

# STATE OF NEW YORK

444

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

(Prefiled)

January 9, 2019

Introduced by M. of A. STECK, WOERNER -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to exceptions to endangering the welfare of a child; and to amend the family court act, in relation to unsupervised children age ten or older

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 260.10 of the penal law is amended by adding a new  
2 subdivision 4 to read as follows:

3 4. (a) The provisions of this section shall not apply to a parent or  
4 guardian of a child aged ten years or older where such parent or guardi-  
5 an has permitted such child to engage in certain unsupervised acts  
6 including but not limited to:

7 (i) traveling to and from school, including by walking, running, or  
8 bicycling;

9 (ii) traveling via any public transportation system, provided such  
10 child was given specific written instructions as to how to reach his or  
11 her destination;

12 (iii) traveling to and from commercial or recreational facilities that  
13 are less than five miles away from the parent or guardian's residence;

14 (iv) engaging in activities outside of the parent or guardian's resi-  
15 dence;

16 (v) remaining unattended at the parent or guardian's residence;

17 (vi) leaving a child unattended in a motor vehicle for fifteen minutes  
18 or less; or

19 (vii) engaging in a similar independent activity.

20 (b) No parent or guardian shall be convicted of child endangerment in  
21 the absence of a showing of specific conduct by such parent or guardian  
22 demonstrating that such parent acted in disregard of a known risk of  
23 harm to such child that the parent actually perceived at the time or

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 wrongdoing that was intended to harm such child. A complaint made by a  
2 non-parent or guardian, member of law enforcement, or child advocate  
3 employed by the state indicating that one of the aforementioned acts  
4 mentioned in this subdivision occurred, shall be insufficient to find a  
5 parent guilty of child endangerment.

6 § 2. Subdivision (f) of section 1012 of the family court act is  
7 amended by adding a new paragraph (iii) to read as follows:

8 (iii)(A) "neglected child" shall not include a child aged ten years or  
9 older whose parents or guardians permit such child to engage in certain  
10 unsupervised acts including but not limited to:

11 (1) traveling to and from school, including by walking, running, or  
12 bicycling;

13 (2) traveling via any public transportation system, provided such  
14 child was given specific written instructions as to how to reach his or  
15 her destination;

16 (3) traveling to and from commercial or recreational facilities that  
17 are less than five miles away from the parent or guardian's residence;

18 (4) engaging in activities outside of the parent or guardian's resi-  
19 dence;

20 (5) remaining unattended at the parent or guardian's residence;

21 (6) leaving a child unattended in a motor vehicle for fifteen minutes  
22 or less; or

23 (7) engaging in a similar independent activity.

24 (B) a child shall not be considered a "neglected child" in the absence  
25 of a showing of specific conduct by such parent or guardian demonstrat-  
26 ing that such parent or guardian acted in disregard of a known risk of  
27 harm to such child that the parent or guardian actually perceived at the  
28 time or wrongdoing that was intended to harm such child. A complaint  
29 made by a non-parent or guardian, member of law enforcement, or child  
30 advocate employed by the state indicating that one of the aforementioned  
31 acts mentioned in this subdivision occurred, shall be insufficient to  
32 find a child to be a "neglected child" as set forth in this subdivision.

33 § 3. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
34 have become a law.