

# STATE OF NEW YORK

2742

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 29, 2019

Introduced by Sen. ADDABBO -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental Conservation

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law, in relation to establishing the New York state climate change task force

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Article 19 of the environmental conservation law is amended  
2 by adding a new title 13 to read as follows:

### TITLE 13

#### NEW YORK STATE CLIMATE CHANGE TASK FORCE

3 Section 19-1301. Climate change task force.

4 19-1303. Task force composition.

5 19-1305. Powers and duties of the task force.

6 § 19-1301. Climate change task force.

7 1. The New York state climate change task force is hereby established.  
8 The role of the task force shall include, but not be limited to,  
9 conducting an in-depth examination of issues related to global climate  
10 change including:

11 a. assessing the potential impacts of global climate change on the  
12 citizens, natural resources, and economy of the state. Such research  
13 shall include potential impacts on agriculture, transportation, property  
14 values, public health, insurance, and commercial and industrial sectors.  
15 Research shall also include potential impacts on waters, forests,  
16 wetlands, and the availability of freshwater resources of the state.  
17 Potential impacts on infrastructure, including subways, bridges, low-ly-  
18 ing roads, causeways, water and wastewater treatment plants, and docks,  
19 shall be included, as well as potential impacts on industries including  
20 shipping, timber, fisheries, power generation, healthcare, tourism, and  
21 recreation. Such assessment shall also include a review of existing  
22 related research;

23 EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
24 [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 b. identifying and evaluating current efforts to track and mitigate  
2 climate change and its potential impacts on the northeast region,  
3 including the regional greenhouse gas initiative, particularly on New  
4 York state;

5 c. identifying and evaluating potential carbon emissions reduction  
6 measures identified in terms of greenhouse gas emissions reduction  
7 potential, cost effectiveness, short and long-term state specific  
8 economic impacts, administrative feasibility and equity concerns;

9 d. evaluating the potential economic effects that may arise from  
10 actions to address global climate change;

11 e. identifying and evaluating current efforts underway in New York  
12 state to educate the public, as well as specific sectors including agri-  
13 culture, health, transportation, recreation, insurance, and industrial,  
14 and commercial sectors, about projected impacts of climate change;

15 f. evaluating and assessing any adaptive measures identified in terms  
16 of feasibility, economic and public health impacts, and effectiveness.  
17 For the purposes of this section, the term "adaptive measures" refers to  
18 actions that may be taken to address the anticipated consequences of  
19 climate change;

20 g. reviewing and assessing the implementation status of the recommen-  
21 dations from the New York greenhouse gas task force issued in April of  
22 two thousand three; and

23 h. assessing the state's capacity to meet the statewide greenhouse gas  
24 emission reduction target as established in the two thousand two energy  
25 plan as updated, a twenty percent reduction of greenhouse gas emissions  
26 by two thousand twenty-nine, and an eighty percent reduction of green-  
27 house gas emissions by two thousand fifty-nine.

28 2. The task force shall develop a climate change action plan that will  
29 incorporate both carbon reduction measures and adaptive measures  
30 designed to both reduce the severity of climate change and better posi-  
31 tion the state and its citizens to live with the impacts associated with  
32 climate change. Such plan shall include, but not be limited to:

33 a. an inventory of greenhouse gas emissions in this state including  
34 stationary and mobile sources;

35 b. results of the evaluation of potential carbon emissions reduction  
36 measures;

37 c. results of the evaluation of current efforts to mitigate climate  
38 change;

39 d. recommendations to address potential climate change in New York,  
40 which shall include:

41 (i) potential greenhouse gas emissions reduction measures that should  
42 be undertaken by the state;

43 (ii) a listing and explanation of potential adaptive measures appro-  
44 priate for New York state, including reducing health and flooding risks,  
45 and potential shifts in agriculture and forestry;

46 (iii) a consideration of efforts being made at the national and inter-  
47 national level to address climate change;

48 (iv) recommendations to enhance climate change research, monitoring  
49 and public education in New York; and

50 (v) economic opportunities that should be considered which could  
51 better position New York in responding to climate change; and

52 e. recommendations for achieving the maximum technologically feasible  
53 and cost-effective reductions in greenhouse gas emissions from sources  
54 or categories of sources of greenhouse gases of a twenty percent  
55 reduction of greenhouse gas emissions by two thousand twenty-nine and an  
56 eighty percent reduction of greenhouse gas emissions by two thousand

1 fifty-nine. The recommendations shall be on direct emission reduction  
2 measures, alternative compliance mechanisms, market-based compliance  
3 mechanisms, and potential monetary and nonmonetary incentives for source  
4 and categories of sources. The task force shall evaluate the total  
5 potential costs and total potential economic and noneconomic benefits of  
6 the plan for reducing greenhouse gases to the state's economy, environ-  
7 ment and public health. The task force shall also take into account the  
8 relative contribution of each source or source category to statewide  
9 greenhouse gas emissions, and the potential for adverse effects on small  
10 businesses, and shall recommend a de minimis threshold of greenhouse gas  
11 emissions below which emission reduction requirements will not apply.

12 § 19-1303. Task force composition.

13 1. The task force shall consist of a total of twenty-one members and  
14 shall include the commissioner, the commissioner of health, the commis-  
15 sioner of agriculture and markets, the secretary of state, the commis-  
16 sioner of economic development, the commissioner of transportation, the  
17 commissioner of parks, recreation and historic preservation, the super-  
18 intendent of financial services, the director of the state office of  
19 emergency management, the president of the New York state energy  
20 research and development authority, the chairperson of the metropolitan  
21 transportation authority, a representative from the board of commission-  
22 ers for the port authority of New York and New Jersey, and the chair of  
23 the public service commission or their designated representatives; the  
24 temporary president of the senate shall appoint three members; the  
25 speaker of the assembly shall appoint three members; the minority leader  
26 of the senate shall appoint one member; and the minority leader of the  
27 assembly shall appoint one member. All appointed members of the task  
28 force shall have an expertise in one or more of the following fields:  
29 climatology; hydrology; planning; health care; environmental health;  
30 ecology; agriculture; economics; and energy policy.

31 2. The commissioner or his or her designated representative shall  
32 serve as chairperson of the task force.

33 3. For the purposes of this section, the non-governmental appointees  
34 shall be considered officers or employees of public entities and shall  
35 be afforded such defense and indemnification provided under the public  
36 officers law.

37 4. The members of the task force shall receive no compensation for  
38 their services, but shall be allowed their actual and necessary expenses  
39 incurred in the performance of their duties.

40 5. No appointed member of the task force shall be an elected or  
41 appointed public officer.

42 § 19-1305. Powers and duties of the task force.

43 1. The task force shall meet quarterly, and at the call of the chair-  
44 person.

45 2. In recognition of the global nature of climate change, the task  
46 force may consult with any organization, educational institution, other  
47 government entity or agency or person in the development of its recom-  
48 mendations.

49 3. The department shall provide the task force with such facilities,  
50 assistance and data as will enable the task force to carry out its  
51 powers and duties. Additionally, all other agencies of the state or  
52 subdivisions thereof may, at the request of the chairperson, provide the  
53 task force with such facilities, assistance, and data to enable the task  
54 force to carry out its powers and duties.

55 4. a. Within twelve months of the effective date of this title, the  
56 task force shall issue a draft climate change action plan as provided

1 for in subdivision two of section 19-1301 of this title. The draft  
2 climate change action plan shall be posted on the department's website  
3 and a notice of the issuance of the draft plan shall be posted in the  
4 environmental notice bulletin. At least one public hearing shall be held  
5 in each departmental region to provide the public with the opportunity  
6 to comment on the draft climate change action plan. Notice of such  
7 public hearings shall be provided on the department's website and in the  
8 environmental notice bulletin.

9 b. Within sixty days of the date of the final public hearing, the task  
10 force shall submit a final climate change action plan to the governor,  
11 the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly.  
12 Copies of such climate change action plan shall also be made available  
13 to the public and posted on the department's website and notice of the  
14 availability of such plan shall be published in the environmental notice  
15 bulletin.

16 c. The climate change action plan shall be reviewed and updated every  
17 two years with associated public hearings, public release and posting of  
18 the updated plan on the department's website and notice in the environ-  
19 mental notice bulletin.

20 § 2. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
21 have become a law; provided, however, that effective immediately, the  
22 addition, amendment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary  
23 for the implementation of this act on its effective date are authorized  
24 and directed to be made and completed on or before such effective date.