

# STATE OF NEW YORK

7778

## IN SENATE

February 19, 2020

Introduced by Sen. SEWARD -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Investigations and Government Operations

AN ACT to amend the tax law, in relation to the imposition of an occupancy tax in the city of Cortland; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon the expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The tax law is amended by adding a new section 1202-gg to  
2 read as follows:

3 § 1202-gg. Occupancy tax in the city of Cortland. (1) Notwithstanding  
4 any other provision of law to the contrary, the city of Cortland, in the  
5 county of Cortland, is hereby authorized and empowered to adopt and  
6 amend local laws imposing in such city a tax, in addition to any other  
7 tax authorized and imposed pursuant to this article, such as the legis-  
8 lature has or would have the power and authority to impose upon persons  
9 occupying any room for hire in any hotel. For the purposes of this  
10 section, the term "hotel" shall mean a building or portion of it which  
11 is regularly used and kept open as such for the lodging of guests. The  
12 term "hotel" includes an apartment hotel, a motel or a boarding house,  
13 whether or not meals are served. The rate of such tax shall not exceed  
14 three percent of the per diem rental rate for each room whether such  
15 room is rented on a daily or longer basis.

16 (2) Such taxes may be collected and administered by the chief fiscal  
17 officer of the city of Cortland by such means and in such manner as  
18 other taxes which are now collected and administered by such officer or  
19 as otherwise may be provided by such local law.

20 (3) Such local laws may provide that any taxes imposed shall be paid  
21 by the person liable therefor to the owner of the room for hire in the  
22 tourist home, inn, club, hotel, motel or other similar place of public  
23 accommodation occupied or to the person entitled to be paid the rent or  
24 charge the room for hire in the tourist home, inn, club, hotel, motel,  
25 or other similar place of public accommodation occupied for and on  
26 account of the city of Cortland imposing the tax and that such owner or

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 person entitled to be paid the rent or charge shall be liable for the  
2 collection and payment of the tax; and that such owner or person enti-  
3 tled to be paid the rent or charge shall have the same right in respect  
4 to collecting the tax from the person occupying the room for hire in the  
5 tourist home, inn, club, hotel, motel or other similar place of public  
6 accommodation, or in respect to nonpayment of the tax by the person  
7 occupying the room for hire in the tourist home, inn, club, hotel,  
8 motel, or similar place of public accommodation, as if the taxes were a  
9 part of the rent or charge and payable at the same time as the rent or  
10 charge; provided however, that the chief fiscal officer of the city,  
11 specified in such local laws, shall be joined as a party in any action  
12 or proceeding brought to collect the tax by the owner or by the person  
13 entitled to be paid the rent or charge.

14 (4) Such local laws may provide for the filing of returns and the  
15 payment of the taxes on a monthly basis or on a basis of any longer or  
16 shorter period of time.

17 (5) This section shall not authorize the imposition of such tax upon  
18 any of the following:

19 a. The state of New York, or any public corporation (including a  
20 public corporation created pursuant to agreement or compact with another  
21 state or the dominion of Canada), improvement district or other poli-  
22 tical subdivision of the state;

23 b. The United States of America, insofar as it is immune for taxation;  
24 or

25 c. Any corporation or association, or trust, or community chest, fund  
26 or foundation organized and operated exclusively for religious, charita-  
27 ble or education purposes, or for the prevention of cruelty to children  
28 or animals, and no part of the net earnings of which inures to the bene-  
29 fit of any private shareholder or individual and no substantial part of  
30 the activities of which is carrying on propaganda, or otherwise attempt-  
31 ing to influence legislation; provided, however, that nothing in this  
32 paragraph shall include an organization operated for the primary purpose  
33 of carrying on a trade or business for profit, whether or not all of its  
34 profits are payable to one or more organizations described in this para-  
35 graph.

36 d. A permanent resident of a hotel or motel. For the purposes of this  
37 section, the term "permanent resident" shall mean a natural person occu-  
38 pying any room or rooms in a hotel or motel for at least thirty consec-  
39 utive days.

40 (6) Any final determination of the amount of any tax payable hereunder  
41 shall be reviewable for error, illegality or unconstitutionality or any  
42 other reason whatsoever by a proceeding under article seventy-eight of  
43 the civil practice law and rules if application therefor is made to the  
44 supreme court within thirty days after the giving of notice of such  
45 final determination, provided, however, that any such proceeding under  
46 article seventy-eight of the civil practice law and rules shall not be  
47 instituted unless:

48 a. The amount of any tax sought to be reviewed, with such interest and  
49 penalties thereon as may be provided for by local laws or regulations  
50 shall be first deposited and there shall be filed an undertaking, issued  
51 by a surety company authorized to transact business in this state and  
52 approved by the superintendent of financial services of this state as to  
53 solvency and responsibility, in such amount as a justice of the supreme  
54 court shall approve to the effect that if such proceeding be dismissed  
55 or the tax confirmed the petitioner will pay all costs and charges which  
56 may accrue in the prosecution of such proceeding; or

1 b. At the option of the petitioner, such undertaking may be in a sum  
2 sufficient to cover the taxes, interests and penalties stated in such  
3 determination plus the costs and charges which may accrue against it in  
4 the prosecution of the proceeding, in which event the petitioner shall  
5 not be required to pay such taxes, interest or penalties as a condition  
6 precedent to the application.

7 (7) Where any taxes imposed hereunder shall have been erroneously,  
8 illegally or unconstitutionally collected and application for the refund  
9 therefor duly made to the proper fiscal officer or officers, and such  
10 officer or officers shall have made a determination denying such refund,  
11 such determination shall be reviewable by a proceeding under article  
12 seventy-eight of the civil practice law and rules, provided, however,  
13 that such proceeding is instituted within thirty days after the giving  
14 of the notice of such denial, that a final determination of tax due was  
15 not previously made, and that an undertaking is filed with the proper  
16 fiscal officer or officers in such amount and with such sureties as a  
17 justice of the supreme court shall approve to the effect that if such  
18 proceeding be dismissed or the taxes confirmed, the petitioner will pay  
19 all costs and charges which may accrue in the prosecution of such  
20 proceeding.

21 (8) Except in the case of a willfully false or fraudulent return with  
22 intent to evade the tax, no assessment of additional tax shall be made  
23 after the expiration of more than three years from the date of the  
24 filing of a return, provided, however, that where no return has been  
25 filed as provided by law the tax may be assessed at any time.

26 (9) All revenues resulting from the imposition of the tax under the  
27 local laws shall be paid into the treasury of the city of Cortland and  
28 shall be credited to and deposited in the hospitality tax fund of such  
29 city. Such revenues may be used for infrastructure development,  
30 construction, rehabilitation and promotion of designation tourism as so  
31 determined by the city of Cortland Common Council.

32 (10) Each enactment of such a local law may provide for the imposition  
33 of a hotel or motel tax for a period of time no longer than three years  
34 from the date of its enactment. Nothing in this section shall prohibit  
35 the adoption and enactment of local laws, pursuant to the provisions of  
36 this section, upon the expiration of any other local law adopted pursu-  
37 ant to this section.

38 (11) If any provision of this section or the application thereof to  
39 any person or circumstance shall be held invalid, the remainder of this  
40 section and the application of such provision to other persons or  
41 circumstances shall not be affected thereby.

42 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately and shall expire and be  
43 deemed repealed on September 1, 2023.