

# STATE OF NEW YORK

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1787

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

January 16, 2019

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Introduced by Sen. LANZA -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to making certain sex offenses committed against a child or a mentally disabled person class A-I felonies for which a sentence of life imprisonment without parole shall be imposed; and to repeal certain provisions of such law relating to sex offenses committed against children or the mentally disabled

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 60.06 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 482  
2 of the laws of 2009, is amended to read as follows:  
3 § 60.06 Authorized disposition; murder in the first degree offenders;  
4 aggravated murder offenders; certain murder in the second  
5 degree offenders; certain sex offenders; certain terrorism  
6 offenders; criminal possession of a chemical weapon or biolog-  
7 ical weapon offenders; criminal use of a chemical weapon or  
8 biological weapon offenders.  
9 When a defendant is convicted of murder in the first degree as defined  
10 in section 125.27 of this chapter, the court shall, in accordance with  
11 the provisions of section 400.27 of the criminal procedure law, sentence  
12 the defendant to death, to life imprisonment without parole in accord-  
13 ance with subdivision five of section 70.00 of this title, or to a term  
14 of imprisonment for a class A-I felony other than a sentence of life  
15 imprisonment without parole, in accordance with subdivisions one through  
16 three of section 70.00 of this title. When a person is convicted of  
17 murder in the second degree as defined in subdivision five of section  
18 125.25 of this chapter or of the crime of aggravated murder as defined  
19 in subdivision one of section 125.26 of this chapter, the court shall  
20 sentence the defendant to life imprisonment without parole in accordance  
21 with subdivision five of section 70.00 of this title. When a defendant

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 is convicted of aggravated rape as defined in section 130.36 of this  
2 chapter, aggravated criminal sexual act as defined in section 130.51 of  
3 this chapter or course of sexual conduct against a child in the first  
4 degree as defined in section 130.75 of this chapter, the court shall  
5 sentence the defendant to life imprisonment without parole in accordance  
6 with subdivision five of section 70.00 of this title. When a defendant  
7 is convicted of the crime of terrorism as defined in section 490.25 of  
8 this chapter, and the specified offense the defendant committed is a  
9 class A-I felony offense, or when a defendant is convicted of the crime  
10 of criminal possession of a chemical weapon or biological weapon in the  
11 first degree as defined in section 490.45 of this chapter, or when a  
12 defendant is convicted of the crime of criminal use of a chemical weapon  
13 or biological weapon in the first degree as defined in section 490.55 of  
14 this chapter, the court shall sentence the defendant to life imprison-  
15 ment without parole in accordance with subdivision five of section 70.00  
16 of this title; provided, however, that nothing in this section shall  
17 preclude or prevent a sentence of death when the defendant is also  
18 convicted of murder in the first degree as defined in section 125.27 of  
19 this chapter. When a defendant is convicted of aggravated murder as  
20 defined in subdivision two of section 125.26 of this chapter, the court  
21 shall sentence the defendant to life imprisonment without parole or to a  
22 term of imprisonment for a class A-I felony other than a sentence of  
23 life imprisonment without parole, in accordance with subdivisions one  
24 through three of section 70.00 of this title.

25 § 2. Subdivision 5 of section 70.00 of the penal law, as amended by  
26 section 40-a of part WWW of chapter 59 of the laws of 2017, is amended  
27 to read as follows:

28 5. Life imprisonment without parole. Notwithstanding any other  
29 provision of law, a defendant sentenced to life imprisonment without  
30 parole shall not be or become eligible for parole or conditional  
31 release. For purposes of commitment and custody, other than parole and  
32 conditional release, such sentence shall be deemed to be an indetermi-  
33 nate sentence. A defendant may be sentenced to life imprisonment without  
34 parole upon conviction for the crime of murder in the first degree as  
35 defined in section 125.27 of this chapter and in accordance with the  
36 procedures provided by law for imposing a sentence for such crime. A  
37 defendant who was eighteen years of age or older at the time of the  
38 commission of the crime must be sentenced to life imprisonment without  
39 parole upon conviction for the crime of terrorism as defined in section  
40 490.25 of this chapter, where the specified offense the defendant  
41 committed is a class A-I felony; the crime of criminal possession of a  
42 chemical weapon or biological weapon in the first degree as defined in  
43 section 490.45 of this chapter; or the crime of criminal use of a chemi-  
44 cal weapon or biological weapon in the first degree as defined in  
45 section 490.55 of this chapter; provided, however, that nothing in this  
46 subdivision shall preclude or prevent a sentence of death when the  
47 defendant is also convicted of the crime of murder in the first degree  
48 as defined in section 125.27 of this chapter. A defendant who was seven-  
49 teen years of age or younger at the time of the commission of the crime  
50 may be sentenced, in accordance with law, to the applicable indetermi-  
51 nate sentence with a maximum term of life imprisonment. A defendant must  
52 be sentenced to life imprisonment without parole upon conviction for the  
53 crime of murder in the second degree as defined in subdivision five of  
54 section 125.25 of this chapter or for the crime of aggravated murder as  
55 defined in subdivision one of section 125.26 of this chapter. A defend-  
56 ant may be sentenced to life imprisonment without parole upon conviction

for the crime of aggravated murder as defined in subdivision two of section 125.26 of this chapter. A defendant must be sentenced to life imprisonment without parole upon conviction of the crime of aggravated rape as defined in section 130.36 of this chapter, aggravated criminal sexual act as defined in section 130.51 of this chapter, or course of sexual conduct against a child in the first degree as defined in section 130.75 of this chapter.

§ 3. Section 130.30 of the penal law is REPEALED.

§ 4. Section 130.35 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 1 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

§ 130.35 Rape in the first degree.

A person is guilty of rape in the first degree when he or she engages in sexual intercourse with another person:

1. By forcible compulsion; or
2. Who is incapable of consent by reason of being physically helpless[; ~~or~~

~~3. Who is less than eleven years old; or~~

~~4. Who is less than thirteen years old and the actor is eighteen years old or more].~~

Rape in the first degree is a class B felony.

§ 5. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 130.36 to read as follows:

§ 130.36 Aggravated rape.

A person is guilty of aggravated rape when:

1. being eighteen years or more, he or she engages in sexual intercourse with another person less than fifteen years old; or

2. he or she engages in sexual intercourse with another person who is incapable of consent by reason of being mentally disabled or mentally incapacitated; or

3. he or she engages in sexual intercourse with another person who is less than thirteen years old.

It shall be an affirmative defense to the offense of aggravated rape as defined in subdivision one of this section that the defendant was less than four years older than the victim at the time of the offense.

Aggravated rape is a class A-I felony.

§ 6. Section 130.45 of the penal law is REPEALED.

§ 7. Section 130.50 of the penal law, as amended by chapter 264 of the laws of 2003, is amended to read as follows:

§ 130.50 Criminal sexual act in the first degree.

A person is guilty of criminal sexual act in the first degree when he or she engages in oral sexual conduct or anal sexual conduct with another person:

1. By forcible compulsion; or
2. Who is incapable of consent by reason of being physically helpless[; ~~or~~

~~3. Who is less than eleven years old; or~~

~~4. Who is less than thirteen years old and the actor is eighteen years old or more].~~

Criminal sexual act in the first degree is a class B felony.

§ 8. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 130.51 to read as follows:

§ 130.51 Aggravated criminal sexual act.

A person is guilty of aggravated criminal sexual act when:

1. being eighteen years or more, he or she engages in oral sexual conduct or anal sexual conduct with another person less than fifteen years old; or

1 2. he or she engages in oral sexual conduct or anal sexual conduct  
2 with another person who is incapable of consent by reason of being  
3 mentally disabled or mentally incapacitated; or

4 3. he or she engages in oral sexual conduct or anal sexual conduct  
5 with another person who is less than thirteen years old.

6 It shall be an affirmative defense to the offense of aggravated crimi-  
7 nal sexual act as defined in subdivision one of this section that the  
8 defendant was less than four years older than the victim at the time of  
9 the offense.

10 Aggravated criminal sexual act is a class A-I felony.

11 § 9. The closing paragraph of section 130.75 of the penal law, as  
12 amended by chapter 1 of the laws of 2000, is amended to read as follows:

13 Course of sexual conduct against a child in the first degree is a  
14 class [B] A-I felony.

15 § 10. Section 130.96 of the penal law is REPEALED.

16 § 11. This act shall take effect on the first of November next  
17 succeeding the date on which it shall have become a law and shall apply  
18 to offenses committed on or after such effective date.