

# STATE OF NEW YORK

6822

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

October 30, 2019

Introduced by Sen. CARLUCCI -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the military law, in relation to establishing the civilian cyber security reserve forces

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 2 of the military law, as amended  
2 by chapter 731 of the laws of 1958, is amended to read as follows:

3 1. The militia of the state shall be divided into the organized mili-  
4 tia, the state reserve list, the state retired list and the unorganized  
5 militia. The organized militia shall be composed of the New York army  
6 national guard; the New York air national guard; the inactive national  
7 guard; the civilian cyber security reserve forces; the New York naval  
8 militia; the New York guard whenever such a state force shall be duly  
9 organized and such additional forces as may be created by the governor.

10 § 2. The military law is amended by adding a new article 14 to read as  
11 follows:

### ARTICLE 14

#### CIVILIAN CYBER SECURITY RESERVE FORCES

12 Section 350. Civilian cyber security reserve forces.

13 351. Rules and regulations; civilian cyber security reserve  
14 forces.

15 352. Equipment.

16 353. Restrictions.

17 354. Membership.

18 355. New York code of military justice.

19 356. Resignation.

20 357. Governor's role.

21 § 350. Civilian cyber security reserve forces. 1. The governor shall  
22 organize and maintain within this state, on a reserve basis, civilian  
23 cyber security reserve forces capable of being expanded and trained to  
24

25 EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 educate and protect state, county, and local government entities, crit-  
2 ical infrastructure, including election systems, businesses, and citi-  
3 zens of this state from cyber attacks. In the case of an emergency  
4 proclaimed by the governor, or caused by illicit actors or imminent  
5 danger, the governor, as commander-in-chief, shall expand the reserve as  
6 the exigency of the occasion requires.

7 2. The reserve shall be a part of the New York organized militia under  
8 the adjutant general's department. The reserve shall be known as the New  
9 York cyber reserve. The adjutant general shall establish and may revise,  
10 the rates of pay for reserve members when called to state active duty.  
11 While performing any drill or training, reserve members shall serve in  
12 an unpaid volunteer status. When called to state active duty by the  
13 governor, reserve members shall function as civilian members of the  
14 organized militia.

15 § 351. Rules and regulations; civilian cyber security reserve forces.  
16 The governor may adopt rules and regulations consistent with the  
17 provisions of law governing the membership, organization, adminis-  
18 tration, equipment, and maintenance of the New York cyber reserve. A  
19 copy of the rules and regulations shall be available to the public in  
20 the adjutant general's office.

21 § 352. Equipment. The governor may requisition from the United States  
22 department of defense, for the use of the New York cyber reserve, equip-  
23 ment that may be in the possession and can be furnished by the depart-  
24 ment, and make available to the reserve the facilities of state armories  
25 and equipment and other state premises and property that may be avail-  
26 able.

27 § 353. Restrictions. This article shall not authorize the New York  
28 cyber reserve, or any part thereof, to be called or ordered into the  
29 military service of the Unites States. The reserve may become a civilian  
30 component of the New York national guard.

31 § 354. Membership. 1. No person shall be accepted into the New York  
32 cyber reserve who is not a United States national or a lawful permanent  
33 resident, or who has been expelled or dishonorably discharged from the  
34 armed forces. Applicants shall be subject to an appropriate background  
35 check, in accordance with rules and regulations adopted by the governor  
36 and adjutant general before admittance into the reserve.

37 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, no person  
38 shall be disqualified from acceptance into the New York cyber reserve on  
39 the basis that the person is an employee of the state or a political  
40 subdivision of the state, or an employee or proprietor of a private  
41 entity that conducts business with the state or a political subdivision  
42 of the state.

43 § 355. New York code of military justice. Whenever the New York cyber  
44 reserve, or any part thereof, is ordered out for active service by the  
45 governor, the New York code of military justice shall be in full force  
46 with respect to those forces.

47 § 356. Resignation. 1. The governor may accept the resignation of any  
48 New York cyber reserve member at any time. Reserve members serve at the  
49 pleasure of the governor and may be removed from the reserve in accord-  
50 ance with rules and regulations adopted under article seven of this  
51 chapter.

52 2. The governor may require reimbursement for training, equipment, and  
53 uniforms if a New York cyber reserve member does not serve the full term  
54 of the member's membership agreement and the inability to serve out the  
55 term of the membership agreement was not due to disability or similar  
56 disabling medical condition.

1     § 357. Governor's role. 1. The governor, as commander-in-chief of the  
2 organized militia, may order individuals or units of the New York cyber  
3 reserve to state active duty to protect state, county, and local govern-  
4 ment entities and critical infrastructure, including election systems,  
5 or for training as the governor determines necessary. The governor, upon  
6 the request of a business or citizen, also may order individuals or  
7 units of the New York cyber reserve to state active duty to protect such  
8 business or citizen.

9     2. When ordered by the governor to perform duty or training under this  
10 article, members of the New York cyber reserve shall have the same  
11 protections afforded by the "Servicemembers Civil Relief Act," Pub. L.  
12 No. 108-189, 50 U.S.C. 3901-4043, and by the "Uniformed Services Employ-  
13 ment and Reemployment Rights Act," 108 Stat. 3149, 38 U.S.C. 4301-4333.

14     § 3. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after  
15 it shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amend-  
16 ment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implemen-  
17 tation of this act on its effective date are authorized to be made and  
18 completed on or before such effective date.