

# STATE OF NEW YORK

5570

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 13, 2019

Introduced by M. of A. BRABENEC -- read once and referred to the Committee on Real Property Taxation

AN ACT to amend the real property tax law, in relation to authorizing the imposition of service charges upon certain real property

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 20 of section 102 of the real property tax law  
2 is amended and a new subdivision 13-a is added to read as follows:

3 13-a. "Service charge" means a charge, other than a special ad valorem  
4 levy or special assessment, imposed upon real property by or on behalf  
5 of a county, city, town or village, to defray the cost of services and  
6 improvements necessary or convenient in providing such services for the  
7 following purposes: police protection; fire protection; street and high-  
8 way construction, maintenance and lighting; sanitation; and water  
9 supply. All improvements specified in paragraph (a) of subdivision one  
10 of section four hundred ninety of this chapter shall be deemed such  
11 improvements.

12 20. "Tax" or "taxation" means a charge imposed upon real property by  
13 or on behalf of a county, city, town, village or school district for  
14 municipal or school district purposes, including a service charge, but  
15 does not include a special ad valorem levy or a special assessment. The  
16 term "tax" or "taxes" as used in articles five, nine~~[, ten]~~ and eleven  
17 of this chapter shall for levy and collection purposes include special  
18 ad valorem levies.

19 § 2. The real property tax law is amended by adding a new section 403  
20 to read as follows:

21 § 403. Limitation on exemptions granted by this title. 1. Notwith-  
22 standing the provisions of sections four hundred four and four hundred  
23 six of this title, all real property for which exemption is allowed by  
24 any of such sections, exclusive of property used exclusively for chari-  
25 table, hospital, educational or cemetery purposes, shall be subject to

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 service charges computed as provided in section four hundred ninety-sev-  
2 en of this article and to such special ad valorem levies and special  
3 assessments as are specified in subdivision two of section four hundred  
4 ninety of this article, except that:

5 (a) real property owned by a municipal corporation within its corpo-  
6 rate limits which is otherwise exempt from taxation shall be exempt from  
7 any such service charge, special ad valorem levy or special assessment  
8 imposed by or on behalf of such municipal corporation; or

9 (b) real property owned by a municipal corporation not within its  
10 corporate limits which is otherwise exempt from taxation, either wholly  
11 or partially, shall be exempt from any such service charge, special ad  
12 valorem levy or special assessment imposed by or on behalf of any munic-  
13 ipal corporation in which such property is located, provided the govern-  
14 ing board thereof shall so agree in writing.

15 2. To the extent that the provisions of this section are inconsistent  
16 with any other provision of law, the provisions of this section shall be  
17 controlling.

18 § 3. Title 2 of article 4 of the real property tax law is amended by  
19 adding a new section 420 to read as follows:

20 § 420. Limitation on exemptions granted by this title. 1. Notwith-  
21 standing the provisions of sections four hundred twenty-one-a, four  
22 hundred twenty-four through four hundred twenty-eight, four hundred  
23 thirty-two, four hundred thirty-four, four hundred thirty-eight through  
24 four hundred forty-four, four hundred fifty, four hundred fifty-two,  
25 four hundred sixty-four, four hundred seventy-two, four hundred seven-  
26 ty-four, four hundred eighty-six and four hundred eighty-eight of this  
27 title; real property for which exemption is allowed by any such  
28 sections, exclusive of property owned by a corporation or association  
29 organized or conducted exclusively for religious, charitable, hospital,  
30 educational or cemetery purposes, shall be subject to service charges  
31 computed as provided in section four hundred ninety-seven of this arti-  
32 cle and to such ad valorem levies and special assessments as are speci-  
33 fied in subdivision two of section four hundred ninety of this chapter.

34 2. To the extent that the provisions of this section are inconsistent  
35 with any other provision of law, the provisions of this section shall be  
36 controlling.

37 § 4. Section 490 of the real property tax law, as amended by chapter  
38 87 of the laws of 2001, is amended to read as follows:

39 § 490. Exemption from special ad valorem levies and special assess-  
40 ments. ~~Real~~ 1. Except as otherwise provided in subdivision two of  
41 this section, real property exempt from taxation pursuant to subdivision  
42 two of section four hundred, subdivision one of section four hundred  
43 four, subdivision one of section four hundred six, sections four hundred  
44 eight, four hundred ten, four hundred ten-a, four hundred ten-b, four  
45 hundred eighteen, four hundred twenty-a, four hundred twenty-b, four  
46 hundred twenty-two, four hundred twenty-six, four hundred twenty-seven,  
47 four hundred twenty-eight, four hundred thirty, four hundred thirty-two,  
48 four hundred thirty-four, four hundred thirty-six, four hundred thirty-  
49 eight, four hundred fifty, four hundred fifty-two, four hundred fifty-  
50 four, four hundred fifty-six, four hundred sixty-four, four hundred  
51 seventy-two, four hundred seventy-four and four hundred eighty-five of  
52 this ~~chapter~~ article shall also be exempt from special ad valorem  
53 levies and special assessments against real property located outside  
54 cities and villages for a special improvement or service or a special  
55 district improvement or service and special ad valorem levies and  
56 special assessments imposed by a county improvement district or district

1 corporation except [~~(1)~~] (a) those levied to pay for the costs, includ-  
2 ing interest and incidental and preliminary costs, of the acquisition,  
3 installation, construction, reconstruction and enlargement of or addi-  
4 tions to the following improvements, including original equipment,  
5 furnishings, machinery or apparatus, and the replacements thereof: water  
6 supply and distribution systems; sewer systems (either sanitary or  
7 surface drainage or both, including purification, treatment or disposal  
8 plants or buildings); waterways and drainage improvements; street, high-  
9 way, road and parkway improvements (including sidewalks, curbs, gutters,  
10 drainage, landscaping, grading or improving the right of way) and [~~(2)~~]  
11 (b) special assessments payable in installments on an indebtedness  
12 including interest contracted prior to July first, nineteen hundred  
13 fifty-three, pursuant to section two hundred forty-two of the town law  
14 or pursuant to any other comparable provision of law.

15 2. Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision one of this section,  
16 real property subject to service charges as provided in section four  
17 hundred three or four hundred twenty of this article shall also be  
18 subject to special ad valorem levies and special assessments imposed to  
19 defray the cost, including operation and maintenance, of special  
20 district improvements or services or of special improvements or services  
21 for the following purposes: police protection; fire protection; street  
22 and highway construction, maintenance and lighting; sanitation; and  
23 water supply. All improvements specified in paragraph (a) of subdivision  
24 one of this section shall be deemed such improvements.

25 § 5. The real property tax law is amended by adding a new section 497  
26 to read as follows:

27 § 497. Service charges. 1. Any service charge to which any real prop-  
28 erty may be subject as provided in section four hundred three or section  
29 four hundred twenty of this article shall be imposed at a rate computed  
30 as provided in subdivision three of this section.

31 2. For the purposes of this section, "chargeable services and improve-  
32 ments" means services, and improvements necessary or convenient in  
33 providing such services, for the following purposes: police protection;  
34 fire protection; street and highway construction, maintenance and light-  
35 ing; sanitation; and water supply. All improvements specified in para-  
36 graph (a) of subdivision one of section four hundred ninety of this  
37 title shall be deemed chargeable improvements.

38 3. The amount of the service charge shall be determined as follows:

39 (a) The service charge shall be based on the assessed value of the tax  
40 exempt real property and the amount which the county, city or town or  
41 village expended, in the year preceding the year in which such charge is  
42 assessed, for chargeable services and improvements. Any amount received  
43 from federal or state aid specifically designated for the above-men-  
44 tioned purposes shall not be considered in determining the cost of  
45 providing such services for the real property. The expenditures for  
46 services not provided for certain real property shall not be considered  
47 in the calculation of the service charge for such real property, nor  
48 shall such expenditures be considered when a service is currently funded  
49 by another special ad valorem levy or special assessment.

50 (b) The service charge rate for the tax-exempt property shall be  
51 determined by dividing the expenditures determined pursuant to paragraph  
52 (a) of this subdivision by the assessed value of all real property  
53 located within the county, city, town or village imposing the service  
54 charge, including nontaxable property.

1 (c) The resulting rate shall then be applied to the assessed valuation  
2 of the tax exempt property subject to service charges to determine the  
3 amount of such charges.

4 (d) Under no circumstances shall the amount of such service charge  
5 exceed ten percent of the property tax liability if the property were  
6 subject to taxation.

7 4. The provisions of this section shall not authorize the imposition  
8 of any service charge, special ad valorem levy or special assessment by  
9 any municipal corporation on real property otherwise exempt by law from  
10 taxation unless the governing board of such municipal corporation shall  
11 previously, after public hearing, have adopted a local law, ordinance or  
12 resolution electing to make the provisions of this section applicable.  
13 For the purposes of this section, governing board, with respect to the  
14 city of New York, shall mean the board of estimate of the city of New  
15 York.

16 § 6. This act shall take effect on the first of April of the calendar  
17 year next succeeding the date on which it shall have become a law, and  
18 shall apply to all assessments made with reference to a taxable status  
19 date which falls on or after such effective date.