

# STATE OF NEW YORK

4987

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 6, 2019

Introduced by M. of A. O'DONNELL, WALKER, BLAKE, WEPRIN, CARROLL, ORTIZ, D'URSO, JEAN-PIERRE -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. LENTOL -- read once and referred to the Committee on Election Law

AN ACT to amend the election law, the criminal procedure law and the correction law, in relation to voting by convicted felons

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 2 of section 5-106 of the election law, as  
2 amended by chapter 373 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as  
3 follows:

4 2. No person who has been convicted of a felony and sentenced to a  
5 period of imprisonment for such felony pursuant to the laws of this  
6 state, shall have the right to register for or vote at any election  
7 [~~unless he shall have been pardoned or restored to the rights of citi-~~  
8 ~~zenship by the governor, or his maximum sentence of imprisonment has~~  
9 ~~expired, or he has been discharged from parole. The governor, however,~~  
10 ~~may attach as a condition to any such pardon a provision that any such~~  
11 ~~person shall not have the right of suffrage until it shall have been~~  
12 ~~separately restored to him] while he or she is incarcerated for such  
13 felony.~~

14 § 2. Subdivision 3 of section 5-106 of the election law is amended to  
15 read as follows:

16 3. No person who has been convicted in a federal court, of a felony,  
17 or a crime or offense which would constitute a felony under the laws of  
18 this state, and sentenced to a period of imprisonment for such felony,  
19 shall have the right to register for or vote at any election [~~unless he~~  
20 ~~shall have been pardoned or restored to the rights of citizenship by the~~  
21 ~~president of the United States, or his maximum sentence of imprisonment~~  
22 ~~has expired, or he has been discharged from parole] while he or she is  
23 incarcerated for such felony.~~

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 § 3. Subdivision 4 of section 5-106 of the election law is amended to  
2 read as follows:

3 4. No person who has been convicted in another state for a crime or  
4 offense which would constitute a felony under the laws of this state and  
5 sentenced to a period of imprisonment for such felony, shall have the  
6 right to register for or vote at any election in this state [~~unless he~~  
7 ~~shall have been pardoned or restored to the rights of citizenship by the~~  
8 ~~governor or other appropriate authority of such other state, or his~~  
9 ~~maximum sentence has expired, or he has been discharged from parole~~]  
10 while he or she is incarcerated for such felony.

11 § 4. Section 220.50 of the criminal procedure law is amended by adding  
12 a new subdivision 8 to read as follows:

13 8. Prior to accepting a defendant's plea of guilty to a count or  
14 counts of an indictment or a superior court information charging a felo-  
15 ny offense, the court must advise the defendant on the record that  
16 conviction will result in loss of the right to vote while the defendant  
17 is serving a felony sentence in a correctional facility and that the  
18 right to vote will be restored upon the defendant's release.

19 § 5. Section 380.50 of the criminal procedure law is amended by adding  
20 a new subdivision 7 to read as follows:

21 7. Before imposing a sentence of incarceration for a felony  
22 conviction, the court must advise the defendant on the record that  
23 conviction will result in the loss of the right to vote while the indi-  
24 vidual is serving a felony sentence in a correctional facility and that  
25 the right to vote will be restored upon the defendant's release.

26 § 6. Section 75 of the correction law, as amended by section 18 of  
27 subpart A of part C of chapter 62 of the laws of 2011, is amended to  
28 read as follows:

29 § 75. Notice of voting rights. [~~Upon~~] Prior to the [discharge] release  
30 from a correctional facility of any person [whose maximum sentence of  
31 imprisonment has expired or upon a person's discharge from community  
32 supervision,] the department shall notify such person [of his or her  
33 right to vote] verbally and in writing, that his or her voting rights  
34 will be restored upon release and provide such person with a form of  
35 application for voter registration [~~together with~~] and a declination  
36 form, offer such person assistance in filling out the appropriate form,  
37 and provide such person written information distributed by the board of  
38 elections on the importance and the mechanics of voting. Unless such  
39 person refuses, the department shall transmit the completed application  
40 upon such person's release to the state board or local board where such  
41 person resides.

42 § 7. The correction law is amended by adding a new section 510 to read  
43 as follows:

44 § 510. Voting upon release. Prior to the release from a local correc-  
45 tional facility of any person convicted of a felony the chief adminis-  
46 trative officer shall notify such person verbally and in writing that  
47 his or her voting rights will be restored upon release and provide such  
48 person with a form of application for voter registration and a declina-  
49 tion form, offer such person assistance in filling out the appropriate  
50 form, and provide such person written information distributed by the  
51 board of elections on the importance and the mechanics of voting. Unless  
52 such person refuses, the chief administrative officer shall transmit the  
53 completed application upon such person's release to the state board or  
54 local board where such person resides.

55 § 8. The correction law is amended by adding a new section 209 to read  
56 as follows:

1 § 209. Notice of voting rights. The department shall notify each  
2 person serving a period of community supervision of his or her right to  
3 vote and provide such person with a form of application for voter regis-  
4 tration and a declination form, offer such person assistance in filling  
5 out the appropriate form, and provide such person written information  
6 distributed by the board of elections on the importance and the mechan-  
7 ics of voting. Unless such person refuses, the department shall transmit  
8 the completed application to the state board or local board where such  
9 person resides.

10 § 9. Section 3-102 of the election law is amended by adding a new  
11 subdivision 16-b to read as follows:

12 16-b. Develop and implement a program to educate attorneys, judges,  
13 election officials, corrections officials, including parole and  
14 probation officers, and members of the public regarding the requirements  
15 of the chapter of the laws of two thousand nineteen which added this  
16 subdivision.

17 § 10. This act shall take effect immediately, provided, however, that  
18 sections four, five, six, seven, eight and nine of this act shall take  
19 effect on the one hundred twentieth day after it shall have become a  
20 law.