

STATE OF NEW YORK

4950

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

February 6, 2019

Introduced by M. of A. MAGNARELLI -- read once and referred to the
Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to school bus photo violation monitoring systems and owner liability for failure of operator to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal; to amend the general municipal law, in relation to jurisdiction and procedure; to amend the public officers law, in relation to certain photographs, videotapes or other recorded images; to amend the education law, in relation to authorizing school districts to enter into agreements with municipalities for the installation and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic
2 law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
3 amended to read as follows:
4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
14 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~
15 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the
16 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
17 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane

1 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability
2 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
3 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
4 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and
5 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial
6 conformance with the following sections.

7 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
8 section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
9 follows:

10 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
11 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
12 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
13 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
14 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
15 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
16 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
17 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
18 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
19 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
20 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
21 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
22 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
23 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
24 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
25 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
26 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
27 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
28 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivi-
29 sions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in
30 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such
31 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be
32 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

33 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by
34 section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
35 follows:

36 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any
37 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in
38 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an
39 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic
40 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to
41 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of
42 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
43 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability
44 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred
45 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
46 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for
47 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
48 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
49 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll
50 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the
51 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
52 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c
53 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
54 fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto
55 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following
56 sections.

§ 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

§ 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

§ 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one]~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections

1 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of
2 two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven
3 hundred eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
4 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-
5 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
6 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
7 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
8 hundred fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance
9 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of
10 bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate
11 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
12 ty-four-a of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seven-
13 ty-four of this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for
14 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
15 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
16 eighty-b of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a popu-
17 lation of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned
18 vehicle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking
19 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for
20 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-
21 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include
22 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing
23 authority as such a commissioner.

24 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as
25 amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
26 read as follows:

27 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such
28 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau
29 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a
30 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to
31 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
32 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-
33 two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section
34 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section
35 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section
36 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the
37 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
38 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven
39 hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twen-~~
40 ~~ty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section
41 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall
42 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred
43 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as
44 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in
45 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
46 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter
47 and shall adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivisions
48 (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-
49 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the
50 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any
51 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-
52 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,
53 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the
54 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-e or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

§ 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, if authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of such section eleven hundred seventy-four-a.

§ 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article, but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, ~~[twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

§ 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~,] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

§ 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

§ 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

§ 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter.

§ 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and

1 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
2 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
3 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set
4 forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter.

5 § 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and
6 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to
7 read as follows:

8 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in
9 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and
10 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to
11 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
12 chapter.

13 § 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic
14 law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
15 amended to read as follows:

16 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
17 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
18 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
19 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
20 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of
21 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
22 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven
23 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision
24 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such alle-
25 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
26 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
27 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
28 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred
29 fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
30 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
31 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests
32 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the
33 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a
34 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
35 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau
36 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as
37 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to
38 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of
39 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning
40 to advise the person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on
41 the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be
42 deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be
43 entered thereon.

44 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
45 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or
47 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
48 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of
49 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or
50 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven
51 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in
52 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the
53 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of
54 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty
55 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
56 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance

1 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being
2 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits
3 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue
4 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the
5 hearing.

6 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
7 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
8 are amended to read as follows:

9 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
10 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
11 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
12 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-
13 two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d
14 of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
15 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of
16 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or a
17 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
18 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane
19 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a
20 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section
21 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
22 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
23 ter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person
24 personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct
25 of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a
26 hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be
27 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the
28 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date
29 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
30 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-
31 eon.

32 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
33 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
34 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as
35 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-
36 two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section elev-
37 en hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section elev-
38 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred
39 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-
40 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-
41 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
42 this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a
43 hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held,
44 the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person
45 prior to the date of the hearing.

46 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
47 fic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
48 are amended to read as follows:

49 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
50 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
52 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
53 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance
54 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter
55 for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section,
56 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance

1 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter
2 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
3 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau
4 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as
5 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to
6 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of
7 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning
8 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date
9 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an
10 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered there-
11 on.

12 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
13 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
14 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or
16 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance
17 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of
18 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this
19 chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hear-
20 ing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the
21 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person
22 prior to the date of the hearing.

23 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-
24 fic law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,
25 are amended to read as follows:

26 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking
27 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable
28 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a
29 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
30 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance
31 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or a person
32 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven
33 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
34 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter
35 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally
36 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date
37 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The
38 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the
39 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading
40 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent
41 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a
42 default judgment may be entered thereon.

43 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been
44 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability
45 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
46 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-
47 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau
48 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with
49 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or the bureau has
50 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section
51 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being contested, by a person
52 in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but
53 has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or
54 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and

subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation

tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with
2 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with
3 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter alleged or liabil-
4 ity in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of
5 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
6 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
7 hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven
8 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section
9 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending
10 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil
11 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other
12 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of
13 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may
14 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability
15 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in
16 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as
17 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-
18 two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section elev-
19 en hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
20 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven
21 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting an allegation of
22 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-
23 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and
24 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen
25 hundred fifty or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance
26 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an
27 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
28 y-b of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appearance within
29 thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations
30 contested within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the
31 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of
32 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering
33 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-
34 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be
35 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be
36 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed
37 for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has
38 demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason,
39 prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make
40 a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose
41 no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was
42 originally charged.

43 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
44 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
45 amended to read as follows:

46 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
47 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
48 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
49 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
50 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this
51 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~]
52 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with
53 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with
54 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with
55 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person
56 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of
2 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b
3 of this chapter, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination.
4 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered
5 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with
6 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

7 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
8 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
9 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by
10 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the
11 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred
12 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
13 eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of
15 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this
16 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or
18 fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned
19 date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a
20 hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation
21 of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be
22 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds
23 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by
24 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration
25 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default
26 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the
27 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form
28 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation
29 charged, or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred
30 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-
31 ty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in
32 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in
33 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in
34 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
35 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this
36 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b
37 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that
38 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which
39 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or
40 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the
41 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a
42 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
43 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections
44 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of
45 two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
46 of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
47 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred
48 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability
49 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or
50 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven
51 hundred eighty-b of this chapter as appropriate, or making an appearance
52 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and
53 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner
54 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
55 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
56 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who

1 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
2 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
3 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
4 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a
5 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for
6 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner
7 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she
8 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person
9 was originally charged.

10 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
11 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
12 amended to read as follows:

13 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
14 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
15 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
16 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
18 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
19 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person
20 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with
21 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,
22 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
23 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred
24 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as
25 applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-
26 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final
27 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-
28 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

29 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
30 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
31 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
32 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
33 eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or
35 fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section
36 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allega-
37 tion of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred
38 eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing
39 date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply
40 with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this
41 article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead,
42 appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of
43 liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default
44 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the
45 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed
46 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in
47 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law
48 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the
49 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in
50 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
51 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this
52 chapter, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d
53 of this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven
54 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with
55 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, (2) of the impending
56 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil

1 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other
2 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of
3 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may
4 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability
5 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
6 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
7 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of
8 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
9 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
10 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allega-
11 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of
12 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending
13 of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner
14 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
15 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
16 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
17 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
18 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
19 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
20 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,
21 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding
22 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on
23 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty
24 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

25 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
26 law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
27 amended to read as follows:

28 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
29 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
30 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
31 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
32 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
33 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in
34 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of
35 the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
36 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person
37 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section
38 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable, prior to render-
39 ing a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing
40 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the
41 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-
42 ties.

43 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
44 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
45 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
46 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
47 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails
49 to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with
50 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a
51 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a
52 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as
53 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such
54 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an
55 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a
56 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of

1 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date
2 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
3 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
4 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
5 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or
6 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
7 this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
8 eleven-e of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven
9 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or liability in accordance with section
10 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending
11 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil
12 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other
13 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of
14 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may
15 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
17 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
18 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of
19 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
20 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with
21 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or making an appearance
22 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within
23 that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not
24 subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default
25 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof
26 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of
27 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where
28 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two
29 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.
30 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be
31 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the
32 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining
33 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which
34 the person was originally charged.

35 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
36 law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
37 amended to read as follows:

38 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
39 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
40 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either
41 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities
42 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
43 this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of
45 the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance
46 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person
47 charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final
48 determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a
49 final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records
50 showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

51 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
52 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
53 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
54 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
55 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails

1 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or
2 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing
3 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the
4 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all
5 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering
6 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and
7 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original
8 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
9 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
10 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
11 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or
12 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
13 this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred
14 eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section
15 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending
16 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil
17 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other
18 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of
19 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may
20 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
22 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section
23 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of
24 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this
25 chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of
26 such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner
27 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.
28 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to
29 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who
30 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default
31 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default
32 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time
33 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no
34 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of
35 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
36 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine
37 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

38 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic
39 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are
40 amended to read as follows:

41 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,
42 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-
43 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the
44 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in
45 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the
46 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination
47 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven
48 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, as appli-
49 cable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations
50 sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determi-
51 nation roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing
52 payment and nonpayment of penalties.

53 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a
54 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance
55 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest
56 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred

eleven-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

§ 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended to read as follows:

1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner determines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering

1 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and
2 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original
3 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be
4 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable
5 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first
6 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,
7 (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be
8 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been
9 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place
10 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,
11 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or making an
12 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas
13 entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the
14 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of
15 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering
16 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-
17 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be
18 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be
19 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed
20 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or
21 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the
22 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the
23 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine
24 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

25 § 8. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
26 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 222
27 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

28 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-
29 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,
30 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of
31 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
32 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
33 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
34 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a
35 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,
36 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such
37 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-
38 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without
39 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local
40 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of
41 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or
42 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
43 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred
44 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
45 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was
46 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-
47 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such
48 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
49 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision
50 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the
51 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c
52 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section
53 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
55 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
56 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section

eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 8-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the

1 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal where
2 in the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
3 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
4 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
5 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
6 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
7 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
8 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
9 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
10 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
11 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
12 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
13 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
14 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
15 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
16 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

17 § 8-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
18 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of
19 2015, is amended to read as follows:

20 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
21 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
22 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
23 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
24 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
25 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
26 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
27 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
28 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
29 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
30 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
31 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
32 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
33 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
34 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)
35 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
36 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
37 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable
38 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a
39 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
40 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
41 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a
42 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
43 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a
45 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
46 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
47 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section
48 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or
49 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
50 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal where-
51 in the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
52 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
53 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
54 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
55 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
56 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may

1 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
2 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
3 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
4 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
5 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
6 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
7 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
8 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
9 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

10 § 8-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
11 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of
12 2015, is amended to read as follows:

13 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
14 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
15 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
16 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
17 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
18 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
19 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
20 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped
21 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the
22 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle
23 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
24 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
25 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-
26 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a
27 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
28 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section
29 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision
30 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
31 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
32 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),
33 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or
34 (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred
35 eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
36 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable
37 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter
38 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,
39 the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or
40 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or
41 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-
42 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-
43 nal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said
44 tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is
45 denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her
46 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other
47 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal
48 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the
49 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's
50 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the
51 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or
52 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-
53 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses
54 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the
55 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following
56 entry of a final decision.

1 § 8-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
2 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of
3 2015, is amended to read as follows:

4 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
5 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
6 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
7 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
8 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
9 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
10 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
11 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
12 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
13 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by
14 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions
15 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a
16 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
17 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision
18 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
19 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven
20 hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of
21 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was
22 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
23 ter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven
24 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section
25 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section
26 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or
27 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the
28 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-
29 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made
30 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied
31 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a
32 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,
33 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or
34 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may
35 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle
36 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has
37 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes
38 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to
39 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of
40 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only
41 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the
42 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with
43 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

44 § 8-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
45 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of
46 2015, is amended to read as follows:

47 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
48 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
49 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
50 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
51 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
52 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
53 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
54 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
55 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
56 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for

1 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
2 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
3 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
4 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of
5 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the
6 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e
7 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven
8 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-
9 ance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a
10 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the
11 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal
12 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-
13 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or
14 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that
15 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-
16 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant
17 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a
18 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same
19 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other
20 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-
21 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade
22 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-
23 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the
24 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall
25 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in
26 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply
27 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

28 § 8-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle
29 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of
30 2015, is amended to read as follows:

31 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof
32 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of
33 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-
34 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned
35 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-
36 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to
37 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen
38 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or
39 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-
40 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for
41 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the
42 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation
43 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance
44 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of
45 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the
46 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
47 ty-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred
48 seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall
49 deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant
50 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the
51 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the
52 case of an administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules
53 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.
54 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commis-
55 sioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-
56 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-

tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 8-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 9. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section 1174-a to read as follows:

§ 1174-a. Owner liability for failure of operator to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal and stop-arm. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a city, town or village located within a school district ("district") is hereby authorized and empowered to adopt and amend a local law or ordinance establishing a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter and operated in such city, town or village, in

1 accordance with the provisions of this section. Such demonstration
2 program shall empower such city, town or village to install and operate
3 school bus photo violation monitoring systems which may be stationary or
4 mobile, and which may be installed on school buses owned or operated by
5 the school district within such city, town or village pursuant to an
6 agreement with such district. Provided, however, that no mobile school
7 bus photo violation monitoring system shall be installed or operated on
8 any such school buses unless such city, town or village and such
9 district enter into an agreement for such installation and operation.

10 1-a. Any city, town or village, located within a school district, that
11 has adopted a local law or ordinance pursuant to this section establish-
12 ing a demonstration program imposing liability on the owner of a vehicle
13 for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section eleven hundred
14 seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and
15 equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section
16 three hundred seventy-five of this chapter and operated in such city,
17 town or village may enter into an agreement with the applicable school
18 district for the installation, maintenance and use of school bus photo
19 violation monitoring systems on school buses owned or operated by such
20 district pursuant to this section, for the proper handling and custody
21 of photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and
22 data produced by such systems, and for the forwarding of such photo-
23 graphs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data to
24 the applicable city, town or village. Any agreement entered into here-
25 under shall be approved by each participating city, town or village by a
26 majority vote of the voting strength of its governing body and by resol-
27 ution of the district pursuant to section sixteen hundred four, section
28 seventeen hundred nine, section twenty-five hundred three, section twen-
29 ty-five hundred fifty-four or section twenty-five hundred ninety-h of
30 the education law, as applicable. Nothing in this section shall be
31 construed to prevent a city, town, village or district at any time to
32 withdraw from or terminate an agreement entered pursuant to this section
33 and section twenty of the chapter of the laws of 2019 which added this
34 section.

35 1-b. The total cost to the district of the installation, maintenance
36 and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to
37 this section shall be borne entirely by the city, town or village within
38 the district which is a party to such agreement. On or before September
39 first of each year, the district shall determine and certify to each
40 city, town or village with which it has entered into an agreement pursu-
41 ant to this section the total cost to the district for the school year
42 ending the preceding June thirtieth of installing, maintaining and using
43 such systems within each such city, town or village, respectively, for
44 the proper handling and custody of photographs, microphotographs, vide-
45 otapes, other recorded images and data produced by such systems, and for
46 the forwarding of such photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other
47 recorded images and data to the applicable city, town or village. On or
48 before the following December first of each year, each such city, town
49 or village shall pay to the district such cost so certified to it on or
50 before the preceding September first. Not later than twenty days after
51 each such payment is submitted or is due, whichever occurs first, the
52 district shall submit to the director of the budget and the chairpersons
53 of the fiscal committees of the legislature a report for each such city,
54 town and village showing the amount of costs so certified and the amount
55 of payments so received or due. If a city, town or village fails to make
56 the payment required to the district by the twentieth day after the date

1 such payment was due, such city, town or village shall no longer be
2 deemed a signatory to the agreement authorized by this section on such
3 twentieth day and the district shall: (i) notify the director of the
4 budget and the chairpersons of the fiscal committees of the legislature
5 of such occurrence within twenty-four hours of such day; and (ii) be
6 prohibited from operating school bus photo violation monitoring systems
7 within such city, town or village. Provided, however, that any notice of
8 liability issued prior to such date shall not be voided.

9 2. Any image or images captured by school bus photo violation monitor-
10 ing systems shall be inadmissible in any disciplinary proceeding
11 convened by any school district or any school bus contractor thereof,
12 and any proceeding initiated by the department involving licensure priv-
13 ileges of school bus operators. Any school bus photo violation monitor-
14 ing device mounted on a school bus shall be directed outwardly from such
15 school bus to capture images of vehicles operated in violation of
16 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, and images produced
17 by such device shall not be used for any other purpose.

18 3. (i) Any participating school district shall be prohibited from
19 accessing any photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded
20 images or data from school bus photo violation monitoring systems but
21 shall provide, pursuant to an agreement with a city, town or village as
22 provided in this section, for the proper handling and custody of such
23 photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and
24 data for the forwarding of such photographs, microphotographs, vide-
25 otapes, other recorded images and data to the applicable city, town or
26 village for the purpose of determining whether a motor vehicle was oper-
27 ated in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-
28 four of this title and imposing monetary liability on the owner of such
29 motor vehicle therefor.

30 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images
31 and data produced by school bus photo violation monitoring systems shall
32 be destroyed (A) ninety days after the date of the alleged imposition of
33 liability if a notice of liability is not issued for such alleged imposi-
34 sition of liability pursuant to this section or (B) upon final disposi-
35 tion of a notice of liability issued pursuant to this section.

36 4. A city, town or village establishing a demonstration program pursu-
37 ant to this section shall adopt and enforce measures to protect the
38 privacy of drivers, passengers, pedestrians and cyclists whose identity
39 and identifying information may be captured by a school bus photo
40 violation monitoring device. Such measures shall include:

41 (i) utilization of necessary technologies to ensure, to the extent
42 practicable, that photographs produced by such school bus photo
43 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the
44 driver, the passengers, the contents of the vehicle, pedestrians and
45 cyclists. Provided, however, that no notice of liability issued pursuant
46 to this section shall be dismissed solely because a photograph or photo-
47 graphs allow for the identification of the contents of a vehicle,
48 provided that such city, town or village has made a reasonable effort to
49 comply with the provisions of this paragraph;

50 (ii) a prohibition on the use or dissemination of vehicles' license
51 plate information and other information and images captured by school
52 bus photo violation monitoring systems except: (A) as required to estab-
53 lish liability under this section or collect payment of penalties; (B)
54 as required by court order; or (C) as otherwise required by law;

55 (iii) the installation of signage at each roadway entrance of the
56 jurisdictional boundaries of such city, town or village stating that

1 school bus photo violation monitoring systems are used to enforce
2 restrictions on vehicles violating section eleven hundred seventy-four
3 of this chapter; and

4 (iv) oversight procedures to ensure compliance with the aforementioned
5 privacy protection measures.

6 (b) In any such city, town or village which has adopted a local law or
7 ordinance pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a
8 vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section
9 if such vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner,
10 express or implied, in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven
11 hundred seventy-four of this article, and such violation is evidenced by
12 information obtained from a school bus photo violation monitoring
13 system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for
14 a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator of such
15 vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision
16 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

17 (c) For purposes of this section, "owner" shall have the meaning
18 provided in article two-B of this chapter. For purposes of this section,
19 "school bus photo violation monitoring system" shall mean a device that
20 is capable of operating independently of an enforcement officer which is
21 installed to work in conjunction with a school bus stop-arm and which
22 automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more microphoto-
23 graphs, a videotape or other recorded images of a vehicle at the time it
24 is used or operated in violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven
25 hundred seventy-four of this article.

26 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by
27 the city, town or village in which the charged violation occurred, or a
28 facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs, microphoto-
29 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by a school bus
30 photo violation monitoring system, shall be prima facie evidence of the
31 facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphotographs, videotape
32 or other recorded images evidencing such a violation shall be available
33 for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such
34 violation pursuant to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this
35 section.

36 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of section
37 eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to a local law or
38 ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall be liable for monetary
39 penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and penalties to be set
40 forth in such local law or ordinance, except that if such city by local
41 law has authorized the adjudication of such owner liability by a parking
42 violations bureau, such schedule shall be promulgated by such bureau.
43 The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall be two hundred
44 fifty dollars for each violation; provided, however, that such local law
45 or ordinance may provide for an additional penalty not in excess of
46 twenty-five dollars for each violation for the failure to respond to a
47 notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

48 (f) An imposition of liability under a local law or ordinance adopted
49 pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator
50 and shall not be made part of the operating record of the person upon
51 whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for insurance
52 purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

53 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each
54 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
55 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to
56 this section. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be required. A

1 manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of
2 business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

3 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the
4 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision
5 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to
6 this section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such
7 violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and
8 time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which
9 recorded the violation or other document locator number.

10 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the
11 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest
12 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also
13 contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to contest
14 in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of liabil-
15 ity and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

16 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the city,
17 town or village in which the violation occurred, or by any other entity
18 authorized by such city, town or village to prepare and mail such
19 notification of violation.

20 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section
21 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section
22 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law or, if there be none,
23 by the court having jurisdiction over traffic infractions, except that
24 if such city has established an administrative tribunal to hear and
25 determine complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, stand-
26 ing or stopping violations such city may, by local law, authorize such
27 adjudication by such tribunal.

28 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this
29 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to the
30 police as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allega-
31 tion of liability for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven
32 hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to this section that the
33 vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the
34 violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For
35 purposes of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall
36 be sufficient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen
37 vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic violations bureau,
38 court having jurisdiction or parking violations bureau.

39 (j) 1. In such city, town or village where the adjudication of liabil-
40 ity imposed upon owners pursuant to this section is by a traffic
41 violations bureau or a court having jurisdiction, an owner who is a
42 lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of liability was issued pursuant
43 to subdivision (g) of this section shall not be liable for the violation
44 of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this arti-
45 cle, provided that he or she sends to the traffic violations bureau or
46 court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental, lease or other such
47 contract document covering such vehicle on the date of the violation,
48 with the name and address of the lessee clearly legible, within thirty-
49 seven days after receiving notice from the bureau or court of the date
50 and time of such violation, together with the other information
51 contained in the original notice of liability. Failure to send such
52 information within such thirty-seven day time period shall render the
53 owner liable for the penalty prescribed by this section. Where the
54 lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of
55 such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed to be the
56 owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be subject to

1 liability for the violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred
2 seventy-four of this article pursuant to this section and shall be sent
3 a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

4 2. (i) In such city which, by local law, has authorized the adjudi-
5 cation of liability imposed upon owners by this section by a parking
6 violations bureau, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a
7 notice of liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this
8 section shall not be liable for the violation of subdivision (a) of
9 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article, provided that:

10 (A) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with the bureau in
11 accordance with the provisions of section two hundred thirty-nine of
12 this chapter; and

13 (B) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau of
14 the date and time of a liability, together with the other information
15 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to the
16 bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle identi-
17 fied in the notice of liability at the time of such violation, together
18 with such other additional information contained in the rental, lease or
19 other contract document, as may be reasonably required by the bureau
20 pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

21 (ii) Failure to comply with clause (B) of subparagraph (i) of this
22 paragraph shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in
23 this section.

24 (iii) Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph,
25 the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed
26 to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be
27 subject to liability for such violation pursuant to this section and
28 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this
29 section.

30 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of
31 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to this
32 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the
33 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against
34 the operator.

35 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a
36 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this
37 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-
38 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to comply
39 with section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter. For purposes
40 of this subdivision there shall be a presumption that the operator of
41 such vehicle was operating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at
42 the time such operator failed to comply with section eleven hundred
43 seventy-four of this chapter.

44 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability
45 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (a) of
46 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

47 (m) In any such city, town or village which adopts a demonstration
48 program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, such city, town or
49 village shall submit an annual report on the results of the use of a
50 school bus photo violation monitoring system to the governor, the tempo-
51 rary president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly on or
52 before June first, two thousand nineteen and on the same date in each
53 succeeding year in which the demonstration program is operable. Such
54 report shall include, but not be limited to:

55 1. the number of buses and a description of the routes where station-
56 ary and mobile school bus photo violation monitoring systems were used;

2. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at locations where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used for the year preceding the installation of such system, to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

3. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at locations where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used, to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of this state;

4. the number of violations recorded at each location where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used and in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

5. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

6. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

7. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations recorded by such systems;

8. the total amount of revenue realized by such city, town or village from such adjudications;

9. the expenses incurred by such city, town or village in connection with the program;

10. the quality of the adjudication process and its results; and

11. a description of public education activities conducted to warn motorists of the dangers of overtaking and passing stopped school buses.

(n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section that such school bus stop-arms were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

§ 10. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty

1 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of
2 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
3 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
4 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
5 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
6 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
7 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
8 there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory
9 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in
10 accordance with the following schedule:

11 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
12 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter
13 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this
14 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,
15 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other
16 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or
17 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
18 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
19 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
20 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
21 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
22 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
23 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
24 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
25 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
26 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant
27 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-
28 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant
29 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-
30 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven
31 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than
32 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of
33 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in
34 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
35 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven
36 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred
37 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of
38 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of
39 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section
40 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
41 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
42 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
43 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of
44 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-
45 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-
46 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-
47 ance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in
48 addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of
49 fifty-five dollars.

50 § 10-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
51 as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
52 amended to read as follows:

53 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
54 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
55 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule
56 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic

1 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-
2 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-
3 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of
4 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section
5 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication
6 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
7 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven
8 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
10 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
11 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-
12 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
13 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
14 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
15 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
16 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
17 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
18 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
19 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
20 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
21 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
22 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
23 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
24 a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
25 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
26 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
27 required or permitted by law, in the amount of twenty-five dollars.

28 § 10-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,
29 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is
30 amended to read as follows:

31 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of
32 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a
33 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction
34 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or
35 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication
36 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a
37 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other
38 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-
39 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-
40 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than
41 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
42 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
43 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,
44 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation
45 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred
46 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-
47 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an
48 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-
49 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of
50 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for
51 a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in
52 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,
53 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence
54 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section

eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 11. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a

1 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
2 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chap-
3 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven
4 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane
5 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of
6 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
7 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
8 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an
9 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
10 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
11 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,
12 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
13 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine
14 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
15 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
16 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any
17 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an
18 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

19 § 11-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
20 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws
21 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

22 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
23 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
24 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-
25 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-
26 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or
27 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction
28 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or
29 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a
30 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this
31 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-
32 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-
33 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-
34 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this
35 chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven
36 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane
37 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of
38 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)
39 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance
40 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an
41 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision
42 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-
43 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,
44 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of
45 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine
46 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,
47 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the
48 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any
49 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an
50 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

51 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle
52 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws
53 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

54 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in
55 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a
56 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-

ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-

ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections

1 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four
2 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition
3 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by
4 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

5 § 12. Subdivision 1 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as
6 amended by section 12 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to
7 read as follows:

8 1. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to
9 dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations
10 when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as
11 speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or
12 ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of
13 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and
14 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of such
15 law or section eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections
16 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-two of the laws of
17 two thousand nine which amended this subdivision, or section eleven
18 hundred eleven-d of such law, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such
19 law or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law.

20 § 12-a. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by
21 section 12-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
22 follows:

23 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so
24 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,
25 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-
26 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-
27 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the
28 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
29 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section
30 eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections sixteen of
31 chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thou-
32 sand nine which amended this section or section eleven hundred eleven-d
33 of such law or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such law, or section
34 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law, by permitting a person
35 charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer,
36 within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in
37 person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed
38 in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and,
39 in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or
40 admitting liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of
41 section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the
42 case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make
43 such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the
44 prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed
45 complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the
46 violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section
47 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a
48 receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation
49 does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time,
50 the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her
51 forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appear-
52 ance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the
53 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in
54 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of
55 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be
56 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic

1 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the
2 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to
3 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her
4 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,
5 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-
6 nance, rule or regulation.

7 § 12-b. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by
8 section 12-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
9 follows:

10 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so
11 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,
12 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-
13 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-
14 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the
15 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
16 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section
17 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e or section
18 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, by permit-
19 ting a person charged with an offense within the limitations herein
20 stated, to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations
21 bureau, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as
22 may be prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a
23 prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading
24 guilty to the charge or admitting liability as an owner for the
25 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the
26 vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, and authorizing the person
27 in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a
28 fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney
29 by the bureau shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or
30 of the liability, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of
31 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and
32 traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person
33 charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore
34 prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint
35 to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued
36 for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who
37 shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number
38 of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be desig-
39 nated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking
40 violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent
41 violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at
42 a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not
43 be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to
44 prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court
45 to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traf-
46 fic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

47 § 12-c. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by
48 section 12-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as
49 follows:

50 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so
51 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,
52 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-
53 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-
54 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the
55 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven
56 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section

eleven hundred eleven-e of the vehicle and traffic law, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law by permitting a person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting liability as an owner for violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, or admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law or owner liable for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

§ 12-d. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chapter 802 of the laws of 1949, is amended to read as follows:

§ 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law by permitting a person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge, or admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed

1 complete satisfaction for the violation, and the violator or owner
2 liable for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the
3 vehicle and traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a
4 person charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore
5 prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint
6 to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued
7 for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who
8 shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number
9 of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be desig-
10 nated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking
11 violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent
12 violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at
13 a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not
14 be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to
15 prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court
16 to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traf-
17 fic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

18 § 13. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is
19 amended by adding a new paragraph (p) to read as follows:

20 (p) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded
21 images prepared under authority of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a
22 of the vehicle and traffic law.

23 § 14. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program
24 established pursuant to section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law
25 shall be subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municip-
26 al law.

27 § 15. Section 1604 of the education law is amended by adding a new
28 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

29 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such
30 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with a city, village
31 or town within such district, for the installation and use of school bus
32 photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred
33 seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the
34 purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other
35 costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable
36 expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this
37 chapter.

38 § 16. Section 1709 of the education law is amended by adding a new
39 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

40 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such
41 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with a city, village
42 or town within such district, for the installation and use of school bus
43 photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred
44 seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the
45 purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other
46 costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable
47 expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this
48 chapter.

49 § 17. Section 2503 of the education law is amended by adding a new
50 subdivision 21 to read as follows:

51 21. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such
52 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with the city within
53 such district, for the installation and use of school bus photo
54 violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seven-
55 ty-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase,
56 lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs asso-

1 ciated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense
2 pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

3 § 18. Section 2554 of the education law is amended by adding a new
4 subdivision 28 to read as follows:

5 28. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such
6 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with the city within
7 such district, for the installation and use of school bus photo
8 violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seven-
9 ty-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase,
10 lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs asso-
11 ciated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense
12 pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

13 § 19. Section 2590-h of the education law is amended by adding a new
14 subdivision 39 to read as follows:

15 39. To enter an agreement, in his or her discretion, with the city of
16 New York for the installation and use of school bus photo violation
17 monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of
18 the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase, lease, instal-
19 lation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs associated with
20 such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense pursuant to
21 section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

22 § 20. Operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems with-
23 in a school district in accordance with section 1174-a of the vehicle
24 and traffic law. 1. The municipal officers and boards in the several
25 cities, towns and villages located within a school district which have
26 adopted local laws or ordinances pursuant to section 1174-a of the vehi-
27 cle and traffic law establishing a demonstration program imposing mone-
28 tary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator
29 thereof to comply with section 1174 of the vehicle and traffic law when
30 meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions 20
31 and 21-c of section 375 of the vehicle and traffic law and operated in
32 such city, town or village, are each hereby authorized to enter into an
33 agreement with the applicable school district ("district") for the
34 district to install, maintain and use school bus photo violation moni-
35 toring systems, for the proper handling and custody of photographs,
36 microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data produced by
37 such systems, and for the forwarding of such photographs, microphoto-
38 graphs, videotapes, other recorded images and data to the applicable
39 city, town or village, subject to the provisions of this section and
40 section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law.

41 2. No agreement with the applicable school district shall take effect
42 until a city, town or village located within such district has adopted a
43 local law or ordinance as authorized by subdivision (a) of section
44 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law. Subsequent cities, towns and
45 villages within such district may enter into the agreement with the
46 district provided that they have adopted a local law or ordinance as
47 authorized by subdivision (a) of section 1174-a of the vehicle and traf-
48 fic law.

49 3. Nothing in this section or act shall be construed to prevent a
50 city, town, village or district at any time to withdraw from or termi-
51 nate an agreement to have the district install, maintain and use school
52 bus photo violation monitoring systems within such city, town or
53 village.

54 4. For purposes of this section, the term "school bus photo violation
55 monitoring system" shall have the same meaning as such term as defined
56 by subdivision (c) of section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law.

§ 21. For the purpose of informing and educating owners of motor vehicles in this state, any city, town or village authorized to issue notices of liability pursuant to the provisions of this act may, during the first thirty-day period in which school bus photo violation monitoring systems are in operation pursuant to the provisions of this act within such city, town or village, issue a written warning in lieu of a notice of liability to all owners of motor vehicles who would be held liable for failure of operators thereof to comply with section 1174 of the vehicle and traffic law when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions 20 and 21-c of section 375 of such law.

§ 22. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall have become a law and shall expire December 1, 2023 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed; provided that:

(a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take effect;

(b) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

(c) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

(d) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

(e) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

(f) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

(g) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

(h) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take effect;

(i) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall take effect;

(j) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when

1 upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall take
2 effect;

3 (k) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
4 traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the expi-
5 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
6 upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall take
7 effect;

8 (l) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
9 traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the expi-
10 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
11 upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall take
12 effect;

13 (m) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and
14 traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the expi-
15 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when
16 upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall take
17 effect;

18 (n) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
19 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not
20 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this
22 act shall take effect;

23 (o) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
24 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not
25 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this
27 act shall take effect;

28 (p) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
29 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not
30 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
31 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this
32 act shall take effect;

33 (q) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
34 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not
35 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this
37 act shall take effect;

38 (r) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
39 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not
40 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
41 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this
42 act shall take effect;

43 (s) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of
44 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not
45 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this
47 act shall take effect;

48 (t) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
49 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not
50 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
51 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this
52 act shall take effect;

53 (u) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
54 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not
55 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this
2 act shall take effect;

3 (v) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this
7 act shall take effect;

8 (w) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this
12 act shall take effect;

13 (x) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
14 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not
15 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this
17 act shall take effect;

18 (y) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this
22 act shall take effect;

23 (z) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
24 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall
25 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to
26 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of
27 this act shall take effect;

28 (aa) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
29 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act
30 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
31 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b
32 of this act shall take effect;

33 (bb) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
34 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act
35 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
36 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (cc) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
39 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act
40 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
41 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d
42 of this act shall take effect;

43 (dd) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
44 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act
45 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
46 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (ee) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section
49 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed
51 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (ff) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
54 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not
55 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this
2 act shall take effect;

3 (gg) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this
7 act shall take effect;

8 (hh) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this
12 act shall take effect;

13 (ii) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
14 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not
15 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this
17 act shall take effect;

18 (jj) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this
22 act shall take effect;

23 (kk) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the
24 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not
25 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this
27 act shall take effect;

28 (ll) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision
29 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight
30 of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall
31 be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of
32 section eight-a of this act shall take effect;

33 (mm) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
34 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-a of this act shall
35 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
36 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-b
37 of this act shall take effect;

38 (nn) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
39 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-b of this act shall
40 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
41 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-c
42 of this act shall take effect;

43 (oo) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
44 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-c of this act shall
45 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
46 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-d
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (pp) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
49 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-d of this act shall
50 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
51 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-e
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (qq) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
54 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-e of this act shall
55 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to

1 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-f
2 of this act shall take effect;

3 (rr) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401
4 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-f of this act shall
5 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
6 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-g
7 of this act shall take effect;

8 (ss) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
9 and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not affect the
10 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
11 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this act shall
12 take effect;

13 (tt) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
14 and traffic law made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the
15 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
16 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall
17 take effect;

18 (uu) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
19 and traffic law made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the
20 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
21 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall
22 take effect;

23 (vv) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
24 and traffic law made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the
25 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
26 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall
27 take effect;

28 (ww) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
29 and traffic law made by section ten-d of this act shall not affect the
30 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
31 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-e of this act shall
32 take effect;

33 (xx) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
34 and traffic law made by section ten-e of this act shall not affect the
35 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
36 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-f of this act shall
37 take effect;

38 (yy) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle
39 and traffic law made by section ten-f of this act shall not affect the
40 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,
41 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-g of this act shall
42 take effect;

43 (zz) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
44 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven of this act shall
45 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
46 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-a
47 of this act shall take effect;

48 (aaa) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
49 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
51 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (bbb) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
54 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act
55 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to

1 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c
2 of this act shall take effect;

3 (ccc) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
4 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-c of this act
5 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
6 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-d
7 of this act shall take effect;

8 (ddd) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
9 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-d of this act
10 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
11 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-e
12 of this act shall take effect;

13 (eee) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e
14 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-e of this act
15 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to
16 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-f
17 of this act shall take effect;

18 (fff) the amendments made to subdivision 1 of section 371 of the
19 general municipal law made by section twelve of this act shall not
20 affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section twelve-a of
22 this act shall take effect;

23 (ggg) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law
24 made by section twelve-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of
25 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
26 date the provisions of section twelve-b of this act shall take effect;

27 (hhh) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law
28 made by section twelve-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of
29 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
30 date the provisions of section twelve-c of this act shall take effect;

31 (iii) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law
32 made by section twelve-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of
33 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such
34 date the provisions of section twelve-d of this act shall take effect;
35 and

36 (jjj) the amendments made to section 2590-h of the education law made
37 by section nineteen of this act shall not affect the expiration and
38 reversion of such section and shall expire therewith.