

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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5223--B

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

April 16, 2019

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Introduced by Sens. KENNEDY, BAILEY, BRESLIN, COMRIE, GAUGHRAN, GOUNARDES, HARCKHAM, JACKSON, KAPLAN, LIU, MYRIE, PERSAUD, SAVINO, SKOUFIS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Transportation -- recommitted to the Committee on Transportation in accordance with Senate Rule 6, sec. 8 -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the public officers law, in relation to establishing a demonstration program implementing speed violation monitoring systems in work zones by means of photo devices; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as separately amended by sections 1 of chapters 145 and 148 of the  
3 laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
7 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
8 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
9 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
10 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
12 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
13 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
14 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~  
15 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine,~~] or to adjudicate the liability of

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
2 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
3 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
4 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
5 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
6 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section  
7 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
8 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of  
9 owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and  
10 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred  
11 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,  
12 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
13 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in  
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for  
15 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c),  
16 (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of  
17 owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
18 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
19 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven  
20 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
21 eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
22 violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
23 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal  
24 and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
25 substantial conformance with the following sections.

26 § 1-a. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
27 amended by section 1 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to  
28 read as follows:

29 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
30 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
31 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative  
32 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
33 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
34 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
35 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
36 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
37 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
38 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
39 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two  
40 of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of  
41 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
42 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
43 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
44 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
45 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
46 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section  
47 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of  
49 owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and  
50 in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred  
51 eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a,  
52 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
53 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in  
54 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for  
55 violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision (b), (c),  
56 (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liability of

1 owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
2 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
3 to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven  
4 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations  
6 pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conformance with  
7 the following sections.

8 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
9 amended by sections 1-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
10 amended to read as follows:

11 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
12 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
13 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
14 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
15 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
16 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
17 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
18 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
19 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
20 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
21 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
22 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate  
23 the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section  
24 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
25 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of  
26 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
27 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
28 this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
29 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
30 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
31 the liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as  
32 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand  
33 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
34 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
35 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
36 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
37 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section,  
38 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
39 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
40 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
41 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
42 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
43 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
44 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
45 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such  
47 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
48 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

49 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
50 amended by sections 1-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
51 amended to read as follows:

52 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
53 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
54 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
55 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
56 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to

1 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
2 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
3 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
4 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
5 nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
6 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
7 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudi-  
8 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
9 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
10 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
11 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
12 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
13 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
14 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
15 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
16 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
17 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
18 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
19 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
20 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
21 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
22 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
23 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
24 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
25 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
26 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
27 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
28 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
29 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-  
30 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-  
31 ance with the following sections.

32 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
33 amended by sections 1-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
34 amended to read as follows:

35 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
36 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
37 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
38 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
39 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
40 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
41 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
42 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
43 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
44 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
46 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
47 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
48 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
49 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
50 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
51 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
52 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
53 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
54 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
55 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
56 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of

1 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
2 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
3 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
4 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
5 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
6 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
7 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
8 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-  
9 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-  
10 ance with the following sections.

11 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
12 amended by sections 1-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
13 amended to read as follows:

14 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
15 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
16 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
17 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
18 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
19 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
20 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
21 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
22 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
23 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
24 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
25 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
26 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
27 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
28 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
29 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
30 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
31 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
32 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
33 sions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or to  
35 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
36 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
37 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to  
38 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b),  
39 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such  
41 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
42 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

43 § 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
44 amended by sections 1-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
45 amended to read as follows:

46 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
47 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
48 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
49 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
50 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
51 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
52 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
53 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
54 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
55 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
56 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for



1 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
2 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
3 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
4 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
5 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
6 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
7 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
8 fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdi-  
9 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
10 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
11 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
12 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
13 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
14 chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
15 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
16 sections.

17 § 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
18 amended by sections 1-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
19 amended to read as follows:

20 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
21 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
22 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
23 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
24 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
25 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
26 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
27 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
28 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
29 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
30 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
31 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
32 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
33 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
34 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
35 fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdi-  
36 vision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
37 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
38 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
39 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
40 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
41 chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
42 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
43 sections.

44 § 1-h. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
45 amended by sections 1-g of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
46 amended to read as follows:

47 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
48 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
49 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
50 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
51 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
52 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven  
53 hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
55 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
56 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine

1 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
2 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
3 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate the liability of  
4 owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
5 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
6 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
7 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
8 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
9 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and regu-  
10 lations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial conform-  
11 ance with the following sections.

12 § 1-i. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
13 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws  
14 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

15 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
16 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
17 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
18 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
19 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
20 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
21 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
22 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
23 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
24 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adju-  
25 dicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d),  
26 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
27 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, such tribunal  
28 and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
29 substantial conformance with the following sections.

30 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
31 separately amended by sections 2 of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of  
32 2019, is amended to read as follows:

33 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
34 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
35 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
36 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
37 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
38 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
39 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
40 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
41 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
43 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
44 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of  
45 this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a,  
46 sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chap-  
47 ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section  
48 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e and shall  
49 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
50 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
51 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
52 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
53 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall  
54 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
55 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
56 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
2 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter  
3 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
4 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
5 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-  
6 ter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
7 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
8 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
9 this chapter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
10 violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
11 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
12 y-e of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population  
13 of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehi-  
14 cle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is  
15 the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating  
16 the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes  
17 of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner  
18 of traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a  
19 commissioner.

20 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
21 amended by section 2 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to  
22 read as follows:

23 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
24 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
25 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
26 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
27 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
28 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
29 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
30 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
31 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
32 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
33 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
34 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of  
35 this chapter in accordance with such section eleven hundred eleven-a,  
36 sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chap-  
37 ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section  
38 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e and shall  
39 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll collection  
40 regulations as defined in and in accordance with the provisions of  
41 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
42 law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
43 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall  
44 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
46 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in  
47 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
48 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter  
49 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
50 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
51 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-  
52 ter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
53 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
54 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
55 chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a population of one  
56 million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned vehicle



1 violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the  
2 violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the  
3 parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of  
4 this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of  
5 traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a  
6 commissioner.

7 § 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
8 separately amended by sections 2-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
9 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

10 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
11 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
12 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
13 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
14 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
15 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
16 of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
17 eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
18 eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
19 seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
20 for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of  
21 this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven hundred eleven-b as  
22 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
23 of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven  
24 hundred eleven-e; and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance  
25 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations  
26 of bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate  
27 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-  
28 four-a of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
29 ty-four of this chapter and shall adjudicate liability of owners for  
30 violations of subdivisions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty  
31 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
32 this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations  
33 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
34 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
35 y-d of this chapter, shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
36 violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
37 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
38 y-e of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
39 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
40 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition  
41 for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
42 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
43 authority as such a commissioner.

44 § 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
45 separately amended by sections 2-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
46 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

47 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
48 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
49 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
50 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
51 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of  
52 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of  
53 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate  
54 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
55 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in  
56 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for

1 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
2 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
3 eighty-b of this chapter; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
4 for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
5 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
6 eighty-d of this chapter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners  
7 for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
8 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
9 eighty-e of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
10 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
11 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
12 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
13 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
14 authority as such a commissioner.

15 § 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
16 separately amended by sections 2-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
17 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

18 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
19 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
20 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
21 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
22 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of  
23 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
24 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
25 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
26 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
27 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
28 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
29 sion (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
30 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chap-  
31 ter, and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
32 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
33 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
34 chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the  
35 violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the  
36 parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of  
37 this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of  
38 traffic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a  
39 commissioner.

40 § 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
41 separately amended by sections 2-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
42 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

43 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
44 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
45 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
46 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
47 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of  
48 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
49 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
50 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
51 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
52 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
53 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
54 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
55 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.  
56 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation

1 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
2 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
3 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
4 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
5 sioner.

6 § 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
7 separately amended by sections 2-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
8 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

9 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
10 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
11 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of  
12 section eleven hundred eleven-e or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
13 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traf-  
14 fic infractions which constitute a parking violation and shall adjudi-  
15 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
16 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
17 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and  
18 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
19 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter. For  
21 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of  
22 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
23 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
24 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
25 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
26 sioner.

27 § 2-g. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
28 separately amended by sections 2-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws  
29 of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

30 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
31 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
32 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of  
33 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
34 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
35 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
36 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
37 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
38 and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
39 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
40 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.  
41 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
42 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
43 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
44 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
45 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
46 sioner.

47 § 2-h. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
48 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

49 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
50 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
51 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
52 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
53 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall adjudicate the  
54 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g)  
55 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
56 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter. For the purposes of

1 this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule or  
2 regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or standing  
3 of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article, "commissioner"  
4 shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the city or an  
5 official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

6 § 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a  
7 new subdivision 17 to read as follows:

8 17. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
9 sion (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
10 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

11 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
12 traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4 of chapters 145 and 148  
13 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

14 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
15 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
16 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
17 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
18 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
19 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two  
20 thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
21 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven  
22 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to  
23 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand  
24 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
25 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
26 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include  
27 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c  
28 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability  
29 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and  
30 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
31 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter and shall not be deemed  
32 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven  
33 hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

34 § 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
35 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019,  
36 is amended to read as follows:

37 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
38 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
39 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
40 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
41 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
42 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two  
43 thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
44 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven  
45 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to  
46 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand  
47 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
48 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
49 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include  
50 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c  
51 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability  
52 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and  
53 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
54 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-c of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-d of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:



f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-e of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 4-g. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 4-f of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 4-h. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to read as follows:

f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article, but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter.

§ 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 5 of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation,

1 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
2 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
3 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
4 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person  
5 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
6 hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane  
7 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a  
8 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
9 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
10 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
11 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in  
12 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
13 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
14 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
15 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
16 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
17 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
18 this chapter contests such allegation the bureau shall advise such  
19 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may  
20 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge  
21 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
22 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
23 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date  
24 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
25 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
26 eon.

27 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
28 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
29 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
30 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections~~  
31 ~~sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand~~  
32 ~~nine~~] or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section  
33 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seven-  
34 ty-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
35 with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public author-  
36 ities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter  
37 seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an  
38 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
39 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
40 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of  
41 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
42 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
43 hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a  
44 timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has  
45 not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or  
46 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

47 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
48 fic law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are  
49 amended to read as follows:

50 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
51 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
52 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
53 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
54 sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand  
55 nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or section  
56 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven hundred

seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

§ 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 5-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane

1 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a  
2 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
3 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
4 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
5 ter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in  
6 accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
7 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
8 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
9 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
10 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
11 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
12 this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such  
13 person personally by such form of first class mail as the director may  
14 direct of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge  
15 at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
16 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
17 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date  
18 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
19 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
20 eon.

21 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
22 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
23 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
24 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws  
25 of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
27 eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
28 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
29 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
30 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an  
31 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
32 y-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with  
33 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a  
34 person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been  
35 demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any  
36 notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the hear-  
37 ing.

38 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
39 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-b of chapters 145 and 148  
40 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

41 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
42 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
43 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
44 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
45 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
46 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter  
47 for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section,  
48 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
49 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
50 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
51 en hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
52 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
53 hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
54 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
55 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
56 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter

1 for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
2 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
3 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
4 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
5 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
6 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
7 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date  
8 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
9 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered there-  
10 on.

11 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
12 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
13 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
15 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of  
17 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
18 chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
19 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability in  
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, is  
21 being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
22 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
23 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
24 of the hearing.

25 § 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
26 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-c of chapters 145 and 148  
27 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

28 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
29 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
30 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a  
31 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
32 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
33 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or a person  
34 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
35 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
36 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
37 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
38 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
39 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
40 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a  
41 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
42 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
43 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
44 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
45 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
46 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
47 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
48 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
49 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
50 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
51 default judgment may be entered thereon.

52 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
53 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
55 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accord-  
56 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau



1 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with  
2 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or the bureau has  
3 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
4 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or an allegation of liability  
5 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or  
6 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
7 eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely  
8 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet  
9 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to  
10 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

11 § 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
12 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-d of chapters 145 and 148  
13 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

14 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
15 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
16 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
17 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
18 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-  
19 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
20 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a  
21 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
22 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a person  
23 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
24 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
25 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
26 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
27 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such  
28 allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form  
29 of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he  
30 or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and  
31 content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director,  
32 and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that fail-  
33 ure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
34 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
35 judgment may be entered thereon.

36 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
37 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
38 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is  
39 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of  
40 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
41 chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
42 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has  
43 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
44 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, or the  
45 bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance  
46 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being  
47 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits  
48 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue  
49 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the  
50 hearing.

51 § 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
52 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-e of chapters 145 and 148  
53 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

54 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
55 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
56 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter

1 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
2 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter  
3 for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
4 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, or a  
5 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
6 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
7 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
8 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
9 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such  
10 allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form  
11 of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he  
12 or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and  
13 content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director,  
14 and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that fail-  
15 ure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
16 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
17 judgment may be entered thereon.

18 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
19 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
21 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
22 eighty-d of this chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been  
23 notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
24 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is being contested, or the  
25 bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance  
26 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, is being  
27 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits  
28 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue  
29 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the  
30 hearing.

31 § 5-g. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
32 fic law, as separately amended by sections 5-f of chapters 145 and 148  
33 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

34 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
35 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
36 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
37 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
38 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
39 or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of  
40 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
41 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
42 this chapter contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable  
43 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
44 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
45 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
46 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
47 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
48 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
49 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
50 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
51 default judgment may be entered thereon.

52 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
53 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chap-  
55 ter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allega-  
56 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of

1 this chapter is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an  
2 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
3 y-e of this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion  
4 and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been  
5 held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that  
6 person prior to the date of the hearing.

7 § 5-h. Subdivision 1 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
8 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

9 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
10 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
11 in accordance with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
12 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
13 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation,  
14 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
15 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he must  
16 appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such  
17 notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain  
18 a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the  
19 date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
20 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
21 eon.

22 § 5-i. Subdivision 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
23 as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as  
24 follows:

25 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
26 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
27 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is  
28 being contested by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the  
29 merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall  
30 not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date  
31 of the hearing.

32 § 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle  
33 and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6 of chapters 145 and  
34 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

35 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
36 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
38 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
39 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
40 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
41 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance  
42 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-  
43 tion of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred  
44 eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
45 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
46 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
47 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
48 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
49 this chapter, or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
50 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or an allegation of liability  
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter,  
52 shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and  
53 regulations promulgated by the bureau.

54 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
55 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
56 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred

eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-a of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

§ 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-b of chapters 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance



1 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a hearing at  
2 which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
3 this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making  
4 of the record.

5 § 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
6 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-c of chapters  
7 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

8 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
9 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
10 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
11 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-  
12 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
13 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
14 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an  
16 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
17 y-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accord-  
18 ance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

19 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
20 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
21 seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in  
22 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a  
23 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
24 eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
25 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or of a hear-  
26 ing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
27 y-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accordance  
28 with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested.  
29 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

30 § 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
31 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 6-d of chapters  
32 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

33 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
34 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
36 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-  
37 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
38 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
39 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be  
41 held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
42 promulgated by the bureau.

43 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
44 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-d of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability  
46 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
47 or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or of a  
50 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for  
52 the making of the record.

53 § 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
54 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 6-e of chapters  
55 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

1 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
2 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
3 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
4 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allega-  
5 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of  
6 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing  
8 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the  
9 bureau.

10 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
11 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
12 eleven-e of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
13 with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or a hearing at  
14 which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
15 this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested.  
17 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

18 § 6-g. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
19 cle and traffic law, as separately amended by sections 6-f of chapters  
20 145 and 148 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

21 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
22 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
23 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
24 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or an allega-  
25 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
26 this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with  
27 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

28 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
29 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which  
31 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
32 chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in accordance with  
33 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording  
34 devices may be used for the making of the record.

35 § 6-h. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
36 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are  
37 amended to read as follows:

38 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
39 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
40 eighty-e of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in  
41 accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

42 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
43 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eighty-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used  
45 for the making of the record.

46 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
47 law, as separately amended by sections 7 of chapters 145 and 148 of the  
48 laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

49 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
50 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
51 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
52 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
53 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
54 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
55 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~  
56 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven

1 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
2 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
3 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities  
4 incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
5 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
6 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
7 hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities  
8 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
9 chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
10 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or in the record of  
11 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
12 of this chapter of the person charged, or in the record of liabilities  
13 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
14 chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a final  
15 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges  
16 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau  
17 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

18 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
19 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
20 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
21 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~  
22 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~  
23 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
24 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
25 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a  
26 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
27 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
28 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
29 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
30 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with  
31 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an  
32 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
33 y-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails  
35 to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
36 hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated  
37 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
38 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
39 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
40 plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
41 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
42 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
43 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
44 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
45 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
46 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
47 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
48 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
49 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
50 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~  
51 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven  
52 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
53 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
55 ance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public  
56 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-

1 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty  
2 alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
3 of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
4 eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with  
5 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, or liability in  
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged,  
7 (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
8 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
9 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
10 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
11 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
12 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
13 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
14 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
15 ty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance  
17 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance  
18 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting  
19 an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
20 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
21 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
22 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an allegation of liability  
23 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or  
24 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
25 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
26 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
27 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
28 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an  
29 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas  
30 entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the  
31 manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or  
32 fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required  
33 prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or  
34 owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall  
35 a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending  
36 default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of  
37 the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation.  
38 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
39 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
40 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
41 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon  
42 which the person was originally charged.

43 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
44 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are  
45 amended to read as follows:

46 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
47 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
48 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
49 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
50 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
51 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
52 chapter ~~[as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty two~~  
53 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine]~~ or in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
55 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
56 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of liabilities

1 incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
2 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
3 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
4 hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of liabilities  
5 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
6 chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
7 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of  
8 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e  
9 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering  
10 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
11 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
12 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
13 ties.

14 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
15 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
16 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
17 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~  
18 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~  
19 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
20 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
21 this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a  
22 of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability in  
23 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
24 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
25 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
26 fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with  
27 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to contest an  
28 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
29 y-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
30 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
31 chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent  
32 adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination  
33 of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regu-  
34 lation of the bureau, such failure to plead [~~or~~], contest, appear or  
35 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
36 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
37 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
38 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
39 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
40 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
41 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
42 (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accordance with section  
43 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections  
44 eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of~~  
45 ~~chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
47 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
48 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
49 alleged or liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
50 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
51 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
52 laws of nineteen hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with  
53 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accord-  
54 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or  
55 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
56 chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such



1 judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the  
2 bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any  
3 other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state  
4 of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or  
5 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
6 hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven  
7 hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chap-~~  
8 ~~ters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in  
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
11 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
12 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section two  
13 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
14 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
15 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or contesting an  
16 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
17 eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
18 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
19 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appear-  
21 ance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
22 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
23 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
24 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
25 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
26 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
27 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
28 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
29 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
30 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
31 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
32 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
33 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
34 was originally charged.

35 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
36 law, as separately amended by sections 7-a of chapters 145 and 148 of  
37 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

38 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
39 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
40 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
41 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
42 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
43 chapter [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two~~  
44 ~~of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven  
45 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
46 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
47 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, or the  
48 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
49 eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the  
51 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
52 eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabil-  
53 ities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
54 this chapter of the person charged, as applicable prior to rendering a  
55 final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
56 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the

1 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
2 ties.

3 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
4 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
5 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as added by~~  
6 ~~sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws of two~~  
7 ~~thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
8 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
9 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
10 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of  
11 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
12 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
13 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
14 fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
15 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or fails to contest an  
16 allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
17 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated  
18 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
19 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
20 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
21 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
22 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
23 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
24 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
25 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
26 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
27 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
28 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
29 or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
30 chapter, [~~as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-~~  
31 ~~two of the laws of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section  
32 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section  
33 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or liability in accord-  
35 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability  
36 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
37 alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
38 of this chapter alleged, or alleged liability in accordance with section  
39 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, (2) of the impending default  
40 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of  
41 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of  
42 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil  
43 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be  
44 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in  
45 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter [~~as~~  
46 ~~added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, and twenty-two of the laws~~  
47 ~~of two thousand nine~~] or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
49 eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
50 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability  
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or  
52 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
53 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
54 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
55 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
56 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an

1 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas  
2 entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the  
3 manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or  
4 fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required  
5 prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or  
6 owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall  
7 a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending  
8 default judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of  
9 the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation.  
10 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
11 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
12 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
13 them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon  
14 which the person was originally charged.

15 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
16 law, as separately amended by sections 7-b of chapters 145 and 148 of  
17 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

18 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
19 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
20 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
21 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
22 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
23 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
24 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
25 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
26 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
27 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
28 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
29 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
30 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
31 hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of  
32 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e  
33 of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering  
34 a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
35 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
36 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
37 ties.

38 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
39 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
40 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
41 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in  
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
44 fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
45 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allega-  
46 tion of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
47 eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability  
48 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this  
49 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
51 fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned  
52 date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a  
53 hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation  
54 of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed,  
55 for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for  
56 rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the

1 rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of  
2 the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default  
3 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the  
4 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form  
5 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation  
6 charged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
7 ty-four-a of this chapter, or liability in accordance with section elev-  
8 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or liability in accordance with  
9 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or alleged liability in  
10 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or  
11 alleged liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
12 this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven  
13 hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or liability in accordance with  
14 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the  
15 impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in  
16 the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or  
17 other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
18 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
19 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
20 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
21 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
22 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
23 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
24 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
25 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
26 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
27 this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
28 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
29 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
30 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending  
31 of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that  
32 period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject  
33 to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment  
34 shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the  
35 case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New  
36 York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
37 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
38 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or  
39 contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine  
40 or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
41 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
42 charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or  
43 fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

44 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
45 law, as separately amended by sections 7-c of chapters 145 and 148 of  
46 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

47 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
48 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
49 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
50 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
51 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
52 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
53 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of  
54 the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
55 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person  
56 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section

eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to



1 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
2 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
3 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
4 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
5 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
6 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
7 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
8 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
9 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
10 was originally charged.

11 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
12 law, as separately amended by sections 7-d of chapters 145 and 148 of  
13 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

14 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
15 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
16 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
17 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
18 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
19 this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred  
20 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of  
21 the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
22 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person  
23 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section  
24 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter of the person charged, or the  
25 record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 eighty-e of this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to  
27 rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or  
28 dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll main-  
29 tained by the bureau together with records showing payment and nonpay-  
30 ment of penalties.

31 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
32 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
33 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
34 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in  
36 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
37 contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section  
38 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of  
39 liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
40 this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subse-  
41 quent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the deter-  
42 mination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule  
43 or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or  
44 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
45 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
46 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
47 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
48 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
49 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
50 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
51 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
52 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance  
53 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liabil-  
54 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
55 alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
56 of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven

1 hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default  
2 judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of  
3 the city in which the bureau has been established, or other court of  
4 civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of civil  
5 judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may be  
6 avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability in  
7 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
8 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
9 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
10 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
11 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
12 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
13 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
14 chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of  
15 such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period  
16 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-  
17 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall  
18 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of  
19 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In  
20 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a  
21 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after  
22 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting  
23 an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
24 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
25 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
26 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
27 upon which the person was originally charged.

28 § 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
29 law, as separately amended by sections 7-e of chapters 145 and 148 of  
30 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

31 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
32 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
33 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
34 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
35 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
36 person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
37 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or the record of liabil-  
38 ities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of  
39 this chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a  
40 final determination or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
41 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
42 charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final  
43 determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a  
44 final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records  
45 showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

46 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
47 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
48 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
49 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
50 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability incurred  
51 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter or  
52 contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section  
53 eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a desig-  
54 nated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing  
55 to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
56 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to

1 plead, contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
2 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
3 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
4 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
5 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
6 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
7 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
8 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
9 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
10 chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
11 seventy-four-a of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
12 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
13 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)  
14 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
15 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
16 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
17 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
18 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
19 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
20 eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
21 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
22 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
23 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liabil-  
24 ity in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter  
25 or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such  
26 notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period  
27 shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to addi-  
28 tional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall  
29 not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of  
30 operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In  
31 no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a  
32 notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after  
33 the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting  
34 an allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
35 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
36 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
37 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
38 upon which the person was originally charged.

39 § 7-g. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
40 law, as separately amended by sections 7-f of chapters 145 and 148 of  
41 the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

42 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
43 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
44 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
45 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
47 the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or the record of liabilities incurred  
49 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter of  
50 the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determi-  
51 nation. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be  
52 entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together  
53 with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

54 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
55 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
56 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest

1 an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven  
2 hundred eighty-d of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability  
3 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
4 chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent  
5 adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination  
6 of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regu-  
7 lation of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply  
8 shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall  
9 be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount  
10 provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the  
11 expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and  
12 before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall  
13 pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator or  
14 owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
15 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
16 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
17 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)  
18 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
19 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
20 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
21 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
22 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
23 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
24 eighty-d of this chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in  
25 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or  
26 making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice.  
27 Pleas entered and allegations contested within that period shall be in  
28 the manner prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penal-  
29 ty or fee. Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be  
30 required prior to the rendering and entry thereof in the case of opera-  
31 tors or owners who are non-residents of the state of New York. In no  
32 case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice  
33 of impending default judgment be sent, more than two years after the  
34 expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an  
35 allegation. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty  
36 shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If  
37 the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustain-  
38 ing them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those  
39 upon which the person was originally charged.

40 § 7-h. Subdivision 1 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
41 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

42 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
43 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
44 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
45 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
46 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
47 chapter of the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final  
48 determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges  
49 shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau  
50 together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

51 § 7-i. Subdivision 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
52 amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as  
53 follows:

54 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
55 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter or fails

1 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
2 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
3 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
4 bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be  
5 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds  
6 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by  
7 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration  
8 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an  
9 allegation and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case  
10 the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify  
11 such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commis-  
12 sion may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in accord-  
13 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter alleged, (2)  
14 of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
15 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
16 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
17 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
18 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting  
19 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
20 eighty-e of this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of  
21 the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations contested  
22 within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and  
23 not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending  
24 default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry  
25 thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the  
26 state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or,  
27 where required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more  
28 than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering  
29 a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has demanded a hear-  
30 ing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the  
31 holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determi-  
32 nation on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no great-  
33 er penalty or fine than those upon which the person was originally  
34 charged.

35 § 8. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
36 1180-e to read as follows:

37 § 1180-e. Owner liability for failure of operator to comply with  
38 certain posted maximum speed limits. (a) 1. Notwithstanding any other  
39 provision of law, the commissioner of transportation is hereby author-  
40 ized to establish a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on  
41 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
42 posted maximum speed limits in a highway construction or maintenance  
43 work area when highway construction or maintenance work is occurring and  
44 located on an interstate or auxiliary interstate highway under the  
45 commissioner's jurisdiction (i) when a work area speed limit is in  
46 effect as provided in paragraph two of subdivision (d) or subdivision  
47 (f) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article or (ii) when other  
48 speed limits are in effect as provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or  
49 paragraph one of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
50 this article. Such demonstration program shall empower the commissioner  
51 to install photo speed violation monitoring systems within no more than  
52 fifteen highway construction or maintenance work areas located on inter-  
53 state or auxiliary interstate highways under the commissioner's juris-  
54 isdiction and to operate such systems when highway construction or mainte-  
55 nance work is occurring and within such work areas (iii) when a work  
56 area speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraph two of subdivi-



1 sion (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
2 article or (iv) when other speed limits are in effect as provided in  
3 subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d) of section  
4 eleven hundred eighty of this article. The commissioner, in consulta-  
5 tion with the superintendent of the division of state police, shall  
6 determine the location of the highway construction or maintenance work  
7 areas located on an interstate or auxiliary interstate highway under the  
8 jurisdiction of the commissioner in which to install and operate photo  
9 speed violation monitoring systems. In selecting a highway construction  
10 or maintenance work area in which to install and operate a photo speed  
11 violation monitoring system, the commissioner shall consider criteria  
12 including, but not limited to, the speed data, crash history, and road-  
13 way geometry applicable to such highway construction or maintenance work  
14 area. A photo speed violation monitoring system shall not be installed  
15 or operated on an interstate or auxiliary interstate highway exit ramp.

16 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, after holding a public  
17 hearing in accordance with the public officers law and subsequent  
18 approval by a majority of the members of the entire board the chair of  
19 the thruway authority is hereby authorized to establish a demonstration  
20 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
21 ure of an operator thereof to comply with posted maximum speed limits in  
22 a highway construction or maintenance work area when highway  
23 construction or maintenance work is occurring and located on the thruway  
24 (i) when a work area speed limit is in effect as provided in paragraph  
25 two of subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven hundred  
26 eighty of this article or (ii) when other speed limits are in effect as  
27 provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d)  
28 of section eleven hundred eighty of this article. Such demonstration  
29 program shall empower the chair to install photo speed violation moni-  
30 toring systems within no more than five highway construction or mainte-  
31 nance work areas located on the thruway and to operate such systems when  
32 highway construction or maintenance work is occurring and within such  
33 work areas (iii) when a work area speed limit is in effect as provided  
34 in paragraph two of subdivision (d) or subdivision (f) of section eleven  
35 hundred eighty of this article or (iv) when other speed limits are in  
36 effect as provided in subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivi-  
37 vision (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article. The chair,  
38 in consultation with the superintendent of the division of state police,  
39 shall determine the location of the highway construction or maintenance  
40 work areas located on the thruway in which to install and operate photo  
41 speed violation monitoring systems. In selecting a highway construction  
42 or maintenance work area in which to install and operate a photo speed  
43 violation monitoring system, the chair shall consider criteria includ-  
44 ing, but not limited to, the speed data, crash history, and roadway  
45 geometry applicable to such highway construction or maintenance work  
46 area. A photo speed violation monitoring system shall not be installed  
47 or operated on a thruway exit ramp.

48 3. No photo speed violation monitoring system shall be used in a high-  
49 way construction or maintenance work area unless (i) on the day it is to  
50 be used it has successfully passed a self-test of its functions; and  
51 (ii) it has undergone an annual calibration check performed pursuant to  
52 paragraph five of this subdivision. The commissioner or chair, as appli-  
53 cable, shall install signs giving notice that a photo speed violation  
54 monitoring system is in use, in conformance with standards established  
55 in the MUTCD.

1     4. Operators of photo speed violation monitoring systems shall have  
2 completed training in the procedures for setting up, testing, and oper-  
3 ating such systems. Each such operator shall complete and sign a daily  
4 set-up log for each such system that he or she operates that (i) states  
5 the date and time when, and the location where, the system was set up  
6 that day, and (ii) states that such operator successfully performed, and  
7 the system passed, the self-tests of such system before producing a  
8 recorded image that day. The commissioner or the chair, as applicable,  
9 shall retain each such daily log until the later of the date on which  
10 the photo speed violation monitoring system to which it applies has been  
11 permanently removed from use or the final resolution of all cases  
12 involving notices of liability issued based on photographs, microphoto-  
13 graphs, video or other recorded images produced by such system.

14     5. Each photo speed violation monitoring system shall undergo an annu-  
15 al calibration check performed by an independent calibration laboratory  
16 which shall issue a signed certificate of calibration. The commissioner  
17 or the chair, as applicable, shall keep each such annual certificate of  
18 calibration on file until the final resolution of all cases involving a  
19 notice of liability issued during such year which were based on photo-  
20 graphs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images produced by  
21 such photo speed violation monitoring system.

22     6. (i) Such demonstration program shall utilize necessary technologies  
23 to ensure, to the extent practicable, that photographs, microphoto-  
24 graphs, videotape or other recorded images produced by such photo speed  
25 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
26 driver, the passengers, or the contents of the vehicle. Provided, howev-  
27 er, that no notice of liability issued pursuant to this section shall be  
28 dismissed solely because such a photograph, microphotograph, videotape  
29 or other recorded image allows for the identification of the driver, the  
30 passengers, or the contents of vehicles where the commissioner or the  
31 chair, as applicable, shows that they made reasonable efforts to comply  
32 with the provisions of this paragraph in such case.

33     (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other recorded  
34 image from a photo speed violation monitoring system shall be for the  
35 exclusive use of the commissioner or the chair, as applicable, for the  
36 purpose of the adjudication of liability imposed pursuant to this  
37 section and of the owner receiving a notice of liability pursuant to  
38 this section, and shall be destroyed by the commissioner or chair, as  
39 applicable, upon the final resolution of the notice of liability to  
40 which such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
41 images relate, or one year following the date of issuance of such notice  
42 of liability, whichever is later. Notwithstanding the provisions of any  
43 other law, rule or regulation to the contrary, photographs, microphoto-  
44 graphs, videotape or any other recorded image from a photo speed  
45 violation monitoring system shall not be open to the public, nor subject  
46 to civil or criminal process or discovery, nor used by any court or  
47 administrative or adjudicatory body in any action or proceeding therein  
48 except that which is necessary for the adjudication of a notice of  
49 liability issued pursuant to this section, and no public entity or  
50 employee, officer or agent thereof shall disclose such information,  
51 except that such photographs, microphotographs, videotape or any other  
52 recorded images from such systems:

53     (A) shall be available for inspection and copying and use by the motor  
54 vehicle owner and operator for so long as such photographs, microphoto-  
55 graphs, videotape or other recorded images are required to be maintained  
56 or are maintained by such public entity, employee, officer or agent; and

(B) (1) shall be furnished when described in a search warrant issued by a court authorized to issue such a search warrant pursuant to article six hundred ninety of the criminal procedure law or a federal court authorized to issue such a search warrant under federal law, where such search warrant states that there is reasonable cause to believe such information constitutes evidence of, or tends to demonstrate that, a misdemeanor or felony offense was committed in this state or another state, or that a particular person participated in the commission of a misdemeanor or felony offense in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, the court shall only issue a warrant if the conduct comprising such offense would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony against the laws of this state; and

(2) shall be furnished in response to a subpoena duces tecum signed by a judge of competent jurisdiction and issued pursuant to article six hundred ten of the criminal procedure law or a judge or magistrate of a federal court authorized to issue such a subpoena duces tecum under federal law, where the judge finds and the subpoena states that there is reasonable cause to believe such information is relevant and material to the prosecution, or the defense, or the investigation by an authorized law enforcement official, of the alleged commission of a misdemeanor or felony in this state or another state, provided, however, that if such offense was against the laws of another state, such judge or magistrate shall only issue such subpoena if the conduct comprising such offense would, if occurring in this state, constitute a misdemeanor or felony in this state; and

(3) may, if lawfully obtained pursuant to this clause and clause (A) of this subparagraph and otherwise admissible, be used in such criminal action or proceeding.

(b) If the commissioner or chair establishes a demonstration program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section if such vehicle was used or operated with the permission of the owner, express or implied, within a highway construction or maintenance work area located on a controlled-access highway under the jurisdiction of the commissioner or on the thruway in violation of paragraph two of subdivision (d) or subdivision (f), or when other speed limits are in effect in violation of subdivision (b) or (g) or paragraph one of subdivision (d), of section eleven hundred eighty of this article, such vehicle was traveling at a speed of more than ten miles per hour above the posted speed limit in effect within such highway construction or maintenance work area, and such violation is evidenced by information obtained from a photo speed violation monitoring system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator of such vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

(c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

1. "chair" shall mean the chair of the New York state thruway authority;

2. "commissioner" shall mean the commissioner of transportation;

3. "manual on uniform traffic control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean the manual and specifications for a uniform system of traffic control devices maintained by the commissioner of transportation pursuant to section sixteen hundred eighty of this chapter;

1 4. "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B of this  
2 chapter;

3 5. "photo speed violation monitoring system" shall mean a vehicle  
4 sensor installed to work in conjunction with a speed measuring device  
5 which automatically produces two or more photographs, two or more micro-  
6 photographs, a videotape or other recorded images of each vehicle at the  
7 time it is used or operated in a highway construction or maintenance  
8 work area located on a controlled-access highway under the jurisdiction  
9 of the commissioner or on the thruway in violation of subdivision (b),  
10 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article in  
11 accordance with the provisions of this section;

12 6. "thruway authority" shall mean the New York state thruway authori-  
13 ty, a body corporate and politic constituting a public corporation  
14 created and constituted pursuant to title nine of article two of the  
15 public authorities law; and

16 7. "thruway" shall mean generally a divided highway under the juris-  
17 isdiction of the thruway authority for mixed traffic with access limited  
18 as the authority may determine and generally with grade separations at  
19 intersections.

20 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
21 the commissioner or chair as applicable, or a facsimile thereof, based  
22 upon inspection of photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other  
23 recorded images produced by a photo speed violation monitoring system,  
24 shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photo-  
25 graphs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing  
26 such a violation shall include at least two date and time stamped images  
27 of the rear of the motor vehicle that include the same stationary object  
28 near the motor vehicle and shall be available for inspection reasonably  
29 in advance of and at any proceeding to adjudicate the liability for such  
30 violation pursuant to this section.

31 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
32 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to a  
33 demonstration program established pursuant to this section shall be  
34 liable for monetary penalties not to exceed fifty dollars for a first  
35 violation, seventy-five dollars for a second violation committed within  
36 a period of eighteen months, and one hundred dollars for a third or  
37 subsequent violation committed within eighteen months of the previous  
38 violations; provided, however, that an additional penalty not in excess  
39 of twenty-five dollars for each violation may be imposed for the failure  
40 to respond to a notice of liability within the prescribed time period.

41 (f) An imposition of liability under the demonstration program estab-  
42 lished pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an  
43 operator and shall not be made part of the operating record of the  
44 person upon whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for  
45 insurance purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

46 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
47 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
48 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article  
49 pursuant to this section, within fourteen business days if such owner is  
50 a resident of this state and within forty-five business days if such  
51 owner is a non-resident. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be  
52 required. A manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordi-  
53 nary course of business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts  
54 contained therein.

55 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
56 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision

1 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article  
2 pursuant to this section, the registration number of the vehicle  
3 involved in such violation, the location where such violation took  
4 place, the date and time of such violation, the identification number of  
5 the camera which recorded the violation or other document locator  
6 number, at least two date and time stamped images of the rear of the  
7 motor vehicle that include the same stationary object near the motor  
8 vehicle, and the certificate charging the liability.

9 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
10 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest  
11 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
12 contain a prominent warning to advise the person charged that failure to  
13 contest in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of  
14 liability and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

15 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the commis-  
16 sioner or chair as applicable, or by any other entity authorized by the  
17 commissioner or chair to prepare and mail such notice of liability.

18 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners of this section  
19 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section  
20 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law where the violation  
21 occurred or, if there be none, by the court having jurisdiction over  
22 traffic infractions where the violation occurred, except that if a city  
23 has established an administrative tribunal to hear and determine  
24 complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or  
25 stopping violations such city may, by local law, authorize such adjudi-  
26 cation by such tribunal.

27 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
28 section for any time period during which the vehicle or the number plate  
29 or plates of such vehicle was reported to the police department as  
30 having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allegation of  
31 liability for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
32 eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section that the  
33 vehicle or the number plate or plates of such vehicle had been reported  
34 to the police as stolen prior to the time the violation occurred and had  
35 not been recovered by such time. For purposes of asserting the defense  
36 provided by this subdivision, it shall be sufficient that a certified  
37 copy of the police report on the stolen vehicle or number plate or  
38 plates of such vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic  
39 violations bureau, court having jurisdiction or parking violations  
40 bureau.

41 (j) 1. Where the adjudication of liability imposed upon owners pursu-  
42 ant to this section is by a traffic violations bureau or a court having  
43 jurisdiction, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
44 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
45 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
46 section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to this section,  
47 provided that he or she sends to the traffic violations bureau or court  
48 having jurisdiction a copy of the rental, lease or other such contract  
49 document covering such vehicle on the date of the violation, with the  
50 name and address of the lessee clearly legible, within thirty-seven days  
51 after receiving notice from the bureau or court of the date and time of  
52 such violation, together with the other information contained in the  
53 original notice of liability. Failure to send such information within  
54 such thirty-seven day time period shall render the owner liable for the  
55 penalty prescribed by this section. Where the lessor complies with the  
56 provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of such vehicle on the date of



1 such violation shall be deemed to be the owner of such vehicle for  
2 purposes of this section, shall be subject to liability for the  
3 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
4 eighty of this article pursuant to this section and shall be sent a  
5 notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

6 2. (i) In a city which, by local law, has authorized the adjudication  
7 of liability imposed upon owners by this section by a parking violations  
8 bureau, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
9 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
10 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
11 section eleven hundred eighty of this article, provided that:

12 (A) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with the bureau in  
13 accordance with the provisions of section two hundred thirty-nine of  
14 this chapter; and

15 (B) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau of  
16 the date and time of a liability, together with the other information  
17 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to the  
18 bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle identi-  
19 fied in the notice of liability at the time of such violation, together  
20 with such other additional information contained in the rental, lease or  
21 other contract document, as may be reasonably required by the bureau  
22 pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

23 (ii) Failure to comply with clause (B) of subparagraph (i) of this  
24 paragraph shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in  
25 this section.

26 (iii) Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph,  
27 the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed  
28 to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be  
29 subject to liability for such violation pursuant to this section and  
30 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this  
31 section.

32 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (b), (d),  
33 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article pursuant to  
34 this section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
35 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
36 the operator.

37 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
38 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
39 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
40 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator operated such  
41 vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
42 eleven hundred eighty of this article. For purposes of this subdivision  
43 there shall be a presumption that the operator of such vehicle was oper-  
44 ating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at the time such opera-  
45 tor operated such vehicle in violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
46 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

47 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
48 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (b), (d),  
49 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this article.

50 (m) If the commissioner or chair adopts a demonstration program pursu-  
51 ant to subdivision (a) of this section the commissioner or chair, as  
52 applicable, shall conduct a study and submit a report on the results of  
53 the use of photo devices to the governor, the temporary president of the  
54 senate and the speaker of the assembly on or before June first, two  
55 thousand twenty-one and on the same date in each succeeding year in  
56 which the demonstration program is operable. Such report shall include:

1 1. the locations where and dates when photo speed violation monitoring  
2 systems were used;

3 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
4 injuries and property damage reported within all highway construction or  
5 maintenance work areas on controlled-access highways under the jurisdic-  
6 tion of the commissioner or on the thruway, to the extent the informa-  
7 tion is maintained by the commissioner, chair or the department of motor  
8 vehicles of this state;

9 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of crashes, fatalities,  
10 injuries and property damage reported within highway construction or  
11 maintenance work areas where photo speed violation monitoring systems  
12 were used, to the extent the information is maintained by the commis-  
13 sioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of this state;

14 4. the number of violations recorded within all highway construction  
15 or maintenance work areas on controlled-access highways under the juris-  
16 isdiction of the commissioner or on the thruway, in the aggregate on a  
17 daily, weekly and monthly basis to the extent the information is main-  
18 tained by the commissioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of  
19 this state;

20 5. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction  
21 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system  
22 is used, in the aggregate on a daily, weekly and monthly basis;

23 6. to the extent the information is maintained by the commissioner,  
24 chair or the department of motor vehicles of this state, the number of  
25 violations recorded within all highway construction or maintenance work  
26 areas on controlled-access highways under the jurisdiction of the  
27 commissioner or on the thruway that were:

28 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
29 posted speed limit;

30 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
31 posted speed limit;

32 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
33 posted speed limit; and

34 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

35 7. the number of violations recorded within each highway construction  
36 or maintenance work area where a photo speed violation monitoring system  
37 is used that were:

38 (i) more than ten but not more than twenty miles per hour over the  
39 posted speed limit;

40 (ii) more than twenty but not more than thirty miles per hour over the  
41 posted speed limit;

42 (iii) more than thirty but not more than forty miles per hour over the  
43 posted speed limit; and

44 (iv) more than forty miles per hour over the posted speed limit;

45 8. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
46 recorded by such systems;

47 9. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
48 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems, to  
49 the extent the information is maintained by the commissioner, chair or  
50 the department of motor vehicles of this state;

51 10. the number of violations adjudicated and the results of such adju-  
52 dications including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
53 recorded by such systems, to the extent the information is maintained by  
54 the commissioner, chair or the department of motor vehicles of this  
55 state;

1 11. the total amount of revenue realized by the state or thruway  
2 authority in connection with the program;

3 12. the expenses incurred by the state or the thruway authority in  
4 connection with the program; and

5 13. the quality of the adjudication process and its results, to the  
6 extent the information is maintained by the commissioner, chair or the  
7 department of motor vehicles of this state.

8 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-  
9 vision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
10 article pursuant to this section that such photo speed violation moni-  
11 toring system was malfunctioning at the time of the alleged violation.

12 § 9. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
13 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by  
14 section 10 of chapter 145 and section 9 of chapter 148 of the laws of  
15 2019, are amended to read as follows:

16 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
17 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
18 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
19 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
20 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
21 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
22 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
23 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
24 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
25 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
26 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
27 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
28 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
29 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
30 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
31 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
32 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
33 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
34 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
35 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
36 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
37 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
39 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
40 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
41 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or other than an  
42 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
43 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
44 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
45 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
46 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
47 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
48 chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a  
49 mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted  
50 by law, in accordance with the following schedule:

51 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
52 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
53 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
54 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
55 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
56 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or

1 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
2 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
3 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
4 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
5 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
6 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
7 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
8 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
9 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
10 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant  
11 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liability  
12 of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
13 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
14 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
15 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
16 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
17 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
18 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
19 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
20 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
21 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
22 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
23 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
24 eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
25 an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
26 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
27 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
28 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
29 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
31 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
32 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
33 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim  
34 assistance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge,  
35 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount  
36 of fifty-five dollars.

37 § 9-a. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
38 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of  
39 chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, are amended to read as follows:

40 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
41 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
42 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
43 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
44 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
45 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
46 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
47 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
49 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
50 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
52 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
53 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
54 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
55 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
56 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-

1 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
2 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
3 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
4 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
5 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
7 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
8 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
9 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
10 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
11 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
12 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
13 there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory  
14 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
15 accordance with the following schedule:

16 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
17 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
18 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
19 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
20 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
21 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
22 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
23 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
24 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
25 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
26 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
27 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
28 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
29 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
30 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
31 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant  
32 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liability  
33 of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
34 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
35 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
36 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
37 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
38 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
39 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
40 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
41 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
43 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
44 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
45 eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
46 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
47 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
48 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
49 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-  
50 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
51 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-  
52 ance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in  
53 addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of  
54 fifty-five dollars.



§ 9-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 10-a of chapter 145 and section 9-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of twenty-five dollars.

§ 9-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 10-b of chapter 145 and section 9-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of

1 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
2 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
3 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
4 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
5 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
6 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
7 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
8 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
9 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

10 § 9-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
11 as separately amended by section 10-c of chapter 145 and section 9-c of  
12 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

13 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
14 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
15 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
16 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
17 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
18 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
19 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
20 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than  
21 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
22 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
23 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter,  
24 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
25 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
26 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
27 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
28 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
29 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
30 chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
31 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
32 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
33 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
34 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
35 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
36 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
37 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

38 § 9-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
39 as separately amended by section 10-d of chapter 145 and section 9-d of  
40 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

41 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
42 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
43 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
44 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
45 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
46 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
47 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
48 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
49 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
50 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
51 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
52 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
53 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
54 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
55 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
56 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
2 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
3 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
4 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be  
5 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
6 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

7 § 9-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
8 as separately amended by section 10-f of chapter 145 and section 9-f of  
9 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

10 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
11 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
12 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
13 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
14 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
15 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
16 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
17 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than  
18 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
19 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
20 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
21 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
22 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
23 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
24 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
25 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
26 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be  
27 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
28 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

29 § 9-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
30 as separately amended by section 10-g of chapter 145 and section 9-g of  
31 chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

32 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
33 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
34 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
35 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
36 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
37 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
38 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
39 section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
40 dicatation of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
41 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
42 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, or  
43 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
44 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
45 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be  
46 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
47 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

48 § 9-h. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
49 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
50 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

51 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
52 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
53 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
54 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
55 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
56 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or

(g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

§ 10. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11 of chapter 145 and section 10 of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and ~~except~~ except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 10-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this

chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and [~~except~~] except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

§ 10-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-a of chapter 145 and section 10-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four



1 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
2 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
3 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

4 § 10-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
5 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-b of chapter 145  
6 and section 10-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
7 as follows:

8 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
9 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
10 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
11 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
12 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
13 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
14 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
15 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
16 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
17 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
18 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
19 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
20 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
21 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
22 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
23 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
24 eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
25 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
26 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
27 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of  
28 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or  
29 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
30 section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudi-  
31 cation of liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regu-  
32 lations pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
33 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
34 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
35 fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or  
36 other surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of  
37 twenty-eight dollars.

38 § 10-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
39 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-c of chapter 145  
40 and section 10-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
41 as follows:

42 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
43 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
44 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
45 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
46 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
47 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
48 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
49 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
50 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
51 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
52 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
53 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
54 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
55 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
56 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven

1 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
2 eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
3 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
4 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
5 hundred eighty-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability  
6 of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
7 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
8 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
9 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall  
10 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge  
11 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight  
12 dollars.

13 § 10-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
14 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-e of chapter 145  
15 and section 10-e of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
16 as follows:

17 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
18 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
19 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
20 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
21 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
22 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
23 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
24 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
25 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
26 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
27 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
28 ter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
29 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
30 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
31 y-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
32 for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
33 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
34 eighty-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
35 seventy-four-a of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability  
36 of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to  
37 section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities  
38 law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
39 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall  
40 be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge  
41 required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight  
42 dollars.

43 § 10-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 11-f of chapter 145  
45 and section 10-f of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read  
46 as follows:

47 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
48 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
49 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
50 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
51 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
52 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
53 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
54 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
55 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
56 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-

1 ter and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
2 of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
3 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
4 chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
5 this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
6 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
7 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
8 eighty-d of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
9 owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section  
10 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
11 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
12 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
13 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
14 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

15 § 10-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
16 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the  
17 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

18 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
19 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
20 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
21 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
22 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
23 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
24 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
25 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
26 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
27 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
28 ter, and except as an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
29 violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
30 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
31 y-e of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner  
32 for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two  
33 thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
34 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
35 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
36 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
37 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

38 § 11. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section  
39 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8  
40 of chapter 145 and section 11 of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is  
41 amended to read as follows:

42 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
43 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
44 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
45 appropriate jurisdiction or administrative tribunal of appropriate  
46 jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to  
47 appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to  
48 comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal  
49 following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or  
50 more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eigh-  
51 teen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was  
52 parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for  
53 hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a  
54 motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation  
55 of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule  
56 or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was

liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 11-a. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

(i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
appropriate jurisdiction or [~~administrative~~] administrative tribunal of  
appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representa-  
tive failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
(ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred

eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-a of chapter 145 of the laws of 2019 and section 11-a of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019. is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate, issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such



1 section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
2 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
3 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the regis-  
4 trant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
5 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of  
6 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter ; or (vi) the registrant  
7 was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
8 chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
9 eleven of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance  
10 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a  
11 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter; or  
12 [~~(vii)~~] (viii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
13 eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
14 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
15 ter; or (ix) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
16 hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b),  
17 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, the  
18 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
19 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-  
20 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
21 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
22 he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal  
23 following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied  
24 pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
25 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
26 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
27 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
28 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
29 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
30 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
31 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
32 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
33 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
34 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
35 entry of a final decision.

36 § 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
37 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-b of chapter 145 and  
38 section 11-b of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
39 follows:

40 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
41 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
42 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
43 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
44 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
45 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
46 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
47 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
48 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
49 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
50 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
51 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
52 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
53 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
54 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)  
55 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
56 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section

eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter,~~[7]~~ or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-c of chapter 145 and section 11-c of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter,~~[7]~~ or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),

(d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-d of chapter 145 and section 11-d of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section

eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

§ 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-f of chapter 145 and section 11-f of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as follows:

a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her representative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's

1 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
2 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
3 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
4 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
5 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
6 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
7 entry of a final decision.

8 § 11-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
9 and traffic law, as separately amended by section 8-g of chapter 145 and  
10 section 11-g of chapter 148 of the laws of 2019, is amended to read as  
11 follows:

12 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
13 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
14 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
15 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
16 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
17 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
18 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
19 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
20 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
21 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
22 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
23 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
24 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
25 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a  
26 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, or the  
27 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-d  
28 of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g)  
29 of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was  
30 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chap-  
31 ter for a violation of subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section elev-  
32 en hundred eighty of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent  
33 shall deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant  
34 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the  
35 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the  
36 case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied with the  
37 rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final deci-  
38 sion. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the  
39 commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
40 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
41 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
42 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
43 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
44 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
45 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
46 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
47 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
48 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
49 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

50 § 11-h. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
51 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the  
52 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

53 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
54 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
55 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
56 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned



1 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
2 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
3 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
4 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
5 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
6 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
7 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
8 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
9 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
10 with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter for a violation of  
11 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
12 this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the regis-  
13 tration or renewal application until the applicant provides proof from  
14 the court or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending  
15 that an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an adminis-  
16 trative tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regu-  
17 lations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an  
18 application is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in  
19 his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any  
20 other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
21 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
22 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
23 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
24 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
25 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
26 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
27 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
28 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
29 entry of a final decision.

30 § 12. The general municipal law is amended by adding a new section  
31 371-a to read as follows:

32 § 371-a. Additional jurisdiction and procedure related to the adjudica-  
33 tion of certain notices of liability. A traffic violations bureau  
34 established pursuant to subdivision one and a traffic and parking  
35 violations agency established pursuant to subdivision two of section  
36 three hundred seventy-one of this article may be authorized to adjudi-  
37 cate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (d), (f)  
38 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law  
39 pursuant to a demonstration program established pursuant to section  
40 eleven hundred eighty-e of the vehicle and traffic law, in accordance  
41 with the provisions of this article.

42 § 13. Section 1803 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding  
43 two new subdivisions 11 and 12 to read as follows:

44 11. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of  
45 this section, where the commissioner of transportation has established a  
46 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
47 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with subdivision  
48 (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this chapter, any  
50 fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magistrate or other officer  
51 for an imposition of liability which occurs pursuant to such program  
52 shall be paid to the state comptroller within the first ten days of the  
53 month following collection. Every such payment shall be accompanied by a  
54 statement in such form and detail as the comptroller shall provide. The  
55 comptroller shall pay eighty percent of any such fine or penalty imposed  
56 for such liability to the general fund, and twenty percent of any such

1 fine or penalty to the city, town or village in which the violation  
2 giving rise to the liability occurred. All fines, penalties and forfei-  
3 tures paid to a city, town or village pursuant to the provisions of this  
4 subdivision shall be credited to the general fund of such city, town or  
5 village, unless a different disposition is prescribed by charter,  
6 special law, local law or ordinance.

7 12. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of  
8 this section, where the chair of the New York state thruway authority  
9 has established a demonstration program imposing monetary liability on  
10 the owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
11 subdivision (b), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of  
12 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-e of this  
13 chapter, any fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magistrate or  
14 other officer for an imposition of liability which occurs pursuant to  
15 such program shall be paid to the state comptroller within the first ten  
16 days of the month following collection. Every such payment shall be  
17 accompanied by a statement in such form and detail as the comptroller  
18 shall provide. The comptroller shall pay eighty percent of any such fine  
19 or penalty imposed for such liability to the thruway authority, and  
20 twenty percent of any such fine or penalty to the city, town or village  
21 in which the violation giving rise to the liability occurred. For the  
22 purposes of this subdivision, the term "thruway authority" shall mean  
23 the New York state thruway authority, a body corporate and politic  
24 constituting a public corporation created and constituted pursuant to  
25 title nine of article two of the public authorities law. All fines,  
26 penalties and forfeitures paid to a city, town or village pursuant to  
27 the provisions of this subdivision shall be credited to the general fund  
28 of such city, town or village, unless a different disposition is  
29 prescribed by charter, special law, local law or ordinance.

30 § 14. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
31 amended by adding a new paragraph (r) to read as follows:

32 (r) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
33 images prepared under the authority of section eleven hundred eighty-e  
34 of the vehicle and traffic law.

35 § 15. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
36 pursuant to section 1180-e of the vehicle and traffic law shall be  
37 subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municipal law.

38 § 16. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
39 have become a law and shall expire 5 years after such effective date  
40 when upon such date the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed;  
41 and provided further that any rules necessary for the implementation of  
42 this act on its effective date shall be promulgated on or before such  
43 effective date, provided that:

44 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and  
45 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-  
46 tion of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon  
47 such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take effect;

48 (a-1) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
49 made by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
50 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
51 date the provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

52 (a-2) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
53 made by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
54 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
55 date the provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

1 (a-3) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
2 made by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
3 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
4 date the provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

5 (a-4) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
6 made by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
7 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
8 date the provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

9 (a-5) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
10 made by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
11 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
12 date the provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

13 (a-6) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
14 made by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
15 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
16 date the provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

17 (a-7) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
18 made by section one-g of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
19 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
20 date the provisions of section one-h of this act shall take effect;

21 (a-8) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law  
22 made by section one-h of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
23 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
24 date the provisions of section one-i of this act shall take effect;

25 (b) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
26 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-  
27 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
28 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take  
29 effect;

30 (b-1) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
31 and traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the  
32 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
33 when upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall  
34 take effect;

35 (b-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
36 and traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the  
37 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
38 when upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall  
39 take effect;

40 (b-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
41 and traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the  
42 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
43 when upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall  
44 take effect;

45 (b-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
46 and traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the  
47 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
48 when upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall  
49 take effect;

50 (b-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
51 and traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the  
52 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
53 when upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall  
54 take effect;

55 (b-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
56 and traffic law made by section two-f of this act shall not affect the

1 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
2 when upon such date the provisions of section two-g of this act shall  
3 take effect;

4 (b-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle  
5 and traffic law made by section two-g of this act shall not affect the  
6 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
7 when upon such date the provisions of section two-h of this act shall  
8 take effect;

9 (c) the amendments to subdivision 10 of section 237 of the vehicle and  
10 traffic law made by section three of this act shall not affect the expi-  
11 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
12 upon such date the provisions of section three-a of this act shall take  
13 effect;

14 (c-1) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
15 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not  
16 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
17 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this  
18 act shall take effect;

19 (c-2) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
20 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not  
21 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
22 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this  
23 act shall take effect;

24 (c-3) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
25 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not  
26 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
27 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this  
28 act shall take effect;

29 (c-4) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
30 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not  
31 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
32 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this  
33 act shall take effect;

34 (c-5) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
35 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not  
36 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
37 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this  
38 act shall take effect;

39 (c-6) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
40 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not  
41 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
42 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this  
43 act shall take effect;

44 (c-7) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
45 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-f of this act shall not  
46 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
47 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-g of this  
48 act shall take effect;

49 (c-8) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
50 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-g of this act shall not  
51 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
52 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-h of this  
53 act shall take effect;

54 (d) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
55 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not  
56 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this  
2 act shall take effect;

3 (d-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not  
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this  
7 act shall take effect;

8 (d-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this  
12 act shall take effect;

13 (d-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
14 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not  
15 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
16 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this  
17 act shall take effect;

18 (d-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
19 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not  
20 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
21 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this  
22 act shall take effect;

23 (d-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
24 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not  
25 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
26 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this  
27 act shall take effect;

28 (d-6) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
29 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-f of this act shall not  
30 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
31 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-g of this  
32 act shall take effect;

33 (d-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 240 of the vehicle  
34 and traffic law made by section five-g of this act shall not affect the  
35 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
36 when upon such date the provisions of section five-h of this act shall  
37 take effect;

38 (d-8) the amendments to subdivision 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle  
39 and traffic law made by section five-h of this act shall not affect the  
40 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
41 when upon such date the provisions of section five-i of this act shall  
42 take effect;

43 (e) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
44 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall  
45 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to  
46 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of  
47 this act shall take effect;

48 (e-1) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
49 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act  
50 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
51 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b  
52 of this act shall take effect;

53 (e-2) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
54 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act  
55 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed



1 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c  
2 of this act shall take effect;

3 (e-3) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
4 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act  
5 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
6 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d  
7 of this act shall take effect;

8 (e-4) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
9 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act  
10 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
11 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e  
12 of this act shall take effect;

13 (e-5) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
14 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act  
15 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
16 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f  
17 of this act shall take effect;

18 (e-6) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
19 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-f of this act  
20 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
21 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-g  
22 of this act shall take effect;

23 (e-7) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
24 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-g of this act  
25 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
26 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-h  
27 of this act shall take effect;

28 (f) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehi-  
29 cle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not affect  
30 the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire there-  
31 with, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this act  
32 shall take effect;

33 (f-1) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
34 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not  
35 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
36 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this  
37 act shall take effect;

38 (f-2) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
39 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not  
40 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
41 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this  
42 act shall take effect;

43 (f-3) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
44 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not  
45 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
46 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this  
47 act shall take effect;

48 (f-4) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
49 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not  
50 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
51 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this  
52 act shall take effect;

53 (f-5) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
54 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not  
55 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this  
2 act shall take effect;

3 (f-6) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
4 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-f of this act shall not  
5 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
6 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-g of this  
7 act shall take effect;

8 (f-7) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
9 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-g of this act shall not  
10 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
11 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of sections seven-h and  
12 seven-i of this act shall take effect;

13 (g) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of  
14 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
15 section nine of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section  
16 and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
17 provisions of section nine-a of this act shall take effect;

18 (g-1) the amendments to the opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of  
19 subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law made by  
20 section nine-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
21 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
22 provisions of section nine-b of this act shall take effect;

23 (g-2) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
24 and traffic law made by section nine-b of this act shall not affect the  
25 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
26 upon such date the provisions of section nine-c of this act shall take  
27 effect;

28 (g-3) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
29 and traffic law made by section nine-c of this act shall not affect the  
30 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
31 upon such date the provisions of section nine-d of this act shall take  
32 effect;

33 (g-4) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
34 and traffic law made by section nine-d of this act shall not affect the  
35 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
36 upon such date the provisions of section nine-e of this act shall take  
37 effect;

38 (g-5) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
39 and traffic law made by section nine-e of this act shall not affect the  
40 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
41 upon such date the provisions of section nine-f of this act shall take  
42 effect;

43 (g-6) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law made by section nine-f of this act shall not affect the  
45 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
46 upon such date the provisions of section nine-g of this act shall take  
47 effect;

48 (g-7) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
49 and traffic law made by section nine-g of this act shall not affect the  
50 expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
51 upon such date the provisions of section nine-h of this act shall take  
52 effect;

53 (h) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
54 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not  
55 affect the expiration of such section and shall be deemed to expire

1 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this  
2 act shall take effect;

3 (h-1) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
4 made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
5 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
6 date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall take effect;

7 (h-2) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
8 made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
9 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
10 date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall take effect;

11 (h-3) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
12 made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
13 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
14 date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall take effect;

15 (h-4) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
16 made by section ten-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
17 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
18 date the provisions of section ten-e of this act shall take effect;

19 (h-5) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
20 made by section ten-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
21 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
22 date the provisions of section ten-f of this act shall take effect;

23 (h-6) the amendments to section 1809-e of the vehicle and traffic law  
24 made by section ten-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
25 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
26 date the provisions of section ten-g of this act shall take effect;

27 (i) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
28 5-a of of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section  
29 eleven of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and  
30 shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions  
31 of section eleven-a of this act shall take effect;

32 (i-1) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
33 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section  
34 eleven-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such section and  
35 shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions  
36 of section eleven-b of this act shall take effect;

37 (i-2) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
38 made by section eleven-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
39 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
40 date the provisions of section eleven-c of this act shall take effect;

41 (i-3) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
42 made by section eleven-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
43 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
44 date the provisions of section eleven-d of this act shall take effect;

45 (i-4) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
46 made by section eleven-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
47 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
48 date the provisions of section eleven-e of this act shall take effect;

49 (i-5) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
50 made by section eleven-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
51 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
52 date the provisions of section eleven-f of this act shall take effect;

53 (i-6) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
54 made by section eleven-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
55 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such

1 date the provisions of section eleven-g of this act shall take effect;  
2 and  
3 (i-7) the amendments to section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law  
4 made by section eleven-g of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
5 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
6 date the provisions of section eleven-h of this act shall take effect.