~~four hundred ninety of the penal law, other than the crime defined in~~
3 ~~section 490.20 of such law~~] misdemeanor or felony crime defined in arti-
4 cle four hundred ninety of the penal law;

5 (h) criminal contempt in the second degree as defined in subdivision
6 three of section 215.50 of the penal law, criminal contempt in the first
7 degree as defined in subdivision (b), (c) or (d) of section 215.51 of
8 the penal law or aggravated criminal contempt as defined in section
9 215.52 of the penal law, and the underlying allegation of such charge of
10 criminal contempt in the second degree, criminal contempt in the first
11 degree or aggravated criminal contempt is that the defendant violated a
12 duly served order of protection where the protected party is a member of
13 the defendant's same family or household as defined in subdivision one
14 of section 530.11 of this article; [~~or~~]

15 (i) [~~facilitating a sexual performance by a child with a controlled~~
16 ~~substance or alcohol as defined in section 263.30 of the penal law, use~~
17 ~~of a child in a sexual performance as defined in section 263.05 of the~~
18 ~~penal law~~] a misdemeanor or felony defined in article two hundred
19 sixty-three of the penal law or luring a child as defined in subdivision
20 one of section 120.70 of the penal law[~~-~~];

21 (j) a felony enumerated in article two hundred twenty of the penal
22 law;

23 (k) a hate crime defined in article four hundred eighty-five of the
24 penal law;

25 (l) manslaughter in the second degree as defined in section 125.15 of
26 the penal law;

27 (m) criminally negligent homicide as defined in section 125.10 of the
28 penal law;

29 (n) reckless assault of a child as defined in section 120.02 of the
30 penal law, reckless assault of a child by a child day care provider as
31 defined in section 120.01 of the penal law, aggravated assault upon a
32 person less than eleven years old as defined in section 120.12 of the
33 penal law or assault in the third degree as defined by section 120.00 of
34 the penal law;

35 (o) burglary in the third degree as defined in section 140.20 of the
36 penal law and robbery in the third degree as defined in section 160.05
37 of the penal law;

38 (p) stalking in the second degree as defined in section 120.55 of the
39 penal law, stalking in the third degree as defined in section 120.50 of
40 the penal law or stalking in the fourth degree as defined in section
41 120.45 of the penal law;

42 (q) aggravated vehicular manslaughter as defined in section 125.14 of
43 the penal law;

44 (r) vehicular manslaughter in the first degree as defined in section
45 125.13 of the penal law or vehicular manslaughter in the second degree
46 as defined in section 125.12 of the penal law;

47 (s) menacing in the first degree as defined in section 120.13 of the
48 penal law, menacing in the second degree as defined in section 120.14 of
49 the penal law or menacing in the third degree as defined in section
50 120.15 of the penal law;

51 (t) unlawful imprisonment in the first degree as defined in section
52 135.10 of the penal law;

53 (u) coercion in the first degree as defined in section 135.65 of the
54 penal law;

1 (v) arson in the third degree as defined in section 150.10 of the
2 penal law and arson in the fourth degree as defined in section 150.05 of
3 the penal law;

4 (w) criminal possession of a weapon on school grounds as defined in
5 section 265.01-a of the penal law or criminal possession of a firearm as
6 defined in section 265.01-b of the penal law;

7 (x) patronizing a person for prostitution in a school zone as defined
8 in section 230.08 of the penal law;

9 (y) failure to register or verify as a sex offender as defined in
10 section one hundred sixty-eight-t of the correction law;

11 (z) aggravated harassment in the first degree as defined in section
12 240.31 of the penal law; or

13 (aa) aggravated cruelty to animals as defined in section three hundred
14 fifty-three-a of the agriculture and markets law, overriding, torturing
15 and injuring animals; failure to provide proper sustenance as defined in
16 section three hundred fifty-three of the agriculture and markets law, or
17 animal fighting as defined in section three hundred fifty-one of the
18 agriculture and markets law.

19 § 2. The opening paragraph and subparagraphs (i), (iv), (vii), (viii)
20 and (ix) of paragraph (b) of subdivision 1 of section 530.20 of the
21 criminal procedure law, as added by section 16 of part JJJ of chapter 59
22 of the laws of 2019, are amended and eighteen new subparagraphs (x),
23 (xi), (xii), (xiii), (xiv), (xv), (xvi), (xvii), (xviii), (xix), (xx),
24 (xxi), (xxii), (xxiii), (xxiv), (xxv), (xxvi) and (xxvii) are added to
25 read as follows:

26 Where the principal stands charged with a qualifying offense, the
27 court, unless otherwise prohibited by law, may in its discretion release
28 the principal pending trial on the principal's own recognizance or under
29 non-monetary conditions, fix bail, or, where the defendant is charged
30 with a qualifying offense [~~which is a felony~~], the court may commit the
31 principal to the custody of the sheriff. The court shall explain its
32 choice of release, release with conditions, bail or remand on the record
33 or in writing. A principal stands charged with a qualifying offense when
34 he or she stands charged with:

35 (i) a felony enumerated in section 70.02 of the penal law[~~, other than~~
36 ~~burglary in the second degree as defined in subdivision two of section~~
37 ~~140.25 of the penal law or robbery in the second degree as defined in~~
38 ~~subdivision one of section 160.10 of the penal law~~];

39 (iv) a class A felony defined in the penal law[~~, other than in article~~
40 ~~two hundred twenty of such law with the exception of section 220.77 of~~
41 ~~such law~~];

42 (vii) money laundering in support of terrorism in the first degree as
43 defined in section 470.24 of the penal law; money laundering in support
44 of terrorism in the second degree as defined in section 470.23 of the
45 penal law; money laundering in support of terrorism in the third degree
46 as defined in section 470.22 of the penal law; money laundering in
47 support of terrorism in the fourth degree as defined in section 470.21
48 of the penal law; or a [~~felony crime of terrorism as defined in article~~
49 ~~four hundred ninety of the penal law, other than the crime defined in~~
50 ~~section 490.20 of such law~~] misdemeanor or felony crime defined in arti-
51 cle four hundred ninety of the penal law;

52 (viii) criminal contempt in the second degree as defined in subdivi-
53 sion three of section 215.50 of the penal law, criminal contempt in the
54 first degree as defined in subdivision (b), (c) or (d) of section 215.51
55 of the penal law or aggravated criminal contempt as defined in section
56 215.52 of the penal law, and the underlying allegation of such charge of

1 criminal contempt in the second degree, criminal contempt in the first
2 degree or aggravated criminal contempt is that the defendant violated a
3 duly served order of protection where the protected party is a member of
4 the defendant's same family or household as defined in subdivision one
5 of section 530.11 of this article; [✗]

6 (ix) [~~facilitating a sexual performance by a child with a controlled~~
7 ~~substance or alcohol as defined in section 263.30 of the penal law, use~~
8 ~~of a child in a sexual performance as defined in section 263.05 of the~~
9 ~~penal law~~] a misdemeanor or felony defined in article two hundred
10 sixty-three of the penal law or luring a child as defined in subdivision
11 one of section 120.70 of the penal law[✗];

12 (x) a felony enumerated in article two hundred twenty of the penal
13 law;

14 (xi) a hate crime defined in article four hundred eighty-five of the
15 penal law;

16 (xii) manslaughter in the second degree as defined in section 125.15
17 of the penal law;

18 (xiii) criminally negligent homicide as defined in section 125.10 of
19 the penal law;

20 (xiv) reckless assault of a child as defined in section 120.02 of the
21 penal law, reckless assault of a child by a child day care provider as
22 defined in section 120.01 of the penal law, aggravated assault upon a
23 person less than eleven years old as defined in section 120.12 of the
24 penal law or assault in the third degree as defined by section 120.00 of
25 the penal law;

26 (xv) burglary in the third degree as defined in section 140.20 of the
27 penal law and robbery in the third degree as defined in section 160.05
28 of the penal law;

29 (xvi) stalking in the second degree as defined in section 120.55 of
30 the penal law, stalking in the third degree as defined in section 120.50
31 of the penal law or stalking in the fourth degree as defined in section
32 120.45 of the penal law;

33 (xvii) aggravated vehicular manslaughter as defined in section 125.14
34 of the penal law;

35 (xviii) vehicular manslaughter in the first degree as defined in
36 section 125.13 of the penal law or vehicular manslaughter in the second
37 degree as defined in section 125.12 of the penal law;

38 (xix) menacing in the first degree as defined in section 120.13 of the
39 penal law, menacing in the second degree as defined in section 120.14 of
40 the penal law or menacing in the third degree as defined in section
41 120.15 of the penal law;

42 (xx) unlawful imprisonment in the first degree as defined in section
43 135.10 of the penal law;

44 (xxi) coercion in the first degree as defined in section 135.65 of the
45 penal law;

46 (xxii) arson in the third degree as defined in section 150.10 of the
47 penal law and arson in the fourth degree as defined in section 150.05 of
48 the penal law;

49 (xxiii) criminal possession of a weapon on school grounds as defined
50 in section 265.01-a of the penal law or criminal possession of a firearm
51 as defined in section 265.01-b of the penal law;

52 (xxiv) patronizing a person for prostitution in a school zone as
53 defined in section 230.08 of the penal law;

54 (xxv) failure to register or verify as a sex offender as defined in
55 section one hundred sixty-eight-t of the correction law;

(xxvi) aggravated harassment in the first degree as defined in section 240.31 of the penal law; or

(xxvii) aggravated cruelty to animals as defined in section three hundred fifty-three-a of the agriculture and markets law, overriding, torturing and injuring animals; failure to provide proper sustenance as defined in section three hundred fifty-three of the agriculture and markets law, or animal fighting as defined in section three hundred fifty-one of the agriculture and markets law.

§ 3. The opening paragraph and paragraphs (a), (d), (g), (h) and (i) of subdivision 4 of section 530.40 of the criminal procedure law, as added by section 18 of part JJJ of chapter 59 of the laws of 2019, are amended and eighteen new paragraphs (j), (k), (l), (m), (n), (o), (p), (q), (r), (s), (t), (u), (v), (w), (x), (y), (z) and (aa) are added to read as follows:

Where the principal stands charged with a qualifying offense, the court, unless otherwise prohibited by law, may in its discretion release the principal pending trial on the principal's own recognizance or under non-monetary conditions, fix bail, or, where the defendant is charged with a qualifying offense [~~which is a felony~~], the court may commit the principal to the custody of the sheriff. The court shall explain its choice of release, release with conditions, bail or remand on the record or in writing. A principal stands charged with a qualifying offense for the purposes of this subdivision when he or she stands charged with:

(a) a felony enumerated in section 70.02 of the penal law[~~, other than burglary in the second degree as defined in subdivision two of section 140.25 of the penal law or robbery in the second degree as defined in subdivision one of section 160.10 of the penal law~~];

(d) a class A felony defined in the penal law[~~, other than in article two hundred twenty of such law with the exception of section 220.77 of such law~~];

(g) money laundering in support of terrorism in the first degree as defined in section 470.24 of the penal law; money laundering in support of terrorism in the second degree as defined in section 470.23 of the penal law; money laundering in support of terrorism in the third degree as defined in section 470.22 of the penal law; money laundering in support of terrorism in the fourth degree as defined in section 470.21 of the penal law; or a [~~felony crime of terrorism as defined in article four hundred ninety of the penal law, other than the crime defined in section 490.20 of such law~~] misdemeanor or felony crime defined in article four hundred ninety of the penal law;

(h) criminal contempt in the second degree as defined in subdivision three of section 215.50 of the penal law, criminal contempt in the first degree as defined in subdivision (b), (c) or (d) of section 215.51 of the penal law or aggravated criminal contempt as defined in section 215.52 of the penal law, and the underlying allegation of such charge of criminal contempt in the second degree, criminal contempt in the first degree or aggravated criminal contempt is that the defendant violated a duly served order of protection where the protected party is a member of the defendant's same family or household as defined in subdivision one of section 530.11 of this article; [~~ex~~]

(i) [~~facilitating a sexual performance by a child with a controlled substance or alcohol as defined in section 263.30 of the penal law, use of a child in a sexual performance as defined in section 263.05 of the penal law~~] a misdemeanor or felony defined in article two hundred sixty-three of the penal law or luring a child as defined in subdivision one of section 120.70 of the penal law[~~r~~];

1 (j) a felony enumerated in article two hundred twenty of the penal
2 law;

3 (k) a hate crime defined in article four hundred eighty-five of the
4 penal law;

5 (l) manslaughter in the second degree as defined in section 125.15 of
6 the penal law;

7 (m) criminally negligent homicide as defined in section 125.10 of the
8 penal law;

9 (n) reckless assault of a child as defined in section 120.02 of the
10 penal law, reckless assault of a child by a child day care provider as
11 defined in section 120.01 of the penal law, aggravated assault upon a
12 person less than eleven years old as defined in section 120.12 of the
13 penal law or assault in the third degree as defined by section 120.00 of
14 the penal law;

15 (o) burglary in the third degree as defined in section 140.20 of the
16 penal law and robbery in the third degree as defined in section 160.05
17 of the penal law;

18 (p) stalking in the second degree as defined in section 120.55 of the
19 penal law, stalking in the third degree as defined in section 120.50 of
20 the penal law or stalking in the fourth degree as defined in section
21 120.45 of the penal law;

22 (q) aggravated vehicular manslaughter as defined in section 125.14 of
23 the penal law;

24 (r) vehicular manslaughter in the first degree as defined in section
25 125.13 of the penal law or vehicular manslaughter in the second degree
26 as defined in section 125.12 of the penal law;

27 (s) menacing in the first degree as defined in section 120.13 of the
28 penal law, menacing in the second degree as defined in section 120.14 of
29 the penal law or menacing in the third degree as defined in section
30 120.15 of the penal law;

31 (t) unlawful imprisonment in the first degree as defined in section
32 135.10 of the penal law;

33 (u) coercion in the first degree as defined in section 135.65 of the
34 penal law;

35 (v) arson in the third degree as defined in section 150.10 of the
36 penal law and arson in the fourth degree as defined in section 150.05 of
37 the penal law;

38 (w) criminal possession of a weapon on school grounds as defined in
39 section 265.01-a of the penal law or criminal possession of a firearm as
40 defined in section 265.01-b of the penal law;

41 (x) patronizing a person for prostitution in a school zone as defined
42 in section 230.08 of the penal law;

43 (y) failure to register or verify as a sex offender as defined in
44 section one hundred sixty-eight-t of the correction law;

45 (z) aggravated harassment in the first degree as defined in section
46 240.31 of the penal law; or

47 (aa) aggravated cruelty to animals as defined in section three hundred
48 fifty-three-a of the agriculture and markets law, overriding, torturing
49 and injuring animals; failure to provide proper sustenance as defined in
50 section three hundred fifty-three of the agriculture and markets law, or
51 animal fighting as defined in section three hundred fifty-one of the
52 agriculture and markets law.

53 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.