

STATE OF NEW YORK

7297

IN SENATE

January 16, 2020

Introduced by Sen. SANDERS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental Conservation

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law, in relation to declaring a climate emergency

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The environmental conservation law is amended by adding a
2 new section 1-0103 to read as follows:

3 § 1-0103. Climate emergency declaration and policy.

4 1. The legislature finds and declares the following:

5 (a) A climate emergency exists that threatens the state of New York,
6 the nation, and the world;

7 (b) Irrevocable damage to the environment has been caused by global
8 warming of approximately one degree celsius demonstrating that the earth
9 is already too hot for safety and justice, as attested by increased and
10 intensifying wildfires, floods, rising seas, diseases, droughts, and
11 extreme weather;

12 (c) On April twenty-second, two thousand sixteen, world leaders from
13 one hundred seventy-four countries and the European Union recognized the
14 threat of climate change and the urgent need to combat it by signing the
15 Paris Agreement, agreeing to keep warming well below two degrees celsius
16 above pre-industrial levels and to pursue efforts to limit the temper-
17 ature increase to one and one-half degrees fahrenheit;

18 (d) On October eighth, two thousand eighteen, the United Nations
19 International Panel on Climate Change ("IPCC") released a special
20 report, which projected that limiting warming to the one and one-half
21 degrees celsius target this century will require an unprecedented trans-
22 formation of every sector of the global economy over the next twelve
23 years;

24 (e) On November twenty-third, two thousand eighteen, the United States
25 Fourth National Climate Assessment ("NCA4") was released and detailed
26 the massive threat that climate change poses to the American economy,
27 our environment and climate stability, and underscores the need for
28 immediate climate emergency action at all levels of government;

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (f) According to the National Aeronautics and Space Administration's
2 (NASA) Goddard Institute for Space Studies (GISS), global temperatures
3 in two thousand eighteen were eighty-three one-hundredths degrees celsi-
4 us (one and one-half degrees fahrenheit) warmer than the nineteen
5 hundred fifty-one to nineteen hundred eighty mean;

6 (g) World Wildlife Fund's 2018 Living Planet report finds that there
7 has been a sixty per centum decline in global wildlife populations
8 between nineteen hundred seventy and two thousand fourteen, with causes
9 including overfishing, pollution and climate change;

10 (h) According to the intergovernmental science-policy platform on
11 biodiversity and ecosystem services, human activity has already severely
12 altered forty per centum of the marine environment, fifty per centum of
13 inland waterways, and seventy-five per centum of the planet's land, and
14 it is projected that five hundred thousand to one million species are
15 threatened with extinction, many within the next few decades;

16 (i) Globally, the following records have been made according to NASA
17 and the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA): nine-
18 teen of the last twenty years have been the hottest years; the past
19 decade was the world's hottest; 2019 was the second hottest year; and
20 the past five years each rank among the five hottest on record;

21 (j) In November two thousand nineteen, the United Nations Environment
22 Program released the Emissions Gap Report which concluded that to main-
23 tain relatively safe limits, global greenhouse gas emissions must
24 decline significantly, by 7.6 percent every year, between two thousand
25 twenty and two thousand thirty; global greenhouse gas emissions have
26 increased by 1.5 percent every year over the last decade;

27 (k) The state of New York is particularly vulnerable to the effects of
28 climate change and has already been subjected to devastating disasters
29 caused by global warming, including increasing superstorms and severe
30 flooding;

31 (l) Marginalized populations in the state of New York and worldwide,
32 including people of color, immigrants, indigenous communities, low-in-
33 come individuals, people with disabilities, and the unhoused are already
34 disproportionately affected by climate change, and will continue to bear
35 an excess burden as temperatures increase, oceans rise, and disasters
36 worsen;

37 (m) Restoring a safe and stable climate and reversing biodiversity
38 loss requires an emergency mobilization on a scale not seen since World
39 War II to attain zero greenhouse gas emissions across all sectors at
40 wartime speed, to rapidly and safely draw down or remove all excess
41 carbon from the atmosphere, and to implement measures to protect all
42 people and species from the consequences of abrupt climate change and
43 ecological destruction;

44 (n) Building a society that is resilient to the current, expected, and
45 potential effects of climate change will protect health, lives, environ-
46 ments, and economies. Resilience is best achieved by preparing for the
47 most dramatic potential consequences of climate change; and

48 (o) Justice demands climate policy that addresses the specific experi-
49 ences, vulnerabilities, and needs of the marginalized communities most
50 affected by the effects of climate change, and includes those communi-
51 ties in climate and ecological resilience planning, policy and actions.

52 2. It is hereby declared to be the policy of the state of New York to
53 restore an optimal safe climate and to provide maximum protection from
54 climate change to all people and species, globally, including the most
55 vulnerable.

1 3. It is the intent of the legislature that the state do all of the
2 following in furtherance of such policy:

3 (a) Convert the economy to net zero greenhouse gas emissions as quick-
4 ly as possible.

5 (b) Immediately initiate a multigenerational effort to draw down
6 greenhouse gases already in the atmosphere in as short a time as possi-
7 ble, and develop research in support of this goal.

8 (c) Immediately initiate a massive effort to restore ecosystems.

9 (d) Respond to the climate emergency based on a just transition frame-
10 work that focuses on equity, self-determination, culture, tradition,
11 democracy, and the fundamental human right of all people to clean, heal-
12 thy, and adequate air, water, land, food, education, and shelter.

13 (e) Engage the public in climate-emergency-related deliberations so
14 that citizens can see their influence on the policy and resource deci-
15 sions that impact their daily lives and their future.

16 (f) Encourage nongovernment actors to contribute to the development
17 and implementation of solutions.

18 (g) A sweeping overhaul of the economy that centers on equity and
19 justice in its solutions is vital to our future and must include the
20 following goals: dramatically expand existing renewable power sources
21 and deploy new production capacity with the goal of meeting one hundred
22 per centum of national power demand through renewable sources; build a
23 national, energy-efficient, "smart" grid; upgrade every residential and
24 industrial building for state-of-the-art energy efficiency, comfort and
25 safety; eliminate greenhouse gas emissions from manufacturing, agricul-
26 tural and other industries, including by investing in local-scale agri-
27 culture in communities across the country; repair and improve transpor-
28 tation and other infrastructure, and upgrade water infrastructure to
29 ensure universal access to clean water; fund massive investment in the
30 drawdown of greenhouse gases; and make "green" technology, industry,
31 expertise, products and services a major export of the United States,
32 with the aim of becoming the international leader in helping other coun-
33 tries become greenhouse gas neutral economies and bringing about a
34 global transition.

35 (h) Support efforts for an emergency mobilization to restore a safe
36 climate in other states and at the federal and global level.

37 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.