

# STATE OF NEW YORK

9077

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 16, 2020

Introduced by M. of A. DICKENS -- read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations

AN ACT to amend the civil rights law, in relation to preventing genealogy firms from sharing genetic information of individuals with law enforcement without a signed waiver

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The section heading of section 79-1 of the civil rights  
2 law, as added by chapter 497 of the laws of 1996, is amended to read as  
3 follows:

4 Confidentiality of records of genetic tests and information.

5 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 79-1 of the civil rights law is amended  
6 by adding three new paragraphs (e), (f) and (g) to read as follows:

7 (e) "genealogy firm" shall mean any individual, partnership, limited  
8 liability company, corporation, joint venture, or any other legal entity  
9 which collects biological samples from individuals for the purpose of  
10 conducting a genetic analysis and providing such individuals with the  
11 results of such genetic analysis.

12 (f) "genetic analysis" shall mean conducting an analysis of the DNA,  
13 chromosomes, genes, or gene products contained within a biological  
14 sample in order to identify information about the individual providing  
15 such biological sample including, but not limited to, genetic ancestry  
16 or a predisposition to any genetic disease or disability.

17 (g) "genetic information" shall mean a biological sample, or any  
18 information derived from a genetic analysis of such biological sample.

19 § 3. Section 79-1 of the civil rights law is amended by adding a new  
20 subdivision 12 to read as follows:

21 12. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, no genealogy firm or  
22 any officer, director, employee, agent or representative of such geneal-  
23 ogy firm, shall surrender genetic information to law enforcement in  
24 response to a warrant, subpoena, or formal or informal request for such  
25 genetic information, unless the individual who submitted such genetic  
26 information to such genealogy firm signs a waiver explicitly permitting  
27 such genetic information to be shared with law enforcement. Notwith-

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD14277-01-9

1 standing any other provision of law, a genealogy firm which refuses to  
2 surrender genetic information to law enforcement in compliance with this  
3 subdivision shall not be required to pay any fines or face any other  
4 penalties for such compliance.

5 § 4. This act shall take effect immediately.