STATE OF NEW YORK

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Cal. No. 211

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

IN ASSEMBLY

(Prefiled)

January 9, 2019

Introduced by M. of A. PERRY, WRIGHT -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes -- reported from committee, advanced to a third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place on the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the public officers law, in relation to the unauthorized release of sealed records

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The public officers law is amended by adding a new section 72-b to read as follows:

§ 72-b. Unauthorized release of sealed records. 1. Any public officer, or an employee thereof, who intentionally releases or otherwise 5 discloses to an unauthorized person a sealed record or the nature, 6 substance or contents of such record that he or she knew or reasonably should have known was a sealed record, unless disclosure of such record or the nature, substance or contents thereof is required by statute or 9 upon written order issued by a court of competent jurisdiction, shall be 10 guilty of a class B misdemeanor. Such class B misdemeanor shall be 11 punishable by a fine of not more than one thousand dollars. No sentence 12 of imprisonment shall be imposed.

2. Nothing contained in this section shall:

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- 14 (a) prohibit an individual who is the subject of a sealed record or, 15 if such person is deceased, the personal representative of his or her estate, from disclosing to another the nature, substance or contents of 17 <u>his or her sealed record;</u>
- 18 (b) prohibit a public officer, or an employee thereof, from releasing 19 or otherwise disclosing such record or the nature, substance or contents 20 thereof prior to the issuance of the order sealing such record;
- 21 (c) prohibit a public officer, or employee thereof, from discussing 22 events within such officer or employee's knowledge so long as such

EXPLANATION -- Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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discussion does not confirm or disclose the nature, substance or contents of a sealed record;

- (d) prohibit a public officer, or employee thereof, from releasing or otherwise disclosing such record or the nature, substance or contents thereof to a person if he or she has reason to believe, in good faith and with sufficient cause, that such person is entitled to receive such record or the nature, substance or contents thereof; or
- (e) prohibit a public officer, or employee thereof, from disclosing 9 the nature or existence of a sealed record in a good faith response to an inquiry when such disclosure is for the benefit of the subject of 10 11 such sealed record.
 - 3. For the purposes of this section:
- 13 (a) "sealed record" shall mean any record required to be sealed pursuant to section 160.50, 160.55, 160.58, 160.59, 720.15, or 725.15 of the 14 15 criminal procedure law, or section 375.1 or 375.2 of the family court 16 act;
- 17 (b) "unauthorized person" shall mean any person who is not entitled to 18 receive or who has not been granted access to, a sealed record or the nature, substance or contents thereof, pursuant to statute or upon a 19 20 written order issued by a court of competent jurisdiction.
- 21 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.