AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law, in relation to providing that one hundred percent of in-state sales of new passenger cars and trucks shall be zero-emissions by two thousand thirty-five.

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The environmental conservation law is amended by adding a new section 75-0121 to read as follows:

§ 75-0121. Zero-emissions cars and trucks.

1. It shall be a goal of the state that one hundred percent of in-state sales of new passenger cars and trucks shall be zero-emissions by two thousand thirty-five. It shall be a further goal of the state that one hundred percent of medium-duty and heavy-duty vehicles in the state be zero-emissions by two thousand forty-five for all operations where feasible. It shall be further a goal of the state to transition to one hundred percent zero-emissions off-road vehicles and equipment by two thousand thirty-five where feasible.

2. The council, to the extent consistent with state and federal law, shall develop and propose:
   a. Passenger vehicle and truck regulations requiring increasing volumes of new zero-emissions vehicles sold in the state towards the target of one hundred percent of in-state sales by two thousand thirty-five.
   b. Medium-duty and heavy-duty vehicle regulations requiring increasing volumes of new zero-emissions trucks and buses sold and operated in the state towards the target of one hundred percent of the fleet transitioning to zero-emissions vehicles by two thousand forty-five everywhere feasible.
   c. Strategies, in coordination with other state agencies and the federal environmental protection agency, to achieve one hundred percent zero-emissions from off-road vehicles and equipment operations in the state by two thousand thirty-five. In implementing the provisions of
this paragraph, the council shall act consistently with technological feasibility and cost-effectiveness.

3. The council, in consultation with the department of economic development, the New York state energy research and development authority, the public service commission, the department of transportation, the department of motor vehicles, and other state agencies, local agencies and the private sector, shall develop a zero-emissions vehicle market development strategy by January thirty-first, two thousand twenty-one, and an update every three years thereafter, that:
   a. Ensures coordinated and expeditious implementation of the system of policies, programs and regulations necessary to achieve the goals and orders established by this section.
   b. Outlines state agencies’ actions to support new and used zero-emissions vehicle markets for broad accessibility for all residents of this state.

4. The council, the New York state energy research and development authority, the public service commission and other state agencies, shall use existing authorities to accelerate deployment of affordable fueling and charging options for zero-emissions vehicles, in ways that serve all communities and particularly low-income and disadvantaged communities, consistent with state and federal law.

5. The department of motor vehicles and the department of transportation, in consultation with the other state agencies, shall on or before July fifteenth, two thousand twenty-one, identify near term actions and investment strategies to improve clean transportation, sustainable freight and transit options, while continuing a "fix-it-first" approach to our transportation system, including where feasible:
   a. Supporting bicycle, pedestrian, and micro-mobility options, particularly in low-income and disadvantaged communities in the state, by incorporating safe and accessible infrastructure into projects where appropriate.
   b. Supporting light, medium, and heavy-duty zero-emissions vehicles and infrastructure as part of larger transportation projects, where appropriate.

6. To support the transition away from fossil fuels consistent with the goals established in this section and the state’s statewide greenhouse gas emissions limits goals set forth in this article, the department, in consultation with other state, local and federal agencies, shall expedite regulatory processes to repurpose and transition upstream and downstream oil production facilities, while supporting community participation, labor standards, and protection of public health, safety and the environment. The agencies shall report on progress and provide an action plan, including necessary changes in regulations, laws or resources, by July fifteenth, two thousand twenty-one.

7. The council, in consultation with other state agencies, shall develop and propose strategies to continue the state's current efforts to reduce the carbon intensity of fuels beyond two thousand thirty with consideration of the full life cycle of carbon.

8. The department, in consultation with the department of economic development and other local and federal agencies, shall develop strategies, recommendations and actions by July fifteenth, two thousand twenty-one to manage and expedite the responsible closure and remediation of former oil extraction sites as the state transitions to a carbon-neutral economy.

§ 2. This act shall take effect immediately.