

STATE OF NEW YORK

5884--A

Cal. No. 1169

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

May 16, 2019

Introduced by Sen. SKOUFIS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Education -- committee discharged and said bill committed to the Committee on Rules -- ordered to a third reading, amended and ordered reprinted, retaining its place in the order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the education law, in relation to the establishment of school election wards in the Chester Union Free School District

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 1702 of the education law is amended by adding a
2 new subdivision 4 to read as follows:

3 4. a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, the
4 board of education of the Chester Union Free School District may, by
5 resolution and subject to a mandatory referendum, establish school
6 election wards for purposes of electing individual trustees. There shall
7 be at least three, but no more than nine, school election wards within
8 the school district. One trustee shall be chosen from each ward by the
9 qualified voters therein. Within such resolution, the board of educa-
10 tion may require that a trustee elected to represent a ward shall be a
11 resident of such ward. Such resolution shall also provide for the signa-
12 ture requirements for nominating petitions consistent with the applica-
13 ble provisions of this chapter.

14 b. (i) A resolution by the board of education, which shall be passed
15 no less than one hundred eighty days prior to a related referendum being
16 placed before the qualified voters of the school district during the
17 annual meeting and election, shall include an assessment and finding,
18 which shall take into account any historic disenfranchisement or
19 discrimination against any group of individuals within the school
20 district based upon race, gender, ethnicity, religion, socio-economic
21 status, or sexual orientation, including that no disenfranchisement or
22 discrimination would result from the adoption of the proposed resol-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 ution. The board of education shall conduct no fewer than three public
2 hearings on such resolution.

3 (ii) Such public hearings shall be conducted not less than thirty nor
4 more than ninety days prior to a vote on the resolution by a majority of
5 the qualified voters of the district. The district clerk shall give
6 notice of the public hearing by publishing a notice five times within
7 fifteen days preceding the hearing, on the district's website and in two
8 newspapers if there shall be two, or in one newspaper if there shall be
9 but one, having general circulation within such district. But if no
10 newspaper shall then have general circulation therein, said notice shall
11 be posted in at least twenty of the most public places in said district
12 fifteen days before the time of the first hearing.

13 (iii) Following such public hearings, a proposition for approval of
14 such resolution and the boundaries of proposed school election wards by
15 a majority of the qualified voters of such district shall be submitted
16 at the next succeeding annual meeting and election. The district clerk
17 shall give notice of such proposition by publishing notice prior to the
18 election, in the same manner and publication as the public hearings, set
19 forth in this section, specifying the time when and place or places
20 where such election will be held, the hours during which the polls will
21 remain open for the purpose of receiving ballots, and setting forth in
22 full the language of the proposition to be approved at such election.
23 In any event, there shall be at least one polling location for every
24 fifteen thousand eligible voters in the district and the hours of the
25 election shall commence no later than six o'clock in the morning and
26 shall end no earlier than nine o'clock in the evening.

27 (iv) At least fifteen days prior to conducting public hearings, the
28 board of education shall define and publish, by resolution, boundaries
29 of each of the proposed school election wards. Should such map be
30 altered as a result of the public hearings, the amended map shall be
31 published pursuant to this paragraph no later than fifteen days before
32 the election. Such wards shall be contiguous and each ward shall
33 contain as nearly as possible the same number of inhabitants. Each ward
34 shall also conform as closely as possible with the attendance zone of
35 the school district, conform as closely as possible with geographic and
36 other physical boundaries, and retain contiguous communities of inter-
37 est.

38 (v) A map of each ward and the boundaries thereof shall be created
39 with the original filed with the district clerk within ten days of the
40 resolution and copies thereof filed in the board of elections of the
41 county. Upon each issuance of a federal decennial census, the board of
42 education shall either: (1) make a written finding that, upon examina-
43 tion of the decennial census, the current school election wards contain
44 nearly as possible the same number of inhabitants and that no discrimi-
45 nation or disenfranchisement would result if the wards remained as
46 established; or (2) the school election wards shall be redefined by
47 resolution of the board of education, after a public hearing thereon,
48 and approval by the qualified voters of the school district. If the
49 qualified voters of the school district shall not approve of the resol-
50 ution, the board of education shall submit a second resolution for
51 approval by the qualified voters of the school district, after a public
52 hearing thereon, within ninety days. If the qualified voters of the
53 school district shall not approve of such resolution for a second time,
54 the board of education shall continue the membership and terms of the
55 current board until the next annual meeting and election at which time
56 the terms of all current trustees shall terminate. At the next annual

1 meeting and election, trustees shall be elected by a vote of the quali-
2 fied voters of the school district pursuant to article forty-three of
3 this chapter.

4 (vi) After a school election ward system shall have been established,
5 the term of every existing trustee shall terminate on the thirtieth day
6 of June next succeeding the first annual meeting and election following
7 voter approval of the referendum, at which time the terms for each
8 elected school ward trustee shall commence.

9 c. The term of office of each trustee from a school election ward
10 shall be three, four, or five years, to be determined at the discretion
11 of the board of education by resolution prior to the referendum;
12 provided however that the resolution shall also designate that in the
13 first annual meeting and election after the adoption of a school
14 election ward system, the initial terms shall be divided into terms of
15 three, four, or five years so that as nearly as possible an equal number
16 of trustees shall be elected each year. In each election cycle thereaft-
17 er, the terms of office shall be uniform. In each school election ward,
18 the candidate receiving a plurality of votes in each school election
19 ward shall be declared elected to that position.

20 d. Whenever a vacancy shall occur or exist in the office of a ward
21 trustee of a board of education, such vacancy shall be filled pursuant
22 to this article and part one of article forty-three of this chapter.

23 e. Except as provided in this subdivision, all provisions of this
24 article, article forty-one, and article forty-three of this chapter or
25 of any other general law relating to or affecting the election of trus-
26 tees in a union free school district shall apply to school election
27 wards organized pursuant to this subdivision and to the election of
28 trustees by the qualified voters of a school district as established
29 pursuant to paragraph f and subparagraph (iv) of paragraph b of this
30 subdivision.

31 f. A board of education of a union free school district which has
32 established school election wards pursuant to this subdivision may, by
33 resolution and subject to a mandatory referendum, abolish the school
34 election ward system and return to election of trustees by a vote of the
35 qualified voters of the school district. Adoption, assessment, public
36 hearing and notice, and voting requirements of such resolution and
37 referendum shall comply with the provisions of subparagraphs (i), (ii),
38 and (iii) of paragraph b of this subdivision.

39 g. For the purpose of this subdivision, "contiguous community of
40 interest" means a contiguous population which shares common social and
41 economic interests that should be included within a single district for
42 purposes of its effective and fair representation.

43 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.