

# STATE OF NEW YORK

8414

## IN SENATE

May 24, 2020

Introduced by Sen. BAILEY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the criminal procedure law, in relation to conducting hearings on a felony complaint during a state disaster emergency; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The criminal procedure law is amended by adding a new  
2 section 180.65 to read as follows:

3 § 180.65 Hearing upon felony complaint; emergency provision during  
4 disaster emergency.

5 During the period of the COVID-19 state disaster emergency, as  
6 declared pursuant to executive order number two hundred two of two thou-  
7 sand twenty and extensions thereof and article two-B of the executive  
8 law, the following additional provisions shall apply to the conduct of a  
9 hearing on a felony complaint pursuant to this article:

10 1. The appearance of any party and any witness at such hearing may be  
11 by electronic appearance through an independent audio-visual system, as  
12 such terms are defined in section 182.10 of this title, where the court  
13 finds after hearing from the parties and any such witness, either in  
14 person or by electronic appearance, that due to the person's circum-  
15 stances and such disaster emergency a personal appearance by such party  
16 or witness would be an unreasonable hardship to such person or witness.

17 2. At any such hearing on the felony complaint, the judge must be able  
18 to hear and see the image of each witness clearly through the independent  
19 audio-visual system and such sound and visual image shall be similar to  
20 the sound and image the judge would hear and see if the witness were  
21 present together with the judge testifying in the courtroom. Documents,  
22 photographs and the like offered at the hearing may be exchanged among  
23 the parties by electronic means. A stenographic transcription or appro-  
24 priate audio recording of the proceedings shall be maintained, and the  
25 live testimony received by electronic appearance, and other electronic  
26 appearances where practicable, shall be video recorded.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 3. The authority for an electronic appearance pursuant to this section  
2 shall be considered sufficient means to enable the court to conduct a  
3 hearing on a felony complaint within the meaning of section 180.80 of  
4 this article.

5 § 2. The opening paragraph of subdivision 3 of section 180.80 of the  
6 criminal procedure law is designated paragraph (a) and a new paragraph  
7 (b) is added to read as follows:

8 (b) In the event of a state disaster emergency, declared in accordance  
9 with article two-B of the executive law, electronic appearances at a  
10 hearing on a felony complaint shall be governed by section 180.65 of  
11 this article.

12 § 3. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
13 have become a law and shall expire and be deemed repealed on April 30,  
14 2021.