

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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2837

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 29, 2019

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Introduced by Sen. RAMOS -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Labor

AN ACT to amend the labor law, in relation to granting collective bargaining rights to farm laborers and allowing farm workers one day of rest each week and including farm laborers within the provisions pertaining to overtime compensation and unemployment insurance; to amend the public health law, in relation to the application of the sanitary code to all farm and food processing labor camps for migrant workers; to amend the workers' compensation law, in relation to the eligibility of farm laborers for workers' compensation benefits and the provision of claim forms to farm laborers injured in the course of employment and in relation to service as farm laborers; and to amend the labor law, in relation to labor on a farm and regulating the employment of certain employees whose earning capacity is affected or impaired by youth or age

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. This act shall be known and may be cited as "the farmwork-  
2 ers fair labor practices act".

3 § 2. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 3 of section 701 of the labor law,  
4 as amended by chapter 43 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as  
5 follows:

6 (a) The term "employees" includes but is not restricted to any indi-  
7 vidual employed by a labor organization; any individual whose employment  
8 has ceased as a consequence of, or in connection with, any current labor  
9 dispute or because of any unfair labor practice, and who has not  
10 obtained any other regular and substantially equivalent employment; and  
11 shall not be limited to the employees of a particular employer, unless  
12 the article explicitly states otherwise, but shall not include any indi-  
13 vidual employed by his parent or spouse or in the domestic service of  
14 and directly employed, controlled and paid by any person in his home,

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 any individual whose primary responsibility is the care of a minor child  
2 or children and/or someone who lives in the home of a person for the  
3 purpose of serving as a companion to a sick, convalescing or elderly  
4 person or any individuals employed only for the duration of a labor  
5 dispute, [~~or any individuals employed as farm laborers~~] or[,7] any indi-  
6 vidual who participates in and receives rehabilitative or therapeutic  
7 services in a charitable non-profit rehabilitation facility or sheltered  
8 workshop or any individual employed in a charitable non-profit rehabili-  
9 tation facility or sheltered workshop who has received rehabilitative or  
10 therapeutic services and whose capacity to perform the work for which he  
11 is engaged is substantially impaired by physical or mental deficiency or  
12 injury.

13 § 3. Subdivision 1 of section 161 of the labor law is amended by  
14 adding a new undesignated paragraph to read as follows:

15 Every person employed as a farm laborer shall be allowed at least  
16 twenty-four consecutive hours of rest in each and every calendar week.  
17 This requirement shall not apply to the parent, child, spouse or other  
18 member of the employer's immediate family. Twenty-four consecutive hours  
19 spent at rest because of circumstances, such as weather or crop condi-  
20 tions, shall be deemed to constitute the rest required by this para-  
21 graph. No provision of this paragraph shall prohibit a farm laborer from  
22 voluntarily refusing the rest required by this paragraph. The term  
23 "farm labor" shall include all services performed in agricultural  
24 employment in connection with cultivating the soil, or in connection  
25 with raising or harvesting of agricultural commodities, including the  
26 raising, shearing, caring for and management of livestock, poultry or  
27 dairy. The day of rest authorized under this subdivision should, when-  
28 ever possible, coincide with the traditional day reserved by the farm  
29 laborer for religious worship.

30 § 4. Paragraphs b and d of subdivision 2 of section 161 of the labor  
31 law, as amended by chapter 281 of the laws of 1941, are amended to read  
32 as follows:

33 b. Employees in [~~dairies, creameries,~~] milk condenseries, milk powder  
34 factories, milk sugar factories, milk shipping stations, butter and  
35 cheese factories, ice cream manufacturing plants and milk bottling  
36 plants, where not more than seven persons are employed;

37 d. Employees whose duties include not more than three hours' work on  
38 Sunday in setting sponges in bakeries, [~~caring for live animals,~~] main-  
39 taining fires, or making necessary repairs to boilers or machinery.

40 § 5. The opening paragraph of subdivision 3 of section 160 of the  
41 labor law, as amended by chapter 481 of the laws of 2010, is amended to  
42 read as follows:

43 For all other employees, except [~~those engaged in farm work and~~] those  
44 affected by subdivision four of section two hundred twenty of this chap-  
45 ter, eight hours.

46 § 6. Subdivision 1 of section 220 of the labor law is amended to read  
47 as follows:

48 1. Eight hours shall constitute a legal day's work for all classes of  
49 employees in this state except those engaged in [~~farm and~~] domestic  
50 service unless otherwise provided by law.

51 § 7. The labor law is amended by adding a new section 163-a to read as  
52 follows:

53 § 163-a. Farm laborers. No person or corporation operating a farm  
54 shall require any employee to work more than eight hours in any day or  
55 forty hours in any calendar week; provided, however, that overtime work

1 performed by a farm laborer shall be at a rate which is at least one and  
2 one-half times the worker's normal wage rate.

3 § 8. The opening paragraph of paragraph (a) of subdivision 6 of  
4 section 511 of the labor law, as amended by chapter 675 of the laws of  
5 1977, is amended to read as follows:

6 The term "employment" [~~does not include~~] includes agricultural labor  
7 [~~unless it is covered pursuant to section five hundred sixty-four~~]. The  
8 term "agricultural labor" includes all service performed:

9 § 9. Section 564 of the labor law, as added by chapter 675 of the laws  
10 of 1977, is amended to read as follows:

11 § 564. Agricultural labor crew leaders. [~~1. Coverage. (a) Notwith-~~  
12 ~~standing the provisions of section five hundred sixty of this article,~~  
13 ~~an employer of persons engaged in agricultural labor shall become liable~~  
14 ~~for contributions under this article if the employer:~~

15 ~~(1) has paid cash remuneration of twenty thousand dollars or more in~~  
16 ~~any calendar quarter to persons employed in agricultural labor, and such~~  
17 ~~liability shall commence on the first day of such quarter, or~~

18 ~~(2) has employed in agricultural labor ten or more persons on each of~~  
19 ~~twenty days during a calendar year or the preceding calendar year, each~~  
20 ~~day being in a different calendar week, and the liability shall in such~~  
21 ~~event commence on the first day of the calendar year, or~~

22 ~~(3) is liable for the tax imposed under the federal unemployment tax~~  
23 ~~act as an employer of agricultural labor and the liability shall in such~~  
24 ~~event commence on the first day of the calendar quarter in such calendar~~  
25 ~~year when he first paid remuneration for agricultural labor in this~~  
26 ~~state.~~

27 ~~(b) An employer who becomes liable for contributions under paragraph~~  
28 ~~(a) of this subdivision shall cease to be liable as of the first day of~~  
29 ~~a calendar quarter next following the filing of a written application~~  
30 ~~provided the commissioner finds that the employer:~~

31 ~~(1) has not paid to persons employed in agricultural labor cash remun-~~  
32 ~~eration of twenty thousand dollars or more in any of the eight calendar~~  
33 ~~quarters preceding such day, and~~

34 ~~(2) has not employed in agricultural labor ten or more persons on each~~  
35 ~~of twenty days during the current or the preceding calendar year, each~~  
36 ~~day being in a different week, and~~

37 ~~(3) is not liable for the tax imposed under the federal unemployment~~  
38 ~~tax act as an employer of agricultural labor.~~

39 2. Crew leader.] Whenever a person renders services as a member of a  
40 crew which is paid and furnished by the crew leader to perform services  
41 in agricultural labor for another employer, such other employer shall,  
42 for the purpose of this article, be deemed to be the employer of such  
43 person, unless:

44 [~~(a)~~] 1. the crew leader holds a valid certificate of registration  
45 under the federal farm labor contractor registration act of nineteen  
46 hundred sixty-three or substantially all the members of the crew operate  
47 or maintain tractors, mechanized harvesting or [~~cropdusting~~] crop dust-  
48 ing machinery or any other mechanized equipment which is provided by the  
49 crew leader, and

50 [~~(b)~~] 2. the crew leader is not an employee of such other employer and  
51 has not entered into a written agreement with such employer under which  
52 he is designated as an employee.

53 § 10. Paragraph (m) of subdivision 5 of section 225 of the public  
54 health law, as amended by section 51 of part A of chapter 58 of the laws  
55 of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

(m) require that application be made for a permit to operate a farm or food processing labor camp as defined in the sanitary code; authorize appropriate officers or agencies to issue such a permit when the applicant is in compliance with the established regulations; prescribe standards for living quarters at farm and food processing labor camps, including provisions for sanitary conditions; light, air, and safety; protection from fire hazards; maintenance; and such other matters as may be appropriate for security of life or health, provided however, that the provisions of the sanitary code established pursuant to the provisions hereof shall apply to all farm and food processing labor camps intended to house migrant workers and which are occupied [~~by five or more persons~~]. In the preparation of such regulations, the public health and health planning council may request and shall receive technical assistance from the board of standards and appeals of the state department of labor and the state building code commission. Such regulation shall be enforced in the same manner as are other provisions of the sanitary code;

§ 11. Groups 14-a and 14-b of subdivision 1 of section 3 of the workers' compensation law, Group 14-a as amended by chapter 233 of the laws of 1961 and Group 14-b as added by chapter 646 of the laws of 1966, are amended to read as follows:

Group 14-a. On and after January first, nineteen hundred sixty-two, any other employment in a trade, business, or occupation carried on by the employer for pecuniary gain in which one or more employees [~~other than farm laborers~~] are employed.

Group 14-b. Employment as a farm laborer as provided herein. A farmer shall provide coverage under this chapter for all farm laborers [~~employed during any part of the twelve consecutive months beginning April first of any calendar year preceded by a calendar year in which the cash remuneration paid to all farm laborers aggregated twelve hundred dollars or more~~].

§ 12. Section 51 of the workers' compensation law, as amended by chapter 561 of the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

§ 51. Posting of notice regarding compensation. Every employer who has complied with section fifty of this article shall post and maintain in a conspicuous place or places in and about his place or places of business typewritten or printed in English and Spanish notices in form prescribed by the chairman, stating the fact that he has complied with all the rules and regulations of the chairman and the board and that he has secured the payment of compensation to his employees and their dependents in accordance with the provisions of this chapter, but failure to post such notice as herein provided shall not in any way affect the exclusiveness of the remedy provided for by section eleven of this chapter. Every employer who owns or operates automotive or horse-drawn vehicles and has no minimum staff of regular employees required to report for work at an established place of business maintained by such employer and every employer who is engaged in the business of moving household goods or furniture shall post such notices in each and every vehicle owned or operated by him. Failure to post or maintain such notice in any of said vehicles shall constitute presumptive evidence that such employer has failed to secure the payment of compensation. The chairman may require any employer to furnish a written statement at any time showing the stock corporation, mutual corporation or reciprocal insurer in which such employer is insured or the manner in which such employer has complied with any provision of this chapter. Failure for a period of ten days to furnish such written statement shall constitute presumptive

1 evidence that such employer has neglected or failed in respect of any of  
2 the matters so required. Any employer who fails to comply with the  
3 provisions of this section shall be required to pay to the board a fine  
4 of [~~up to two hundred fifty~~] five hundred dollars for each violation, in  
5 addition to any other penalties imposed by law to be deposited into the  
6 uninsured employers' fund.

7 § 13. The workers' compensation law is amended by adding a new section  
8 110-b to read as follows:

9 § 110-b. Reporting of injuries to employer. Every farm labor contrac-  
10 tor, foreman or supervisor of farm laborers who has notice of any injury  
11 to a farm laborer incurred during the course of employment shall be  
12 required to inform the employer, owner or operator of a farm of any such  
13 injury.

14 § 14. The first undesignated paragraph of section 120 of the workers'  
15 compensation law, as amended by section 31 of part SS of chapter 54 of  
16 the laws of 2016, is amended to read as follows:

17 It shall be unlawful for any employer or his or her duly authorized  
18 agent to discharge or fail to reinstate pursuant to section two hundred  
19 three-b of this chapter, or in any other manner discriminate against an  
20 employee as to his or her employment because such employee has claimed  
21 or attempted to claim compensation from such employer, requested a claim  
22 form for injuries received in the course of employment, or claimed or  
23 attempted to claim any benefits provided under this chapter or because  
24 he or she has testified or is about to testify in a proceeding under  
25 this chapter and no other valid reason is shown to exist for such action  
26 by the employer.

27 § 15. The opening paragraph of paragraph A of subdivision 6 of section  
28 201 of the workers' compensation law, as amended by chapter 481 of the  
29 laws of 2010, is amended to read as follows:

30 "Employment" means employment in any trade, business or occupation  
31 carried on by an employer, except that the following shall not be deemed  
32 employment under this article: services performed for the state, a  
33 municipal corporation, local governmental agency, other political subdivi-  
34 sion or public authority; employment subject to the federal railroad  
35 unemployment insurance act; service performed on or as an officer or  
36 member of the crew of a vessel on the navigable water of the United  
37 States or outside the United States; [~~service as farm laborers,~~] casual  
38 employment and the first forty-five days of extra employment of employ-  
39 ees not regularly in employment as otherwise defined herein; service as  
40 golf caddies; and service during all or any part of the school year or  
41 regular vacation periods as a part-time worker of any person actually in  
42 regular attendance during the day time as a student in an elementary or  
43 secondary school. The term "employment" shall include domestic or  
44 personal work in a private home. The term "employment" shall not include  
45 the services of a licensed real estate broker or sales associate if it  
46 be proven that (a) substantially all of the remuneration (whether or not  
47 paid in cash) for the services performed by such broker or sales associ-  
48 ate is directly related to sales or other output (including the perform-  
49 ance of services) rather than to the number of hours worked; (b) the  
50 services performed by the broker or sales associate are performed pursu-  
51 ant to a written contract executed between such broker or sales associ-  
52 ate and the person for whom the services are performed within the past  
53 twelve to fifteen months; and (c) the written contract provided for in  
54 subparagraph (b) of this paragraph was not executed under duress and  
55 contains the following provisions:

§ 16. The opening paragraph of subdivision 5 of section 651 of the labor law, as amended by chapter 503 of the laws of 2016, is amended to read as follows:

"Employee" includes any individual employed or permitted to work by an employer in any occupation, but shall not include any individual who is employed or permitted to work: (a) on a casual basis in service as a part time baby sitter in the home of the employer; (b) ~~in labor on a farm; (e)~~ in a bona fide executive, administrative, or professional capacity; ~~(d)~~ (c) as an outside salesman; ~~(e)~~ (d) as a driver engaged in operating a taxicab; ~~(f)~~ (e) as a volunteer, learner or apprentice by a corporation, unincorporated association, community chest, fund or foundation organized and operated exclusively for religious, charitable or educational purposes, no part of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual; ~~(g)~~ (f) as a member of a religious order, or as a duly ordained, commissioned or licensed minister, priest or rabbi, or as a sexton, or as a christian science reader; ~~(h)~~ (g) in or for such a religious or charitable institution, which work is incidental to or in return for charitable aid conferred upon such individual and not under any express contract of hire; ~~(i)~~ (h) in or for such a religious, educational or charitable institution if such individual is a student; ~~(j)~~ (i) in or for such a religious, educational or charitable institution if the earning capacity of such individual is impaired by age or by physical or mental deficiency or injury; ~~(k)~~ (j) in or for a summer camp or conference of such a religious, educational or charitable institution for not more than three months annually; ~~(l)~~ (k) as a staff counselor in a children's camp; ~~(m)~~ (l) in or for a college or university fraternity, sorority, student association or faculty association, no part of the net earnings of which inures to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual, and which is recognized by such college or university, if such individual is a student; ~~(n)~~ (m) by a federal, state or municipal government or political subdivision thereof; ~~(o)~~ (n) as a volunteer at a recreational or amusement event run by a business that operates such events, provided that no single such event lasts longer than eight consecutive days and no more than one such event concerning substantially the same subject matter occurs in any calendar year, where (1) any such volunteer shall be at least eighteen years of age, (2) a business seeking coverage under this paragraph shall notify every volunteer in writing, in language acceptable to the commissioner, that by volunteering his or her services, such volunteer is waiving his or her right to receive the minimum wage pursuant to this article, and (3) such notice shall be signed and dated by a representative of the business and the volunteer and kept on file by the business for thirty-six months; or ~~(p)~~ (o) in the delivery of newspapers or shopping news to the consumer by a person who is not performing commercial goods transportation services for a commercial goods transportation contractor within the meaning of article twenty-five-C of this chapter. The exclusions from the term "employee" contained in this subdivision shall be as defined by regulations of the commissioner.

§ 17. Subdivision 1 of section 674 of the labor law, as added by chapter 552 of the laws of 1969, is amended to read as follows:

1. The commissioner may promulgate such regulations as he deems appropriate to carry out the purposes of this article and to safeguard minimum wage standards. Such regulations may include, but are not limited to, the defining of the circumstances or conditions for the acceptance of non-hourly rates and piece rates as equivalent to the minimum hourly



1 rates established by this article. Such regulations also may include,  
2 but are not limited to, waiting time and call-in pay rates; wage  
3 provisions governing guaranteed earnings during specified periods of  
4 work; allowances for meals, lodging, and other items, services and  
5 facilities when furnished by the employer; ~~[and the employment of indi-~~  
6 ~~viduals whose earning capacity is affected or impaired by youth or age,~~  
7 or by physical or mental deficiency or injury, under special certif-  
8 icates issued by the commissioner, at such wages lower than the minimum  
9 wage established by this article and for such period as shall be  
10 prescribed in such regulations.

11 § 18. This act shall take effect immediately, provided that section  
12 ten of this act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
13 have become a law.