

# STATE OF NEW YORK

8832--A

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

November 25, 2019

Introduced by M. of A. MAGNARELLI, BRONSON, JACOBSON, BURKE, THIELE, SIMON, MOSLEY, McDONALD, D'URSO, LUPARDO, REYES, BLAKE, COOK, TAYLOR, GRIFFIN, JEAN-PIERRE, BARRON, DINOWITZ, STECK, BRAUNSTEIN, STIRPE, CYMBROWITZ, GLICK, CARROLL, WILLIAMS, NIOU, SIMOTAS, EPSTEIN, L. ROSENTHAL, LAVINE, ORTIZ, McMAHON, GOTTFRIED, RODRIGUEZ, CRUZ, OTIS, ABINANTI, PERRY, BUTTENSCHON, JAFFEE, SEAWRIGHT, WALLACE -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. DenDEKKER, ENGLEBRIGHT, GALEF -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation -- recommitted to the Committee on Transportation in accordance with Assembly Rule 3, sec. 2 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law, in relation to establishing a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in work zones by means of photo devices; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as separately amended by sections 1 of chapters 145 and 148 of the  
3 laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:  
4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD09902-04-0

1 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty two~~  
2 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine,~~] or to adjudicate the liability of  
3 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
4 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
5 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
6 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
7 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
8 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section  
9 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
10 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of  
11 owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and  
12 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred  
13 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,  
14 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
15 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in  
16 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for  
17 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c),  
18 (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of  
19 owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
21 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven  
22 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
23 eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
24 violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
25 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal  
26 and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
27 substantial conformance with the following sections.

28 § 1-a. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
29 amended by section 1 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to  
30 read as follows:

31 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
32 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
33 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
34 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
35 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
36 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
37 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
38 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
39 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
40 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
41 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two  
42 of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of  
43 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
44 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
45 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
46 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
47 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
48 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section  
49 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
50 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of  
51 owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and  
52 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred  
53 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,  
54 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
55 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for

1 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c),  
2 (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of  
3 owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
4 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
5 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven  
6 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
7 eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations  
8 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with  
9 the following sections.

10 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
11 amended by sections 1-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
12 amended to read as follows:

13 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
14 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
15 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
16 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
17 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
18 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
19 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
20 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
21 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
22 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
23 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
24 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate  
25 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section  
26 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
27 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of  
28 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
29 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
30 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
31 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
32 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
33 the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as  
34 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand  
35 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
36 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
37 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
38 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
39 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,  
40 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
41 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
42 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
43 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
44 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
45 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
46 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
47 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such  
49 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
50 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

51 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
52 amended by sections 1-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
53 amended to read as follows:

54 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
55 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
56 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an

1 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
2 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
3 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
4 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
5 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
6 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
7 nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
8 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
9 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudi-  
10 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
11 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
12 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
13 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
14 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
15 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
16 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
17 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
18 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
19 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
20 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
21 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
22 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
23 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
24 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
25 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
26 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
27 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
28 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
29 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
30 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
31 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-  
32 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-  
33 ance with the following sections.

34 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
35 amended by sections 1-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
36 amended to read as follows:

37 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
38 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
39 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
40 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
41 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
42 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
43 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
44 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
45 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
46 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
47 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
48 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
50 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
51 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
52 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
53 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
54 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
55 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
56 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane

1 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
2 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
3 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
4 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
5 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
6 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
8 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
9 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
10 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-  
11 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-  
12 ance with the following sections.

13 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
14 amended by sections 1-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
15 amended to read as follows:

16 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
17 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
18 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
19 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
20 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
21 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
22 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
23 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
24 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
25 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
27 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
28 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
29 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
30 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
31 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
32 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
33 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
34 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
35 sions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
36 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to  
37 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
38 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to  
40 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
41 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
42 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such  
43 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
44 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

45 § 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
46 amended by sections 1-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
47 amended to read as follows:

48 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
49 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
50 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
51 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
52 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
53 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
54 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
55 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
56 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred



1 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
2 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
3 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
4 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
5 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
6 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
7 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
8 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
9 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
10 fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdi-  
11 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
12 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
13 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
14 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
15 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
16 chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
17 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
18 sections.

19 § 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
20 amended by sections 1-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
21 amended to read as follows:

22 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
23 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
24 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
25 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
26 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
27 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
28 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
29 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
30 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
31 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
32 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
33 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
34 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
35 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
36 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
37 fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdi-  
38 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
39 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
40 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
41 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
42 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
43 chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
44 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
45 sections.

46 § 1-h. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
47 amended by sections 1-g of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
48 amended to read as follows:

49 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
50 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
51 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
52 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
53 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
54 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven  
55 hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
56 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability

1 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
2 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
3 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
4 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
5 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of  
6 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
7 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
8 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
9 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
10 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
11 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-  
12 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-  
13 ance with the following sections.

14 § 1-i. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
15 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws  
16 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

17 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
18 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
19 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
20 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
21 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
22 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
23 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
24 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
25 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
26 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-  
27 dicating the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d),  
28 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
29 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal  
30 and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
31 substantial conformance with the following sections.

32 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
33 separately amended by sections 2 of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of  
34 2019, is amended to read as follows:

35 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
36 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
37 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
38 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
39 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
40 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
41 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
42 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
43 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
45 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
46 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of  
47 this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a,  
48 sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chap-  
49 ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section  
50 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e and shall  
51 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
52 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
53 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
54 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
55 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall  
56 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred

1 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
2 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in  
3 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
4 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter  
5 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
6 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
7 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-  
8 ter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
9 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
10 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
11 this chapter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
12 violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
13 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
14 y-e of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population  
15 of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehi-  
16 cle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is  
17 the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating  
18 the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes  
19 of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner  
20 of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a  
21 commissioner.

22 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
23 amended by section 2 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to  
24 read as follows:

25 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
26 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
27 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
28 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
29 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
30 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
31 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
32 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
33 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
34 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
35 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
36 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of  
37 this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a,  
38 sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chap-  
39 ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section  
40 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e and shall  
41 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
42 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
43 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
44 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
45 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall  
46 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
47 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
48 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
50 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter  
51 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
52 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
53 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-  
54 ter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
55 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
56 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this



1 chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population of one  
2 million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle  
3 violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the  
4 violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the  
5 parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of  
6 this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of  
7 traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a  
8 commissioner.

9 § 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
10 separately amended by sections 2-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
11 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

12 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
13 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
14 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
15 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
16 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
17 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
18 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
19 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
20 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
21 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
22 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of  
23 this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred eleven-b as  
24 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
25 of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section elev-  
26 en hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accord-  
27 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations  
28 of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate  
29 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-  
30 four-a of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
31 ty-four of this chapter and shall adjudicate liability of owners for  
32 violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty  
33 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
34 this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations  
35 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
36 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
37 y-d of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
38 violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
39 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
40 y-e of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
41 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
42 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
43 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
44 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
45 authority as such a commissioner.

46 § 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
47 separately amended by sections 2-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
48 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

49 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
50 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
51 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
52 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
53 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of  
54 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of  
55 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate  
56 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c

1 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in  
2 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
3 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
4 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eighty-b of this chapter; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
6 for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
7 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
8 eighty-d of this chapter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
9 for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
10 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eighty-e of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
12 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
13 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
14 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
15 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
16 authority as such a commissioner.

17 § 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
18 separately amended by sections 2-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
19 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

20 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
21 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
22 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
23 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
24 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of  
25 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
26 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
27 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
28 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
29 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
30 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
31 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
32 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chap-  
33 ter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
34 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
35 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
36 chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the  
37 violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the  
38 parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of  
39 this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of  
40 traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a  
41 commissioner.

42 § 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
43 separately amended by sections 2-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
44 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

45 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
46 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
47 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
48 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
49 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of  
50 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
51 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
52 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
53 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
54 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
55 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
56 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-

1 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

2 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
3 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
4 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
5 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
6 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
7 sioner.

8 § 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
9 separately amended by sections 2-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
10 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

11 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
12 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
13 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of  
14 section eleven hundred eleven-e or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
15 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traf-  
16 fic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall adjudi-  
17 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
18 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
19 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and  
20 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
21 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
22 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter. For

23 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of  
24 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
25 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
26 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
27 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
28 sioner.

29 § 2-g. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
30 separately amended by sections 2-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
31 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

32 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
33 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
34 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of  
35 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
36 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
37 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
38 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
39 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
40 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
41 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
42 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

43 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
44 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
45 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
46 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
47 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
48 sioner.

49 § 2-h. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
50 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

51 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
52 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
53 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
54 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
55 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the  
56 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g)

1 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
 2 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter. For the purposes of  
 3 this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or  
 4 regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing  
 5 of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"  
 6 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an  
 7 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

8 § 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a  
 9 new subdivision 17 to read as follows:

10 17. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
 11 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
 12 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

13 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
 14 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4 of chapters 145 and 148  
 15 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

16 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
 17 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
 18 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
 19 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
 20 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
 21 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two  
 22 thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
 23 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven  
 24 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to  
 25 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand  
 26 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
 27 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
 28 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include  
 29 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c  
 30 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability  
 31 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and  
 32 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
 33 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter and shall not be deemed  
 34 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven  
 35 hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

36 § 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
 37 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019,  
 38 is amended to read as follows:

39 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
 40 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
 41 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
 42 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
 43 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
 44 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two  
 45 thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
 46 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven  
 47 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to  
 48 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand  
 49 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
 50 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
 51 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include  
 52 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c  
 53 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability  
 54 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and  
 55 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
 56 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

1 § 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
2 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-a of chapters 145 and  
3 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

4 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
5 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but  
6 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
7 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
8 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two  
9 of the laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
10 this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
11 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be  
12 deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section elev-  
13 en hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a  
14 notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b  
15 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability  
16 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and  
17 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
18 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

19 § 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
20 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-b of chapters 145 and  
21 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

22 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
23 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
24 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
25 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
26 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
27 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice  
28 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-  
29 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
30 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
31 eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
32 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
33 chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
34 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall  
35 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
36 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

37 § 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
38 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-c of chapters 145 and  
39 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

40 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
41 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
42 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
43 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
44 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
45 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice  
46 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-  
47 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
48 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
49 eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
50 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
51 chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
52 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

53 § 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
54 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-d of chapters 145 and  
55 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:



1 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
2 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
3 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
4 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
5 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
6 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice  
7 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-  
8 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
9 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
10 eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
11 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
12 chapter.

13 § 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
14 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-e of chapters 145 and  
15 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

16 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
17 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
18 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
19 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
20 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
21 forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall  
22 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
23 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed  
24 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven  
25 hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

26 § 4-g. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
27 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-f of chapters 145 and  
28 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

29 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
30 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
31 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
32 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
33 chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued  
34 pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall  
35 not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
36 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

37 § 4-h. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
38 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to  
39 read as follows:

40 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
41 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
42 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
43 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
44 chapter.

45 § 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
46 law, as separately amended by sections 5 of chapters 145 and 148 of the  
47 laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

48 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
49 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
50 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
51 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
52 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
53 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section  
54 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred  
55 seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
56 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation,

1 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
2 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
3 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
4 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person  
5 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
6 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane  
7 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a  
8 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
9 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
10 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
11 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in  
12 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
13 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
14 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
15 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
16 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
17 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
18 this chapter contests such allegation the bureau shall advise such  
19 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may  
20 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge  
21 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
22 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
23 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date  
24 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
25 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
26 eon.

27 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
28 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
29 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
30 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections~~  
31 ~~sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand~~  
32 ~~nine~~] or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section  
33 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seven-  
34 ty-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
35 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-  
36 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
37 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an  
38 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
39 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
40 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of  
41 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
42 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
43 hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a  
44 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has  
45 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or  
46 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

47 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
48 fic law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are  
49 amended to read as follows:

50 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
51 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
52 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
53 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
54 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
55 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section  
56 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred

1 seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
2 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation,  
3 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
4 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
5 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
6 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person  
7 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
8 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane  
9 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a  
10 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
11 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
12 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
13 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in  
14 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
15 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
16 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
17 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
18 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she  
19 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of  
20 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall  
21 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that  
22 failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
23 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
24 judgment may be entered thereon.

25 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
26 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
27 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
28 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
29 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
30 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section elev-  
31 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-  
32 four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
33 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
34 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
35 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allega-  
36 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
37 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
38 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of liability  
39 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is  
40 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
41 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
42 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
43 of the hearing.

44 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
45 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-a of chapters 145 and 148  
46 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

47 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
48 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
49 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
50 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
51 of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
52 or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven  
53 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
54 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or a person  
55 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
56 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane

1 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a  
2 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
3 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
4 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
5 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in  
6 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
7 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
8 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
9 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
10 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
11 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
12 this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such  
13 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may  
14 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge  
15 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
16 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
17 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date  
18 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
19 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
20 eon.

21 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
22 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
23 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
24 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
25 of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
27 eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
28 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
29 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
30 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an  
31 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
32 y-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
33 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a  
34 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been  
35 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any  
36 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-  
37 ing.

38 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
39 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-b of chapters 145 and 148  
40 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

41 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
42 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
43 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
45 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
46 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter  
47 for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section,  
48 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
49 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
50 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
51 en hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
52 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
53 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
54 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
55 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
56 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter

1 for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
2 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
3 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
4 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
5 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
6 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
7 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date  
8 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
9 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.  
10

11 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
12 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
13 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
15 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of  
17 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
18 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
19 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in  
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, is  
21 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
22 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
23 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
24 of the hearing.

25 § 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
26 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-c of chapters 145 and 148  
27 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

28 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
29 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
30 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a  
31 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
32 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
33 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or a person  
34 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
35 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
36 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
37 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
38 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
39 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
40 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a  
41 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
42 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
43 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
44 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
45 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
46 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
47 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
48 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
49 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
50 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
51 default judgment may be entered thereon.

52 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
53 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
55 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-  
56 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau



1 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with  
2 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or the bureau has  
3 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
4 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of liability  
5 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or  
6 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
7 eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely  
8 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet  
9 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to  
10 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

11 § 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
12 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-d of chapters 145 and 148  
13 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

14 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
15 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
17 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
18 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-  
19 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
20 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
21 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
22 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
23 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
24 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
25 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
26 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
27 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such  
28 allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form  
29 of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he  
30 or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and  
31 content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director,  
32 and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that fail-  
33 ure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
34 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
35 judgment may be entered thereon.

36 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
37 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
38 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is  
39 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of  
40 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
41 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
42 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has  
43 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
44 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, or the  
45 bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance  
46 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being  
47 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits  
48 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue  
49 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the  
50 hearing.

51 § 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
52 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-e of chapters 145 and 148  
53 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

54 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
55 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
56 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter

1 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
2 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
3 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
4 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a  
5 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
6 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
7 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
8 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
9 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such  
10 allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form  
11 of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he  
12 or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and  
13 content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director,  
14 and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that fail-  
15 ure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
16 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
17 judgment may be entered thereon.

18 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
19 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
21 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
22 eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been  
23 notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
24 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, or the  
25 bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance  
26 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being  
27 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits  
28 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue  
29 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the  
30 hearing.

31 § 5-g. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
32 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-f of chapters 145 and 148  
33 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

34 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
35 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
36 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
37 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
38 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
39 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
40 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
41 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
42 this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
43 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
44 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
45 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
46 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
47 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
48 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
49 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
50 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
51 default judgment may be entered thereon.

52 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
53 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chap-  
55 ter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allega-  
56 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of

1 this chapter is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an  
2 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
3 y-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion  
4 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been  
5 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that  
6 person prior to the date of the hearing.

7 § 5-h. Subdivision 1 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
8 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

9 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
10 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
11 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
12 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
13 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
14 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
15 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he must  
16 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such  
17 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain  
18 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the  
19 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
20 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
21 eon.

22 § 5-i. Subdivision 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
23 as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as  
24 follows:

25 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
26 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
27 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is  
28 being contested by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
29 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
30 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
31 of the hearing.

32 § 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle  
33 and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6 of chapters 145 and  
34 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

35 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
36 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
38 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
39 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
40 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
41 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance  
42 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-  
43 tion of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred  
44 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
45 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
46 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
47 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
48 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
49 this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
50 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability  
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter,  
52 shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and  
53 regulations promulgated by the bureau.

54 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
55 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
56 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred

1 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
2 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
3 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in  
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is  
5 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
6 this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
7 ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public  
8 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-  
9 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is  
10 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section  
11 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-  
12 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
13 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
14 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in  
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is  
16 contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

17 § 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
18 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 145 of the laws  
19 of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

20 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
21 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
22 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
23 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
24 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
25 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
26 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance  
27 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-  
28 tion of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred  
29 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
30 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
31 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
32 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
33 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
34 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
35 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing  
36 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the  
37 bureau.

38 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
39 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
40 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
41 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
42 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
43 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in  
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is  
45 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
46 this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
47 ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public  
48 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-  
49 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is  
50 contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section  
51 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liabil-  
52 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
53 or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be  
55 used for the making of the record.

1 § 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
2 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-a of chapters  
3 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

4 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
5 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
6 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
7 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
8 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
9 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance  
10 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-  
11 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
12 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
13 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an  
15 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
16 y-e of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accord-  
17 ance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

18 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
19 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
20 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
21 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
22 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
23 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance  
24 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hear-  
25 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
27 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-  
28 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
29 y-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
30 with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested.  
31 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

32 § 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
33 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-b of chapters  
34 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

35 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
36 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
38 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-  
39 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
40 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
41 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
42 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an  
43 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
44 y-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
45 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a  
46 hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by  
47 the bureau.

48 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
49 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
50 seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in  
51 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a  
52 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
53 eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
54 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hear-  
55 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
56 y-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance



1 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at  
2 which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
3 this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making  
4 of the record.

5 § 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
6 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-c of chapters  
7 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

8 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
9 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
10 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
11 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-  
12 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
13 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
14 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an  
16 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
17 y-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accord-  
18 ance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

19 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
20 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
21 seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in  
22 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a  
23 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
24 eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
25 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-  
26 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
27 y-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
28 with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested.  
29 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

30 § 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
31 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 6-d of chapters  
32 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

33 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
34 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
36 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-  
37 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
38 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
39 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be  
41 held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
42 promulgated by the bureau.

43 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
44 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-d of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability  
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
47 or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a  
50 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for  
52 the making of the record.

53 § 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
54 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 6-e of chapters  
55 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

1 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
2 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
3 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
4 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-  
5 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
6 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing  
8 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the  
9 bureau.

10 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
11 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
12 eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
13 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or a hearing at  
14 which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
15 this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested.  
17 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

18 § 6-g. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
19 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-f of chapters  
20 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

21 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
22 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
23 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
24 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allega-  
25 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
26 this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with  
27 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

28 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
29 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which  
31 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
32 chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance with  
33 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording  
34 devices may be used for the making of the record.

35 § 6-h. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
36 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are  
37 amended to read as follows:

38 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
39 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
40 eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in  
41 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

42 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
43 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used  
45 for the making of the record.

46 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
47 law, as separately amended by sections 7 of chapters 145 and 148 of the  
48 laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

49 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
50 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
51 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
52 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
53 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
54 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
55 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty two~~  
56 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven

1 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
2 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
3 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities  
4 incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
5 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
6 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
7 hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities  
8 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
9 chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
10 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or in the record of  
11 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
12 of this chapter of the person charged, or in the record of liabilities  
13 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
14 chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a final  
15 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges  
16 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau  
17 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

18 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
19 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
21 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~  
22 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~  
23 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
24 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
25 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a  
26 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
27 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
28 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
29 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
30 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with  
31 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an  
32 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
33 y-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
35 to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
36 hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated  
37 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
38 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
39 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
40 plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
41 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
42 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
43 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
44 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
45 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
46 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
47 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
48 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
49 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
50 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~  
51 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven  
52 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
53 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
55 ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public  
56 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-

1 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty  
2 alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
3 of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
4 eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with  
5 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, or liability in  
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged,  
7 (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
8 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
9 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
10 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
11 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
12 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
13 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
14 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
15 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
17 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance  
18 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting  
19 an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
20 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
21 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
22 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an allegation of liability  
23 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or  
24 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
25 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
26 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
27 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
28 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an  
29 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas  
30 entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the  
31 manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or  
32 fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required  
33 prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or  
34 owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall  
35 a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending  
36 default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of  
37 the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation.  
38 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
39 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
40 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
41 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon  
42 which the person was originally charged.

43 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
44 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are  
45 amended to read as follows:

46 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
47 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
48 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
49 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
50 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
51 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
52 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty two~~  
53 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
55 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
56 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities

1 incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
2 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
3 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
4 hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities  
5 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
6 chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
7 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of  
8 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e  
9 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering  
10 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
11 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
12 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
13 ties.

14 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
15 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
17 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~  
18 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~  
19 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
20 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
21 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a  
22 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
23 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
24 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
25 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
26 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with  
27 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an  
28 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
29 y-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
30 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
31 chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent  
32 adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination  
33 of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regu-  
34 lation of the bureau, such failure to plead [~~or~~], contest, appear or  
35 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
36 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
37 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
38 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
39 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
40 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
41 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
42 (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accordance with section  
43 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections  
44 eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of~~  
45 ~~chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
48 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
49 alleged or liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
50 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
51 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
52 laws of nineteen hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with  
53 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accord-  
54 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or  
55 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
56 chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such



1 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the  
2 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any  
3 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state  
4 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
5 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
6 hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven  
7 hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chap-~~  
8 ~~ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in  
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
11 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
12 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section two  
13 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
14 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
15 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an  
16 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
17 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
18 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
19 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appear-  
21 ance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
22 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
23 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
24 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
25 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
26 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
27 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
28 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
29 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
30 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
31 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
32 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
33 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
34 was originally charged.

35 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
36 law, as separately amended by sections 7-a of chapters 145 and 148 of  
37 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

38 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
39 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
40 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
41 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
42 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
43 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~  
44 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven  
45 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
46 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
47 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, or the  
48 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
49 eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the  
51 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
52 eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabil-  
53 ities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
54 this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a  
55 final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
56 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the

1 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
2 ties.

3 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
4 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
5 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~  
6 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~  
7 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
8 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
9 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
10 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of  
11 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
12 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
13 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
14 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
15 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an  
16 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
17 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated  
18 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
19 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
20 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
21 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
22 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
23 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
24 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
25 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
26 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
27 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
28 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
29 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
30 chapter, [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-~~  
31 ~~two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section  
32 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section  
33 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or liability in accord-  
35 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability  
36 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
37 alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
38 of this chapter alleged, or alleged liability in accordance with section  
39 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, (2) of the impending default  
40 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of  
41 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of  
42 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil  
43 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be  
44 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in  
45 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as~~  
46 ~~added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws~~  
47 ~~of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
49 eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
50 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability  
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or  
52 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
53 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
54 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
55 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
56 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an

1 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas  
2 entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the  
3 manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or  
4 fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required  
5 prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or  
6 owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall  
7 a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending  
8 default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of  
9 the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation.  
10 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
11 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
12 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
13 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon  
14 which the person was originally charged.

15 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
16 law, as separately amended by sections 7-b of chapters 145 and 148 of  
17 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

18 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
19 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
20 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
21 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
22 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
23 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
24 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
25 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
26 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
27 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
28 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
29 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
30 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
31 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of  
32 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e  
33 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering  
34 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
35 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
36 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
37 ties.

38 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
39 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
40 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
41 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in  
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
44 fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
45 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allega-  
46 tion of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
47 eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
48 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
49 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
51 fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned  
52 date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a  
53 hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation  
54 of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed,  
55 for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for  
56 rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the

1 rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of  
2 the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default  
3 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the  
4 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form  
5 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation  
6 charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
7 ty-four-a of this chapter, or liability in accordance with section eleven  
8 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or liability in accordance with  
9 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or alleged liability in  
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or  
11 alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
12 this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven  
13 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or liability in accordance with  
14 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the  
15 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in  
16 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or  
17 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
18 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
19 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
20 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
21 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
22 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
23 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
24 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
25 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
26 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
27 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
28 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
29 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
30 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending  
31 of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that  
32 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject  
33 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment  
34 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the  
35 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New  
36 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
37 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
38 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or  
39 contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine  
40 or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
41 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
42 charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or  
43 fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

44 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
45 law, as separately amended by sections 7-c of chapters 145 and 148 of  
46 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

47 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
48 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
49 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
50 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
51 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
52 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
53 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of  
54 the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
55 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person  
56 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section

1 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of liabilities  
2 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
3 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of the  
5 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination.  
6 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered  
7 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with  
8 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

9 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
10 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
11 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
12 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
13 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in  
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails  
15 to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
16 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to contest an  
17 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
18 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of  
19 liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
20 this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subse-  
21 quent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the deter-  
22 mination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule  
23 or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or  
24 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
25 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
26 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
27 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
28 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
29 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
30 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
31 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
32 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance  
33 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or liability in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
35 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
36 chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 eighty-d of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with  
38 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the  
39 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in  
40 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or  
41 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
42 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
43 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
44 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
45 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
46 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
47 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
48 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
49 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
50 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
51 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
52 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance  
53 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
54 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
55 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
56 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to



1 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
2 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
3 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
4 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
5 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
6 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
7 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
8 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
9 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
10 was originally charged.

11 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
12 law, as separately amended by sections 7-d of chapters 145 and 148 of  
13 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

14 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
15 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
16 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
17 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
18 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
19 this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred  
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of  
21 the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
22 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person  
23 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section  
24 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the  
25 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 eighty-e of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to  
27 rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or  
28 dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll main-  
29 tained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpay-  
30 ment of penalties.

31 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
32 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
33 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
34 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in  
36 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
37 contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section  
38 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of  
39 liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
40 this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subse-  
41 quent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the deter-  
42 mination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule  
43 or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or  
44 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
45 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
46 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
47 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
48 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
49 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
50 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
51 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
52 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance  
53 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liabil-  
54 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
55 alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
56 of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven

1 hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default  
2 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of  
3 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of  
4 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil  
5 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be  
6 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in  
7 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
8 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
9 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
10 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
11 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
12 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
13 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
14 chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of  
15 such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period  
16 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-  
17 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall  
18 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of  
19 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In  
20 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a  
21 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after  
22 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting  
23 an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
24 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
25 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
26 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
27 upon which the person was originally charged.

28 § 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
29 law, as separately amended by sections 7-e of chapters 145 and 148 of  
30 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

31 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
32 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
33 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
34 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
35 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
36 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
37 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or the record of liabil-  
38 ities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
39 this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a  
40 final determination or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
41 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
42 charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final  
43 determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a  
44 final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records  
45 showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

46 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
47 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
48 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
49 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
50 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability incurred  
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or  
52 contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section  
53 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a desig-  
54 nated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing  
55 to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
56 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to

1 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
2 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
3 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
4 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
5 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
6 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
7 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
8 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
9 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
10 chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
12 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
13 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)  
14 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
15 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
16 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
17 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
18 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
19 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
20 eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
21 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
22 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
23 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
24 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter  
25 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
26 notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period  
27 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-  
28 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall  
29 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of  
30 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In  
31 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a  
32 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after  
33 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting  
34 an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
35 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
36 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
37 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
38 upon which the person was originally charged.

39 § 7-g. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
40 law, as separately amended by sections 7-f of chapters 145 and 148 of  
41 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

42 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
43 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
44 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
45 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
47 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or the record of liabilities incurred  
49 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of  
50 the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determi-  
51 nation. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be  
52 entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together  
53 with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

54 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
55 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
56 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest

1 an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
2 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability  
3 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
4 chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent  
5 adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination  
6 of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regu-  
7 lation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply  
8 shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall  
9 be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount  
10 provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the  
11 expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and  
12 before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall  
13 pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or  
14 owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
15 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
16 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
17 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)  
18 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
19 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
20 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
21 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
22 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
23 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
24 eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
25 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or  
26 making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice.  
27 Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in  
28 the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penal-  
29 ty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be  
30 required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of opera-  
31 tors or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no  
32 case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice  
33 of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the  
34 expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an  
35 allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
36 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
37 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
38 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
39 upon which the person was originally charged.

40 § 7-h. Subdivision 1 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
41 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

42 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
43 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
44 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
45 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
46 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
47 chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final  
48 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges  
49 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau  
50 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

51 § 7-i. Subdivision 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
52 amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as  
53 follows:

54 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
55 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails

1 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
2 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
3 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
4 bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be  
5 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds  
6 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by  
7 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration  
8 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an  
9 allegation and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case  
10 the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify  
11 such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commis-  
12 sion may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accord-  
13 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)  
14 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
15 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
16 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
17 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
18 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
19 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
20 eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of  
21 the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested  
22 within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and  
23 not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending  
24 default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry  
25 thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the  
26 state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or,  
27 where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more  
28 than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering  
29 a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hear-  
30 ing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the  
31 holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determi-  
32 nation on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no great-  
33 er penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally  
34 charged.

35 § 8. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
36 1180-e to read as follows:

37 § 1180-e. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with  
38 certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other  
39 provision of law, the commissioner of transportation is hereby author-  
40 ized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on  
41 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
42 posted maximum speed limits in a highway construction or maintenance  
43 work area located on a controlled-access highway under the commis-  
44 ioner's jurisdiction (i) when a work area speed limit is in effect as  
45 provided in paragraph two of subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of  
46 section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when other speed  
47 limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph  
48 one of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.  
49 Such demonstration program shall empower the commissioner to install  
50 photo speed violation monitoring systems within highway construction or  
51 maintenance work areas located on controlled-access highways under the  
52 commissioner's jurisdiction and to operate such systems within such work  
53 areas (iii) when a work area speed limit is in effect as provided in  
54 paragraph two of subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven  
55 hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in  
56 effect as provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdi-



1 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article. The  
2 commissioner, in consultation with the superintendent of the division of  
3 state police, shall determine the location of the highway construction  
4 or maintenance work areas located on a controlled access highway under  
5 the jurisdiction of the commissioner in which to install and operate  
6 photo speed violation monitoring systems. In selecting a highway  
7 construction or maintenance work area in which to install and operate a  
8 photo speed violation monitoring system, the commissioner shall consider  
9 criteria including, but not limited to, the speed data, crash history,  
10 and roadway geometry applicable to such highway construction or mainte-  
11 nance work area.

12 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the chair of the thru-  
13 way authority is hereby authorized to establish a demonstration program  
14 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
15 operator thereof to comply with posted maximum speed limits in a highway  
16 construction or maintenance work area located on the thruway (i) when a  
17 work area speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraph two of  
18 subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
19 this article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as provided  
20 in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d) of section  
21 eleven hundred eighty of this article. Such demonstration program shall  
22 empower the chair to install photo speed violation monitoring systems  
23 within highway construction or maintenance work areas located on the  
24 thruway and to operate such systems within such work areas (iii) when a  
25 work area speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraph two of  
26 subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
27 this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in effect as provided  
28 in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d) of section  
29 eleven hundred eighty of this article. The chair, in consultation with  
30 the superintendent of the division of state police, shall determine the  
31 location of the highway construction or maintenance work areas located  
32 on the thruway in which to install and operate photo speed violation  
33 monitoring systems. In selecting a highway construction or maintenance  
34 work area in which to install and operate a photo speed violation moni-  
35 toring system, the chair shall consider criteria including, but not  
36 limited to, the speed data, crash history, and roadway geometry applica-  
37 ble to such highway construction or maintenance work area.

38 3. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a high-  
39 way construction or maintenance work area unless (i) on the day it is to  
40 be used it has successfully passed a self-test of its functions; and  
41 (ii) it has undergone an annual calibration check performed pursuant to  
42 paragraph five of this subdivision. The commissioner or chair, as appli-  
43 cable, shall install signs giving notice that a photo speed violation  
44 monitoring system is in use, in conformance with standards established  
45 in the MUTCD.

46 4. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have  
47 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-  
48 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily  
49 set-up log for each such system that he or she operates that (i) states  
50 the date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up  
51 that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and  
52 the system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a  
53 recorded image that day. The commissioner or the chair, as applicable,  
54 shall retain each such daily log until the later of the date on which  
55 the photo speed violation monitoring system to which it applies has been  
56 permanently removed from use or the final resolution of all cases

1 involving notices of liability issued based on photographs, microphoto-  
2 graphs, video or other recorded images produced by such system.

3 5. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-  
4 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory  
5 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The commissioner  
6 or the chair, as applicable, shall keep each such annual certificate of  
7 calibration on file until the final resolution of all cases involving a  
8 notice of liability issued during such year which were based on photo-  
9 graphs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images produced by  
10 such photo speed violation monitoring system.

11 6. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies  
12 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-  
13 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed  
14 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
15 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, howev-  
16 er, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be  
17 dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape  
18 or other recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the  
19 passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the commissioner or the  
20 chair, as applicable, shows that they made reasonable efforts to comply  
21 with the provisions of this paragraph in such case.

22 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded  
23 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the  
24 exclusive use of the commissioner or the chair, as applicable, for the  
25 purpose of the adjudication of liability imposed pursuant to this  
26 section and of the owner receiving a notice of liability pursuant to  
27 this section, and shall be destroyed by the commissioner or chair, as  
28 applicable, upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to  
29 which such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
30 images relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice  
31 of liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any  
32 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-  
33 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed  
34 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject  
35 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or  
36 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein  
37 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of  
38 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or  
39 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,  
40 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other  
41 recorded images from such systems:

42 (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor  
43 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-  
44 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained  
45 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

46 (B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued  
47 by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article  
48 six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court  
49 authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such  
50 search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such  
51 information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a  
52 misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another  
53 state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a  
54 misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided,  
55 however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the  
56 court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense

1 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony  
2 against the laws of this state; and

3 (2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by  
4 a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six  
5 hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a  
6 federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under  
7 federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is  
8 reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to  
9 the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized  
10 law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or  
11 felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such  
12 offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate  
13 shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense  
14 would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in  
15 this state; and

16 (3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A)  
17 of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal  
18 action or proceeding.

19 (b) If the commissioner or chair establishes a demonstration program  
20 pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle  
21 shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such  
22 vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express  
23 or implied, within a highway construction or maintenance work area  
24 located on a controlled-access highway under the jurisdiction of the  
25 commissioner or on the thruway in violation of paragraph two of subdivi-  
26 sion (d) or subdivision (f), or when other speed limits are in effect in  
27 violation of subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d),  
28 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was trav-  
29 eling at a speed of more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed  
30 limit in effect within such highway construction or maintenance work  
31 area, and such violation is evidenced by information obtained from a  
32 photo speed violation monitoring system; provided however that no owner  
33 of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this  
34 section where the operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the  
35 underlying violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
36 eleven hundred eighty of this article.

37 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
38 following meanings:

39 1. "chair" shall mean the chair of the New York state thruway authori-  
40 ty;

41 2. "commissioner" shall mean the commissioner of transportation;

42 3. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean  
43 the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control  
44 devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to  
45 section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

46 4. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this  
47 chapter;

48 5. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle  
49 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device  
50 which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more micro-  
51 photographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the  
52 time it is used or operated in a highway construction or maintenance  
53 work area located on a controlled-access highway under the jurisdiction  
54 of the commissioner or on the thruway in violation of subdivision (b),  
55 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article in  
56 accordance with the provisions of this section;

1 6. "thruway authority" shall mean the New York state thruway authori-  
2 ty, a body corporate and politic constituting a public corporation  
3 created and constituted pursuant to title nine of article two of the  
4 public authorities law; and

5 7. "thruway" shall mean generally a divided highway under the juris-  
6 isdiction of the thruway authority for mixed traffic with access limited  
7 as the authority may determine and generally with grade separations at  
8 intersections.

9 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
10 the commissioner or chair as applicable, or a facsimile thereof, based  
11 upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other  
12 recorded images produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system,  
13 shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photo-  
14 graphs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing  
15 such a violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images  
16 of the rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object  
17 near the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably  
18 in advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
19 violation pursuant to this section.

20 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
21 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a  
22 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be  
23 liable for monetary penalties not to exceed fifty dollars for each  
24 violation; provided, however, that an additional penalty not in excess  
25 of twenty-five dollars for each violation may be imposed for the failure  
26 to respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

27 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-  
28 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an  
29 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the  
30 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for  
31 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

32 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
33 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
34 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article  
35 pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such owner is  
36 a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if such  
37 owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be  
38 required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordi-  
39 nary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
40 contained therein.

41 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
42 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
43 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article  
44 pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle  
45 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took  
46 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of  
47 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator  
48 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the  
49 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor  
50 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

51 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
52 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest  
53 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
54 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to  
55 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of  
56 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the commis-  
2 sioner or chair as applicable, or by any other entity authorized by the  
3 commissioner or chair to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

4 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
5 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section  
6 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law where the violation  
7 occurred or, if there be none, by the court having jurisdiction over  
8 traffic infractions where the violation occurred, except that if a city  
9 has established an administrative tribunal to hear and determine  
10 complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or  
11 stopping violations such city may, by local law, authorize such adjudi-  
12 cation by such tribunal.

13 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
14 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate  
15 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as  
16 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of  
17 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
18 eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section that the  
19 vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been reported  
20 to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation occurred and had  
21 not been recovered by such time. For purposes of asserting the defense  
22 provided by this subdivision, it shall be sufficient that a certified  
23 copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle or number plate or  
24 plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic  
25 violations bureau, court having jurisdiction or parking violations  
26 bureau.

27 (j) 1. Where the adjudication of liability imposed upon owners pursu-  
28 ant to this section is by a traffic violations bureau or a court having  
29 jurisdiction, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
30 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
31 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
32 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section,  
33 provided that he or she sends to the traffic violations bureau or court  
34 having jurisdiction a copy of the rental, lease or other such contract  
35 document covering such vehicle on the date of the violation, with the  
36 name and address of the lessee clearly legible, within thirty-seven days  
37 after receiving notice from the bureau or court of the date and time of  
38 such violation, together with the other information contained in the  
39 original notice of liability. Failure to send such information within  
40 such thirty-seven day time period shall render the owner liable for the  
41 penalty prescribed by this section. Where the lessor complies with the  
42 provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of  
43 such violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for  
44 purposes of this section, shall be subject to liability for the  
45 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
46 eighty of this article pursuant to this section and shall be sent a  
47 notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

48 2. (i) In a city which, by local law, has authorized the adjudication  
49 of liability imposed upon owners by this section by a parking violations  
50 bureau, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
51 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
52 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
53 section eleven hundred eighty of this article, provided that:

54 (A) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with the bureau in  
55 accordance with the provisions of section two hundred thirty-nine of  
56 this chapter; and



1 (B) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau of  
2 the date and time of a liability, together with the other information  
3 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to the  
4 bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle identi-  
5 fied in the notice of liability at the time of such violation, together  
6 with such other additional information contained in the rental, lease or  
7 other contract document, as may be reasonably required by the bureau  
8 pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

9 (ii) Failure to comply with clause (B) of subparagraph (i) of this  
10 paragraph shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in  
11 this section.

12 (iii) Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph,  
13 the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed  
14 to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be  
15 subject to liability for such violation pursuant to this section and  
16 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this  
17 section.

18 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (d),  
19 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to  
20 this section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
21 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
22 the operator.

23 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
24 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
25 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
26 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such  
27 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
28 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision  
29 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-  
30 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such opera-  
31 tor operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
32 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

33 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
34 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (b), (d),  
35 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

36 (m) If the commissioner or chair adopts a demonstration program pursu-  
37 ant to subdivision (a) of this section the commissioner or chair, as  
38 applicable, shall conduct a study and submit a report on the results of  
39 the use of photo devices to the governor, the temporary president of the  
40 senate and the speaker of the assembly on or before December thirty-  
41 first, two thousand twenty-four. Such report shall include:

42 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring  
43 systems were used;

44 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
45 injuries and property damage reported within all highway construction or  
46 maintenance work areas on controlled-access highways under the jurisdic-  
47 tion of the commissioner or on the thruway, to the extent the informa-  
48 tion is maintained by the commissioner, chair or the department of motor  
49 vehicles of this state;

50 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
51 injuries and property damage reported within highway construction or  
52 maintenance work areas where photo speed violation monitoring systems  
53 were used, to the extent the information is maintained by the commis-  
54 sioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of this state;

55 4. the number of violations recorded within all highway construction  
56 or maintenance work areas on controlled-access highways under the juris-

1 diction of the commissioner or on the thruway, in the aggregate on a  
2 daily, weekly and monthly basis to the extent the information is main-  
3 tained by the commissioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of  
4 this state;

5 5. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction  
6 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system  
7 is used, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

8 6. to the extent the information is maintained by the commissioner,  
9 chair or the department of motor vehicles of this state, the number of  
10 violations recorded within all highway construction or maintenance work  
11 areas on controlled-access highways under the jurisdiction of the  
12 commissioner or on the thruway that were:

13 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
14 posted speed limit;

15 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
16 posted speed limit;

17 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
18 posted speed limit; and

19 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

20 7. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction  
21 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system  
22 is used that were:

23 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
24 posted speed limit;

25 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
26 posted speed limit;

27 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
28 posted speed limit; and

29 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

30 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
31 recorded by such systems;

32 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
33 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems, to  
34 the extent the information is maintained by the commissioner, chair or  
35 the department of motor vehicles of this state;

36 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-  
37 dications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
38 recorded by such systems, to the extent the information is maintained by  
39 the commissioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of this  
40 state;

41 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the state or thruway  
42 authority in connection with the program;

43 12. the expenses incurred by the state or the thruway authority in  
44 connection with the program; and

45 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results, to the  
46 extent the information is maintained by the commissioner, chair or the  
47 department of motor vehicles of this state.

48 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-  
49 vision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
50 article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation moni-  
51 toring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

52 § 9. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
53 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by  
54 section 10 of chapter 145 and section 9 of chapter 148 of the laws of  
55 2019, are amended to read as follows:

1 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
2 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
3 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
4 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
5 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
6 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
7 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
8 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
9 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
10 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
11 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
12 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
13 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
14 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
15 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
16 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
17 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
18 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
19 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
21 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
22 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
23 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
24 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
25 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
26 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or other than an  
27 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
28 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
29 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
30 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
31 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
32 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
33 chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a  
34 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
35 by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

36 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
37 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
38 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
39 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
40 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
41 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
42 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
43 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
44 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
45 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
46 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
47 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
49 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
50 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
51 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant  
52 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
53 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
54 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
55 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
56 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than

1 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
2 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
3 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
4 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
5 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
6 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
7 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
8 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
9 eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
10 an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
11 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
12 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
13 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
14 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
15 eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
16 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
17 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
18 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim  
19 assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge,  
20 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount  
21 of fifty-five dollars.

22 § 9-a. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
23 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of  
24 chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

25 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
26 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
27 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
28 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
29 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
30 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
31 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
32 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
33 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
34 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
35 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
36 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
37 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
38 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
39 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
40 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
41 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
42 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
43 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
45 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
46 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
48 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
49 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
50 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
51 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
52 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
53 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
54 there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory  
55 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
56 accordance with the following schedule:

1 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
2 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
3 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
4 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
5 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
6 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
7 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
8 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
9 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
10 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
11 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
12 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
13 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
14 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
15 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
16 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant  
17 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
18 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
19 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
20 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
21 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
22 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
23 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
24 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
25 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
26 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
27 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
28 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
29 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
31 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
32 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
33 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
34 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-  
35 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
36 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-  
37 ance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in  
38 addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of  
39 fifty-five dollars.

40 § 9-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
41 as separately amended by section 10-a of chapter 145 and section 9-a of  
42 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

43 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
44 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
45 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
46 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
47 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-  
48 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-  
49 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
50 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
51 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
52 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
53 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in  
55 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
56 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other



1 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
2 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
3 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
4 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
5 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
6 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
7 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
8 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
9 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
10 y-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
11 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
12 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
13 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
14 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
15 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
16 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
17 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-  
18 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
19 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,  
20 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount  
21 of twenty-five dollars.

22 § 9-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
23 as separately amended by section 10-b of chapter 145 and section 9-b of  
24 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

25 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
26 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
27 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
28 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
29 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
30 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
31 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
32 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
33 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
34 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
35 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
36 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
37 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
38 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
39 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
40 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
41 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
42 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
43 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
44 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
45 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
47 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
48 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

49 § 9-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
50 as separately amended by section 10-c of chapter 145 and section 9-c of  
51 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

52 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
53 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
54 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
55 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
56 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication

1 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
2 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
3 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than  
4 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
5 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
6 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
7 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
8 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
10 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
11 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
12 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
13 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
14 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
15 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
16 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
17 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
18 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
19 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
20 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

21 § 9-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
22 as separately amended by section 10-d of chapter 145 and section 9-d of  
23 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

24 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
25 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
26 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
27 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
28 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
29 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
30 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
31 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
32 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
33 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
35 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
36 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
38 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
39 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
41 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
42 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
43 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be  
44 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
45 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

46 § 9-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
47 as separately amended by section 10-f of chapter 145 and section 9-f of  
48 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

49 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
50 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
51 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
52 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
53 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
54 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
55 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
56 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than

1 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
2 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
3 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
4 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
5 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
7 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
8 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
9 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be  
10 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
11 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

12 § 9-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
13 as separately amended by section 10-g of chapter 145 and section 9-g of  
14 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

15 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
16 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
17 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
18 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
19 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
20 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
21 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
22 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
23 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
24 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
25 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
26 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
27 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
28 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be  
29 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
30 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

31 § 9-h. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
32 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
33 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

34 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
35 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
36 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
37 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
38 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
39 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
40 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
41 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a  
42 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
43 by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

44 § 10. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
45 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11 of chapter 145 and  
46 section 10 of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
47 follows:

48 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
49 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
50 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
51 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
52 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
53 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
54 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
55 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
56 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this

1 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
2 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
3 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
4 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
5 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
6 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
7 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chap-  
8 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
9 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
10 restriction as defined in such section, and [~~expect~~] except an adjudi-  
11 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c),  
12 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
13 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and  
14 except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll  
15 collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred  
16 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
17 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
18 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
19 ity of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
20 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
21 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudi-  
22 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d),  
23 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
24 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall  
25 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge  
26 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight  
27 dollars.

28 § 10-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
29 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 145 of the laws of  
30 2019, is amended to read as follows:

31 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
32 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
33 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
34 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
35 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
36 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
37 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
38 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
39 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
40 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
41 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
42 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
43 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
44 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
45 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
46 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chap-  
47 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
49 restriction as defined in such section, and [~~expect~~] except an adjudi-  
50 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c),  
51 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
52 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and  
53 except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
54 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
55 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
56 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a

1 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-  
2 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
3 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
4 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
5 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
6 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

7 § 10-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
8 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-a of chapter 145  
9 and section 10-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
10 as follows:

11 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
12 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
13 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
14 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
15 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
16 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
17 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
18 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
19 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
20 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
21 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
22 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
23 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
24 chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
25 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
26 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of  
27 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
28 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
29 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an  
30 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
31 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
32 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
33 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
34 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
35 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
36 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
37 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-  
38 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
39 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
40 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
41 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
42 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

43 § 10-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-b of chapter 145  
45 and section 10-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
46 as follows:

47 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
48 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
49 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
50 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
51 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
52 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
53 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
54 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
55 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
56 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-



1 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
2 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
3 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
4 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
5 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
6 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
7 eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
8 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
9 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
10 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of  
11 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
12 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
13 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudi-  
14 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regu-  
15 lations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
16 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
17 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
18 fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or  
19 other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of  
20 twenty-eight dollars.

21 § 10-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-c of chapter 145  
23 and section 10-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
24 as follows:

25 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
26 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
27 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
28 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
29 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
30 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
31 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
32 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
33 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
34 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
35 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
36 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
37 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
38 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
39 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
40 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
41 eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
42 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
43 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
44 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liabil-  
45 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
46 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
47 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
48 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall  
49 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge  
50 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight  
51 dollars.

52 § 10-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
53 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-e of chapter 145  
54 and section 10-e of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
55 as follows:

1 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
2 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
3 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
4 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
5 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
6 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
7 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
8 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
9 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
10 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
11 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
12 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
13 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
14 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
15 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
16 for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
17 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
18 eighty-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability  
20 of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to  
21 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
22 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
23 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall  
24 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge  
25 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight  
26 dollars.

27 § 10-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
28 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-f of chapter 145  
29 and section 10-f of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
30 as follows:

31 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
32 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
33 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
34 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
35 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
36 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
37 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
38 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
39 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
40 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
41 ter and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
42 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
43 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
44 chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
45 this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
46 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
47 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
49 owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section  
50 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
51 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
52 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
53 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
54 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

1 § 10-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
2 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the  
3 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

4 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
5 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
6 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
7 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
8 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
9 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
10 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
11 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
12 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
14 ter, and except as an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
15 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
16 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
17 y-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
18 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
19 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
20 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
21 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
22 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
23 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

24 § 11. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section  
25 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8  
26 of chapter 145 and section 11 of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
27 amended to read as follows:

28 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
29 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
30 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
31 appropriate jurisdiction or administrative tribunal of appropriate  
32 jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to  
33 appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to  
34 comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal  
35 following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or  
36 more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eigh-  
37 teen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was  
38 parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for  
39 hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a  
40 motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation  
41 of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule  
42 or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was  
43 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a, section elev-  
44 en hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
45 for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of  
46 this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with  
47 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus  
48 lane restriction as defined in such section, or (iv) the registrant was  
49 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-  
50 ter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred  
51 eighty of this chapter, or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance  
52 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of  
53 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or  
54 (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
55 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven  
56 hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or (vii) the registrant was liable

1 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
2 violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
3 this chapter, or (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with  
4 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
5 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
6 this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the regis-  
7 tration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from  
8 the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative  
9 tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer  
10 has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or  
11 she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
12 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
13 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a  
14 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same  
15 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other  
16 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-  
17 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade  
18 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-  
19 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
20 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
21 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
22 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
23 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

24 § 11-a. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section  
25 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter  
26 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

27 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
28 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
29 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
30 appropriate jurisdiction or [~~administrative~~ administrative tribunal of  
31 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
32 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
33 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
34 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
35 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
36 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
37 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
38 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
39 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
40 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
41 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
42 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
45 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
46 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
47 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
48 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
49 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
50 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (vi) the  
51 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e  
52 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
53 hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in  
54 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
55 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,  
56 or (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven

1 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
2 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the  
3 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
4 application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic  
5 and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the  
6 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the  
7 case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the  
8 rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final deci-  
9 sion. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the  
10 commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
11 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
12 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
13 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
14 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
15 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
16 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
17 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
18 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
19 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
20 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

21 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-a of chapter 145 of  
23 the laws of 2019 and section 11-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019. is  
24 amended to read as follows:

25 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
26 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
27 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
28 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
29 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
30 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
31 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
32 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
33 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
34 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
35 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
36 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
37 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
38 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
39 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
40 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
41 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
42 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
43 section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
44 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
45 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the regis-  
46 trant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
47 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
48 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter ; or (vi) the registrant  
49 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
50 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
51 eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance  
52 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a  
53 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter; or  
54 [~~(vii)~~] (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
55 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
56 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-



1 ter; or (ix) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
2 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
3 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the  
4 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
5 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-  
6 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
7 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
8 he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal  
9 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied  
10 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
11 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
12 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
13 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
14 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
15 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
16 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
17 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
18 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
19 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
20 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
21 entry of a final decision.

22 § 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
23 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-b of chapter 145 and  
24 section 11-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
25 follows:

26 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
27 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
28 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
29 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
30 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
31 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
32 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
33 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
34 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
35 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
36 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
37 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
38 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
39 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
40 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)  
41 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
43 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable  
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
45 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
46 hundred eighty of this chapter, [7] or the registrant was liable in  
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
48 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
49 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
51 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
52 chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
53 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
54 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter;  
55 or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
56 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven

1 hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her  
2 agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
3 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
4 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
5 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
6 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
7 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
8 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
9 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
10 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
11 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
12 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
13 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
14 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
15 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
16 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
17 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
18 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

19 § 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
20 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-c of chapter 145 and  
21 section 11-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
22 follows:

23 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
24 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
25 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
26 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
27 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
28 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
29 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
30 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
31 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
32 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
33 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
34 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
35 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
36 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a  
37 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
38 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
39 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
40 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
41 ter, [7] or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
42 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
43 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or  
44 (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
46 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable  
47 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a  
48 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
49 eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance  
50 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a  
51 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the  
52 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
53 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-  
54 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
55 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
56 he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal

1 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied  
2 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
3 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
4 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
5 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
6 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
7 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
8 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
9 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
10 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
11 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
12 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
13 entry of a final decision.

14 § 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
15 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-d of chapter 145 and  
16 section 11-d of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
17 follows:

18 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
19 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
20 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
21 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
22 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
23 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
24 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
25 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
26 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
27 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
28 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
29 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
30 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
31 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
32 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
33 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
35 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant  
36 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
37 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
38 eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with  
39 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
40 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
41 this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
42 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section  
43 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or  
44 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
45 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
46 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
47 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
48 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
49 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
50 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
51 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
52 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
53 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
54 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
55 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
56 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of

1 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
2 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
3 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
4 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

5 § 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
6 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-f of chapter 145 and  
7 section 11-f of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
8 follows:

9 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
10 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
11 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
12 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
13 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
14 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
15 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
16 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
17 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
18 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
19 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
20 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
21 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
22 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of  
23 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
24 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
25 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
26 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant  
27 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
28 chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
29 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in  
30 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
31 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,  
32 the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or  
33 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or  
34 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-  
35 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
36 nal that he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal  
37 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied  
38 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
39 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
40 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
41 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
42 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
43 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
44 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
45 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
46 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
47 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
48 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
49 entry of a final decision.

50 § 11-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
51 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-g of chapter 145 and  
52 section 11-g of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
53 follows:

54 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
55 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
56 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-

1 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
2 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
3 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
4 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
5 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
6 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
7 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
8 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
9 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
10 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
11 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a  
12 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or the  
13 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
14 of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
15 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was  
16 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chap-  
17 ter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
18 en hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent  
19 shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant  
20 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the  
21 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the  
22 case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the  
23 rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final deci-  
24 sion. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the  
25 commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
26 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
27 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
28 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
29 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
30 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
31 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
32 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
33 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
34 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
35 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

36 § 11-h. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
37 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the  
38 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

39 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
40 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
41 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
42 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
43 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
44 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
45 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
46 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
47 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
48 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
49 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
50 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
51 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
52 with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
53 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
54 this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the regis-  
55 tration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from  
56 the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending



1 that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an adminis-  
2 trative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regu-  
3 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an  
4 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in  
5 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any  
6 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
7 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
8 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
9 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
10 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
11 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
12 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
13 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
14 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
15 entry of a final decision.

16 § 12. The general municipal law is amended by adding a new section  
17 371-a to read as follows:

18 § 371-a. Additional jurisdiction and procedure related to the adjudi-  
19 cation of certain notices of liability. A traffic violations bureau  
20 established pursuant to subdivision one and a traffic and parking  
21 violations agency established pursuant to subdivision two of section  
22 three hundred seventy-one of this article may be authorized to adjudi-  
23 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f)  
24 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law  
25 pursuant to a demonstration program established pursuant to section  
26 eleven hundred eighty-e of the vehicle and traffic law, in accordance  
27 with the provisions of this article.

28 § 13. Section 1803 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding  
29 two new subdivisions 11 and 12 to read as follows:

30 11. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of  
31 this section, where the commissioner of transportation has established a  
32 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
33 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with subdivision  
34 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
35 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, any  
36 fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magistrate or other officer  
37 for an imposition of liability which occurs pursuant to such program  
38 shall be paid to the state comptroller within the first ten days of the  
39 month following collection. Every such payment shall be accompanied by a  
40 statement in such form and detail as the comptroller shall provide. The  
41 comptroller shall pay eighty percent of any such fine or penalty imposed  
42 for such liability to the general fund, and twenty percent of any such  
43 fine or penalty to the city, town or village in which the violation  
44 giving rise to the liability occurred. All fines, penalties and forfei-  
45 tures paid to a city, town or village pursuant to the provisions of this  
46 subdivision shall be credited to the general fund of such city, town or  
47 village, unless a different disposition is prescribed by charter,  
48 special law, local law or ordinance.

49 12. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of  
50 this section, where the chair of the New York state thruway authority  
51 has established a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on  
52 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
53 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
54 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
55 chapter, any fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magistrate or  
56 other officer for an imposition of liability which occurs pursuant to

1 such program shall be paid to the state comptroller within the first ten  
2 days of the month following collection. Every such payment shall be  
3 accompanied by a statement in such form and detail as the comptroller  
4 shall provide. The comptroller shall pay eighty percent of any such fine  
5 or penalty imposed for such liability to the thruway authority, and  
6 twenty percent of any such fine or penalty to the city, town or village  
7 in which the violation giving rise to the liability occurred. For the  
8 purposes of this subdivision, the term "thruway authority" shall mean  
9 the New York state thruway authority, a body corporate and politic  
10 constituting a public corporation created and constituted pursuant to  
11 title nine of article two of the public authorities law. All fines,  
12 penalties and forfeitures paid to a city, town or village pursuant to  
13 the provisions of this subdivision shall be credited to the general fund  
14 of such city, town or village, unless a different disposition is  
15 prescribed by charter, special law, local law or ordinance.

16 § 14. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
17 amended by adding a new paragraph (r) to read as follows:

18 (r) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
19 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-e  
20 of the vehicle and traffic law.

21 § 15. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
22 pursuant to section 1180-e of the vehicle and traffic law shall be  
23 subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

24 § 16. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
25 have become a law and shall expire 5 years after such effective date  
26 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed;  
27 and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of  
28 this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such  
29 effective date, provided that:

30 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and  
31 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-  
32 tion of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon  
33 such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take effect;

34 (a-1) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
35 made by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
36 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
37 date the provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

38 (a-2) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
39 made by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
40 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
41 date the provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

42 (a-3) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
43 made by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
44 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
45 date the provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

46 (a-4) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
47 made by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
48 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
49 date the provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

50 (a-5) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
51 made by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
52 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
53 date the provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

54 (a-6) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
55 made by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of

1 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
2 date the provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

3 (a-7) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
4 made by section one-g of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
5 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
6 date the provisions of section one-h of this act shall take effect;

7 (a-8) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
8 made by section one-h of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
9 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
10 date the provisions of section one-i of this act shall take effect;

11 (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
12 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-  
13 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
14 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take  
15 effect;

16 (b-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
17 and traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the  
18 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
19 when upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall  
20 take effect;

21 (b-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the  
23 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
24 when upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall  
25 take effect;

26 (b-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
27 and traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the  
28 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
29 when upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall  
30 take effect;

31 (b-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
32 and traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the  
33 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
34 when upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall  
35 take effect;

36 (b-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
37 and traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the  
38 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
39 when upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall  
40 take effect;

41 (b-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
42 and traffic law made by section two-f of this act shall not affect the  
43 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
44 when upon such date the provisions of section two-g of this act shall  
45 take effect;

46 (b-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
47 and traffic law made by section two-g of this act shall not affect the  
48 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
49 when upon such date the provisions of section two-h of this act shall  
50 take effect;

51 (c) the amendments to subdivision 10 of section 237 of the vehicle and  
52 traffic law made by section three of this act shall not affect the expi-  
53 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
54 upon such date the provisions of section three-a of this act shall take  
55 effect;

1 (c-1) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
2 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not  
3 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
4 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this  
5 act shall take effect;

6 (c-2) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
7 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not  
8 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this  
10 act shall take effect;

11 (c-3) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
12 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not  
13 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this  
15 act shall take effect;

16 (c-4) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
17 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not  
18 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this  
20 act shall take effect;

21 (c-5) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
22 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this  
25 act shall take effect;

26 (c-6) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
27 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this  
30 act shall take effect;

31 (c-7) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
32 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-f of this act shall not  
33 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-g of this  
35 act shall take effect;

36 (c-8) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
37 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-g of this act shall not  
38 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-h of this  
40 act shall take effect;

41 (d) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
42 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not  
43 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this  
45 act shall take effect;

46 (d-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
47 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not  
48 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
49 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this  
50 act shall take effect;

51 (d-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
52 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not  
53 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
54 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this  
55 act shall take effect;

1 (d-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
2 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not  
3 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
4 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this  
5 act shall take effect;

6 (d-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
7 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not  
8 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this  
10 act shall take effect;

11 (d-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
12 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not  
13 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this  
15 act shall take effect;

16 (d-6) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-f of this act shall not  
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-g of this  
20 act shall take effect;

21 (d-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 240 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law made by section five-g of this act shall not affect the  
23 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
24 when upon such date the provisions of section five-h of this act shall  
25 take effect;

26 (d-8) the amendments to subdivision 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle  
27 and traffic law made by section five-h of this act shall not affect the  
28 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
29 when upon such date the provisions of section five-i of this act shall  
30 take effect;

31 (e) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
32 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall  
33 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to  
34 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of  
35 this act shall take effect;

36 (e-1) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
37 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act  
38 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
39 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b  
40 of this act shall take effect;

41 (e-2) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
42 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act  
43 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
44 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c  
45 of this act shall take effect;

46 (e-3) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
47 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act  
48 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
49 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d  
50 of this act shall take effect;

51 (e-4) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
52 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act  
53 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
54 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e  
55 of this act shall take effect;



1 (e-5) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
2 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act  
3 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
4 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f  
5 of this act shall take effect;

6 (e-6) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
7 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-f of this act  
8 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
9 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-g  
10 of this act shall take effect;

11 (e-7) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
12 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-g of this act  
13 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
14 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-h  
15 of this act shall take effect;

16 (f) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
17 cle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not affect  
18 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-  
19 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this act  
20 shall take effect;

21 (f-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
22 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this  
25 act shall take effect;

26 (f-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this  
30 act shall take effect;

31 (f-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
32 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not  
33 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this  
35 act shall take effect;

36 (f-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
37 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not  
38 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this  
40 act shall take effect;

41 (f-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
42 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not  
43 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this  
45 act shall take effect;

46 (f-6) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
47 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-f of this act shall not  
48 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
49 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-g of this  
50 act shall take effect;

51 (f-7) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
52 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-g of this act shall not  
53 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
54 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of sections seven-h and  
55 seven-i of this act shall take effect;

1 (g) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of  
2 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
3 section nine of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section  
4 and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
5 provisions of section nine-a of this act shall take effect;

6 (g-1) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of  
7 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
8 section nine-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
9 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
10 provisions of section nine-b of this act shall take effect;

11 (g-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
12 and traffic law made by section nine-b of this act shall not affect the  
13 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
14 upon such date the provisions of section nine-c of this act shall take  
15 effect;

16 (g-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
17 and traffic law made by section nine-c of this act shall not affect the  
18 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
19 upon such date the provisions of section nine-d of this act shall take  
20 effect;

21 (g-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law made by section nine-d of this act shall not affect the  
23 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
24 upon such date the provisions of section nine-e of this act shall take  
25 effect;

26 (g-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
27 and traffic law made by section nine-e of this act shall not affect the  
28 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
29 upon such date the provisions of section nine-f of this act shall take  
30 effect;

31 (g-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
32 and traffic law made by section nine-f of this act shall not affect the  
33 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
34 upon such date the provisions of section nine-g of this act shall take  
35 effect;

36 (g-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
37 and traffic law made by section nine-g of this act shall not affect the  
38 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
39 upon such date the provisions of section nine-h of this act shall take  
40 effect;

41 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
42 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not  
43 affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire  
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this  
45 act shall take effect;

46 (h-1) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
47 made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
48 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
49 date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall take effect;

50 (h-2) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
51 made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
52 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
53 date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall take effect;

54 (h-3) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
55 made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of

1 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
2 date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall take effect;

3 (h-4) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
4 made by section ten-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
5 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
6 date the provisions of section ten-e of this act shall take effect;

7 (h-5) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
8 made by section ten-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
9 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
10 date the provisions of section ten-f of this act shall take effect;

11 (h-6) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
12 made by section ten-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
13 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
14 date the provisions of section ten-g of this act shall take effect;

15 (i) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
16 5-a of of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section  
17 eleven of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and  
18 shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions  
19 of section eleven-a of this act shall take effect;

20 (i-1) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
21 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section  
22 eleven-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and  
23 shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions  
24 of section eleven-b of this act shall take effect;

25 (i-2) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
26 made by section eleven-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
27 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
28 date the provisions of section eleven-c of this act shall take effect;

29 (i-3) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
30 made by section eleven-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
31 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
32 date the provisions of section eleven-d of this act shall take effect;

33 (i-4) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
34 made by section eleven-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
35 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
36 date the provisions of section eleven-e of this act shall take effect;

37 (i-5) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
38 made by section eleven-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
39 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
40 date the provisions of section eleven-f of this act shall take effect;

41 (i-6) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
42 made by section eleven-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
43 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
44 date the provisions of section eleven-g of this act shall take effect;

45 and

46 (i-7) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
47 made by section eleven-g of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
48 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
49 date the provisions of section eleven-h of this act shall take effect.