

# STATE OF NEW YORK

10881

## IN ASSEMBLY

July 24, 2020

Introduced by COMMITTEE ON RULES -- (at request of M. of A. Bronson) --  
read once and referred to the Committee on Judiciary

AN ACT to amend the estates, powers and trusts law, in relation to  
prohibiting an individual convicted of a crime involving elder abuse  
from inheriting from the elder's estate as a distributee

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The estates, powers and trusts law is amended by adding a  
2 new section 4-1.7 to read as follows:

3 § 4-1.7 Disqualification of a caregiver to take intestate share; elder  
4 abuse

5 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, a  
6 caregiver convicted of a crime against a vulnerable elderly person  
7 involving elder abuse shall not be entitled to any distributive share in  
8 the estate of such vulnerable elderly person.

9 (b) For the purposes of this section, the following terms shall have  
10 the following meanings:

11 (1) "Vulnerable elderly person" means a person sixty years of age or  
12 older who is suffering from a disease or infirmity associated with  
13 advanced age and manifested by demonstrable physical, mental, or  
14 emotional dysfunction to the extent that the person is incapable of  
15 adequately providing for his or her own health or personal care.

16 (2) "Caregiver" means a person who (i) assumes responsibility for the  
17 care of a vulnerable elderly person voluntarily or pursuant to a court  
18 order; or (ii) receives monetary or other valuable consideration for  
19 providing care for a vulnerable elderly person.

20 (3) "Elder abuse" means physical abuse, sexual abuse, emotional abuse,  
21 active neglect, passive neglect, or financial exploitation of a vulner-  
22 able elderly person by a caregiver.

23 (4) "Physical abuse" means the non-accidental use of force that  
24 results in bodily injury, pain or impairment, including but not limited  
25 to, being slapped, burned, cut, bruised or improperly physically  
26 restrained.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (5) "Sexual abuse" means non-consensual touching, rape, sodomy,  
2 coerced nudity, sexual photography or sexual contact of any kind,  
3 including but not limited to, forcing sexual contact or forcing sex with  
4 a third party.

5 (6) "Emotional abuse" means willful infliction of mental or emotional  
6 anguish by threat, humiliation, intimidation or other abusive conduct,  
7 including but not limited to, frightening or isolating an adult.

8 (7) "Active neglect" means willful failure by a caregiver to fulfill  
9 the care-taking functions and responsibilities assumed by such caregiv-  
10 er, including but not limited to, abandonment, willful deprivation of  
11 food, water, heat, clean clothing and bedding, eyeglasses or dentures,  
12 or health related services.

13 (8) "Passive neglect" means non-willful failure of a caregiver to  
14 fulfill care-taking functions and responsibilities assumed by such care-  
15 giver, including but not limited to, abandonment or denial of food or  
16 health related services because of inadequate caregiver knowledge,  
17 infirmity, or disputing the value of prescribed services.

18 (9) "Financial exploitation" means improper use of an adult's funds,  
19 property or resources by another individual, including but not limited  
20 to, fraud, false pretenses, embezzlement, conspiracy, forgery, falsify-  
21 ing records, coerced property transfers or denial of access to assets.

22 § 2. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
23 it shall have become a law.