

# STATE OF NEW YORK

4950--B

R. R. 40

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 6, 2019

Introduced by M. of A. MAGNARELLI, LUPARDO, THIELE, SIMON, GALEF, STIRPE, PICHARDO, D'URSO, McDONALD, PAULIN, SANTABARBARA, ENGLEBRIGHT, FALL, SAYEGH, GOTTFRIED, GLICK, GRIFFIN, JAFFEE, DenDEKKER, LiPETRI, PHEFFER AMATO, TAYLOR, WEPRIN, HYNDMAN, ARROYO, RAMOS, FAHY, ORTIZ, DINOWITZ, FERNANDEZ -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. DE LA ROSA -- read once and referred to the Committee on Transportation -- reported and referred to the Committee on Codes -- committee discharged, bill amended, ordered reprinted as amended and recommitted to said committee -- reported and referred to the Committee on Ways and Means -- reported and referred to the Committee on Rules -- ordered to a third reading, passed by Assembly and delivered to the Senate, recalled from the Senate, vote reconsidered, bill amended, ordered reprinted, retaining its place on the special order of third reading

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, in relation to school bus photo violation monitoring systems and owner liability for failure of operator to stop for a school bus displaying a red visual signal; to amend the general municipal law, in relation to jurisdiction and procedure; to amend the public officers law, in relation to certain photographs, videotapes or other recorded images; to amend the education law, in relation to authorizing school districts to enter into agreements with municipalities for the installation and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems; and providing for the repeal of such provisions upon expiration thereof

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and traffic  
2 law, as amended by section 1 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
3 amended to read as follows:  
4 1. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any general, special  
5 or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in any city which  
6 heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an administrative

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD09710-07-9

1 tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic infractions consti-  
2 tuting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to adjudicate the  
3 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
4 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
6 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
7 chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
8 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~  
9 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the  
10 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
11 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
12 eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
13 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
14 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
15 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
16 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
17 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the  
18 liability of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as  
19 defined in and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand  
20 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
21 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
22 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of  
23 owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
24 ter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in subdivision  
25 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of such section, or to adjudicate the liabil-  
26 ity of owners for violations of section eleven hundred eighty of this  
27 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chap-  
28 ter, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
29 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
30 sections.

31 § 1-a. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
32 section 1-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
33 follows:

34 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
35 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
36 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
37 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
38 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
39 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
40 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
41 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
42 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
43 eleven of this chapter in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
44 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
45 ty, [~~twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine, or to  
46 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
47 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
48 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
49 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
50 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
52 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
53 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
54 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
55 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
56 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the

1 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
2 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
3 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
4 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
5 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
6 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
7 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
8 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and  
9 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
10 conformance with the following sections.

11 § 1-b. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
12 section 1-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
13 follows:

14 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
15 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
16 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
17 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
18 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
19 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
20 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
21 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
22 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
23 two thousand nine, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
24 violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
25 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
26 ter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
27 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance  
28 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate  
29 the liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
30 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
31 ty-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
32 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
33 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
34 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
35 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
36 hundred fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with  
37 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus  
38 lane restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the  
39 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or  
40 (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with  
41 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the  
42 rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in  
43 substantial conformance with the following sections.

44 § 1-c. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
45 section 1-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
46 follows:

47 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
48 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
49 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
50 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
51 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
52 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
53 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
54 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
55 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
56 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred

1 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
2 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
3 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
4 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
5 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
6 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
7 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
8 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
9 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section  
10 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane  
11 restrictions as defined in such section, or to adjudicate the liability  
12 of owners for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
13 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
14 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such tribunal and the rules and  
15 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
16 conformance with the following sections.

17 § 1-d. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
18 section 1-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
19 follows:

20 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
21 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
22 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
23 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
24 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
25 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
26 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
27 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
28 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
29 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
30 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for  
31 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
32 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
33 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
34 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
35 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
36 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
37 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
38 fifty, or to adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivi-  
39 sions (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, such  
41 tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto shall be  
42 constituted in substantial conformance with the following sections.

43 § 1-e. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
44 section 1-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
45 follows:

46 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
47 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
48 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
49 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
50 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
51 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
52 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
53 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
54 of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
55 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
56 eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for

1 violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
2 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
3 or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
4 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
5 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
6 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
7 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
8 fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
9 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
10 sections.

11 § 1-f. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by  
12 section 1-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
13 follows:

14 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
15 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
16 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
17 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
18 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
19 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of  
20 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
21 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
22 of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this  
23 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
24 chapter, or to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of toll  
25 collection regulations as defined in and in accordance with the  
26 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
27 public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c  
28 of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
29 fifty, such tribunal and the rules and regulations pertaining thereto  
30 shall be constituted in substantial conformance with the following  
31 sections.

32 § 1-g. Section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law, as separately  
33 amended by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and chapter 379 of the laws  
34 of 1992, is amended to read as follows:

35 § 235. Jurisdiction. Notwithstanding any inconsistent provision of any  
36 general, special or local law or administrative code to the contrary, in  
37 any city which heretofore or hereafter is authorized to establish an  
38 administrative tribunal to hear and determine complaints of traffic  
39 infractions constituting parking, standing or stopping violations, or to  
40 adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section eleven  
41 hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
42 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or to adjudicate the liability  
43 of owners for violations of toll collection regulations as defined in  
44 and in accordance with the provisions of section two thousand nine  
45 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections  
46 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
47 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, such tribunal and the rules and  
48 regulations pertaining thereto shall be constituted in substantial  
49 conformance with the following sections.

50 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
51 amended by section 2 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
52 read as follows:

53 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
54 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
55 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
56 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to

1 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
2 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
3 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-  
4 two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section  
5 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section  
6 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section  
7 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the  
8 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
9 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such section eleven  
10 hundred eleven-a, sections eleven hundred eleven-b as added by sections  
11 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
12 two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven  
13 hundred eleven-e and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
14 violations of toll collection regulations as defined in and in accord-  
15 ance with the provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
16 five of the public authorities law and sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
17 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
18 hundred fifty and shall adjudicate liability of owners in accordance  
19 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for violations of  
20 bus lane restrictions as defined in such section and shall adjudicate  
21 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-  
22 four-a of this chapter for violations of section eleven hundred seven-  
23 ty-four of this chapter and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
24 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
25 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 eighty-b of this chapter. Such tribunal, except in a city with a popu-  
27 lation of one million or more, shall also have jurisdiction of abandoned  
28 vehicle violations. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
29 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
30 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
31 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
32 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
33 authority as such a commissioner.

34 § 2-a. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
35 amended by section 2-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
36 read as follows:

37 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
38 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
39 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
40 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
41 subdivisions (a) of sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
42 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-  
43 two of the laws of two thousand nine, or subdivision (a) of section  
44 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section  
45 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of section  
46 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate the  
47 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
48 hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with such sections eleven  
49 hundred eleven-b as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twen-~~  
50 ~~ty-one~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section  
51 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e; and shall  
52 adjudicate liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred  
53 eleven-c of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as  
54 defined in such section and shall adjudicate liability of owners in  
55 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
56 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter

1 and shall adjudicate liability of owners for violations of subdivisions  
2 (c) and (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
3 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter. For the  
4 purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any  
5 law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stop-  
6 ping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,  
7 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the  
8 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

9 § 2-b. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
10 amended by section 2-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
11 read as follows:

12 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
13 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
14 and shall have jurisdiction of traffic infractions which constitute a  
15 parking violation and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to  
16 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred eleven-d or subdivision (a) of  
17 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of  
18 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall adjudicate  
19 liability of owners in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
20 of this chapter for violations of bus lane restrictions as defined in  
21 such section; and shall adjudicate the liability of owners for  
22 violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
23 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
24 eighty-b of this chapter. For the purposes of this article, a parking  
25 violation is the violation of any law, rule or regulation providing for  
26 or regulating the parking, stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addi-  
27 tion for purposes of this article, "commissioner" shall mean and include  
28 the commissioner of traffic of the city or an official possessing  
29 authority as such a commissioner.

30 § 2-c. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
31 amended by section 2-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
32 read as follows:

33 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
34 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
35 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
36 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
37 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of  
38 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
39 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation and  
40 shall adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of subdivision  
41 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
42 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.  
43 For the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation  
44 of any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
45 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
46 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
47 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
48 sioner.

49 § 2-d. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
50 amended by section 2-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
51 read as follows:

52 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
53 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
54 and, where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a)  
55 of section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or subdivision (a) of  
56 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or subdivision (a) of

1 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
2 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For  
3 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of  
4 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
5 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
6 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
7 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
8 sioner.

9 § 2-e. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
10 amended by section 2-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
11 read as follows:

12 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
13 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
14 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of  
15 section eleven hundred eleven-e or subdivision (a) of section eleven  
16 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have jurisdiction of traf-  
17 fic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For the purposes  
18 of this article, a parking violation is the violation of any law, rule  
19 or regulation providing for or regulating the parking, stopping or  
20 standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this article,  
21 "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traffic of the  
22 city or an official possessing authority as such a commissioner.

23 § 2-f. Subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
24 added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, is amended to read as follows:

25 1. Creation. In any city as hereinbefore or hereafter authorized such  
26 tribunal when created shall be known as the parking violations bureau  
27 and where authorized by local law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of  
28 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, shall have juris-  
29 diction of traffic infractions which constitute a parking violation. For  
30 the purposes of this article, a parking violation is the violation of  
31 any law, rule or regulation providing for or regulating the parking,  
32 stopping or standing of a vehicle. In addition for purposes of this  
33 article, "commissioner" shall mean and include the commissioner of traf-  
34 fic of the city or an official possessing authority as such a commis-  
35 sioner.

36 § 3. Section 237 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a  
37 new subdivision 16 to read as follows:

38 16. To adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of section  
39 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section  
40 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, if authorized by local  
41 law adopted pursuant to subdivision (a) of such section eleven hundred  
42 seventy-four-a.

43 § 4. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
44 traffic law, as amended by section 4 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
45 is amended to read as follows:

46 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
47 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article,  
48 but shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
49 to authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
50 chapter, or sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
51 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-two of the  
52 laws of two thousand nine, or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
53 chapter, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section  
54 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, and shall not be deemed  
55 to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section two thousand  
56 nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law and sections



1 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
2 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty and shall not be deemed to include  
3 a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven-c  
4 of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability  
5 issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

6 § 4-a. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
7 traffic law, as amended by section 4-a of chapter 222 of the laws of  
8 2015, is amended to read as follows:

9 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
10 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article but  
11 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
12 authorization set forth in sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
13 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~  
14 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven  
15 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
16 this chapter or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
17 and shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant  
18 to section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be  
19 deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section elev-  
20 en hundred eighty-b of this chapter.

21 § 4-b. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
22 traffic law, as amended by section 4-b of chapter 222 of the laws of  
23 2015, is amended to read as follows:

24 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
25 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
26 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
27 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
28 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
29 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice  
30 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-  
31 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
32 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
33 eleven-c of this chapter and shall not be deemed to include a notice of  
34 liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
35 chapter.

36 § 4-c. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
37 traffic law, as amended by section 4-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
38 2015, is amended to read as follows:

39 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
40 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
41 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
42 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
43 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
44 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice  
45 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-  
46 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter and shall not be deemed to  
47 include a notice of liability issued pursuant to section eleven hundred  
48 eighty-b of this chapter.

49 § 4-d. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
50 traffic law, as amended by section 4-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
51 2015, is amended to read as follows:

52 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
53 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
54 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
55 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
56 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set

1 forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or to a notice  
2 of liability issued pursuant to authorization set forth in section elev-  
3 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter.

4 § 4-e. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
5 traffic law, as amended by section 4-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
6 2015, is amended to read as follows:

7 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
8 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
9 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
10 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
11 ter or to a notice of liability issued pursuant to authorization set  
12 forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter.

13 § 4-f. Paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of the vehicle and  
14 traffic law, as added by chapter 180 of the laws of 1980, is amended to  
15 read as follows:

16 f. "Notice of violation" means a notice of violation as defined in  
17 subdivision nine of section two hundred thirty-seven of this article and  
18 shall not be deemed to include a notice of liability issued pursuant to  
19 authorization set forth in section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
20 chapter.

21 § 5. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traffic  
22 law, as amended by section 5 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
23 amended to read as follows:

24 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
25 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
26 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
27 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
28 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
29 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
30 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or section eleven  
31 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, for a violation of subdivision  
32 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter contests such alle-  
33 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
34 provisions of section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
35 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
36 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred  
37 fifty, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
38 provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
39 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section contests  
40 such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with the  
41 provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
42 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
43 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
44 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
45 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
46 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
47 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
48 to advise the person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on  
49 the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be  
50 deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be  
51 entered thereon.

52 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
53 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or  
55 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
56 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of

1 two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or  
2 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven  
3 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
4 accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the  
5 public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of  
6 chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty  
7 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
8 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
9 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being  
10 contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits  
11 has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue  
12 any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to the date of the  
13 hearing.

14 § 5-a. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
15 fic law, as amended by section 5-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
16 are amended to read as follows:

17 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
18 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
19 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
20 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-  
21 two of the laws of two thousand nine or section eleven hundred eleven-d  
22 of this chapter or section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
23 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of  
24 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or a  
25 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
26 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of a bus lane  
27 restriction as defined in such section contests such allegation, or a  
28 person alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section  
29 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
30 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
31 ter contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person  
32 personally by such form of first class mail as the director may direct  
33 of the date on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a  
34 hearing. The form and content of such notice of hearing shall be  
35 prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning to advise the  
36 person so pleading or contesting that failure to appear on the date  
37 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
38 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered ther-  
39 eon.

40 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
41 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
42 in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter, as  
43 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-  
44 two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section elev-  
45 en hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section elev-  
46 en hundred eleven-e of this chapter or section eleven hundred  
47 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
48 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
49 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
50 this chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a  
51 hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held,  
52 the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
53 prior to the date of the hearing.

54 § 5-b. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
55 fic law, as amended by section 5-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
56 are amended to read as follows:

1 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
2 violation enters a plea of not guilty or a person alleged to be liable  
3 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
4 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
5 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
6 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter  
7 for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section,  
8 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
9 with the provisions of section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter  
10 for violations of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
11 hundred eighty of this chapter contests such allegation, the bureau  
12 shall advise such person personally by such form of first class mail as  
13 the director may direct of the date on which he or she must appear to  
14 answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of such notice of  
15 hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall contain a warning  
16 to advise the person so pleading that failure to appear on the date  
17 designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date, shall be deemed an  
18 admission of liability, and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.  
19

20 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
21 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
22 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
23 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or  
24 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or in accordance  
25 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of  
26 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this  
27 chapter is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing  
28 upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the  
29 bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
30 prior to the date of the hearing.

31 § 5-c. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
32 fic law, as amended by section 5-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
33 are amended to read as follows:

34 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
35 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
36 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or a  
37 person alleged to be liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
38 eleven-e of this chapter, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
39 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or a person  
40 alleged to be liable in accordance with the provisions of section eleven  
41 hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
42 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter  
43 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
44 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
45 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
46 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
47 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
48 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
49 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
50 default judgment may be entered thereon.

51 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
52 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
53 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
54 the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance  
55 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or the bureau  
56 has been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with

1 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or the bureau has  
2 been notified that an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
3 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, is being contested, by a person  
4 in a timely fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but  
5 has not yet been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or  
6 penalty to that person prior to the date of the hearing.

7 § 5-d. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
8 fic law, as amended by section 5-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
9 are amended to read as follows:

10 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
11 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
12 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter  
13 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
14 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter contests such alle-  
15 gation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance with section  
16 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such allegation,  
17 the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form of first  
18 class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he or she  
19 must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and content of  
20 such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director, and shall  
21 contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that failure to  
22 appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned date,  
23 shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default judgment  
24 may be entered thereon.

25 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
26 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
27 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, is  
28 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of  
29 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
30 chapter, is being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an  
31 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
32 ty-four-a of this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely  
33 fashion and a hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet  
34 been held, the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to  
35 that person prior to the date of the hearing.

36 § 5-e. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
37 fic law, as amended by section 5-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015,  
38 are amended to read as follows:

39 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
40 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
41 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter  
42 contests such allegation, or a person alleged to be liable in accordance  
43 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter contests such  
44 allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally by such form  
45 of first class mail as the director may direct of the date on which he  
46 or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The form and  
47 content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the director,  
48 and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading that fail-  
49 ure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent adjourned  
50 date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a default  
51 judgment may be entered thereon.

52 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
53 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
54 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, is  
55 being contested, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of  
56 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of

1 this chapter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a  
2 hearing upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held,  
3 the bureau shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person  
4 prior to the date of the hearing.

5 § 5-f. Subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the vehicle and traf-  
6 fic law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and  
7 subdivision 1-a as added by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
8 to read as follows:

9 1. Notice of hearing. Whenever a person charged with a parking  
10 violation enters a plea of not guilty, or a person alleged to be liable  
11 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
12 contests such allegation, the bureau shall advise such person personally  
13 by such form of first class mail as the director may direct of the date  
14 on which he or she must appear to answer the charge at a hearing. The  
15 form and content of such notice of hearing shall be prescribed by the  
16 director, and shall contain a warning to advise the person so pleading  
17 that failure to appear on the date designated, or on any subsequent  
18 adjourned date, shall be deemed an admission of liability, and that a  
19 default judgment may be entered thereon.

20 1-a. Fines and penalties. Whenever a plea of not guilty has been  
21 entered, or the bureau has been notified that an allegation of liability  
22 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chap-  
23 ter, is being contested, by a person in a timely fashion and a hearing  
24 upon the merits has been demanded, but has not yet been held, the bureau  
25 shall not issue any notice of fine or penalty to that person prior to  
26 the date of the hearing.

27 § 6. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehicle  
28 and traffic law, as amended by section 6 of chapter 222 of the laws of  
29 2015, are amended to read as follows:

30 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
31 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
32 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections sixteen hundred  
33 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,  
34 [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
35 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
36 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
37 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
38 an allegation of liability in accordance with section two thousand nine  
39 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
40 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
41 laws of nineteen hundred fifty or an allegation of liability in accord-  
42 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allega-  
43 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
44 this chapter, shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with  
45 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

46 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
47 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
49 eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty,  
50 [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
51 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter is  
52 contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
53 chapter is contested or in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
54 ty-four-a of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liabil-  
55 ity in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
56 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and

1 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
2 hundred fifty is contested or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
3 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing  
4 at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
5 this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making  
6 of the record.

7 § 6-a. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
8 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-a of chapter 222 of the  
9 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

10 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
11 or an allegation of liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
12 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
13 ty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
14 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
15 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
16 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
17 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
18 eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
19 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, shall be held  
20 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
21 promulgated by the bureau.

22 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
23 hearing at which liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
24 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
25 ty, [~~twenty-one~~], and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
26 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in  
27 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in  
28 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or  
29 of a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
30 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in  
31 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is  
32 contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

33 § 6-b. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
34 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-b of chapter 222 of the  
35 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

36 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
37 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
38 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
39 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-  
40 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
41 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
42 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or an allegation of liability in  
43 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be  
44 held before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
45 promulgated by the bureau.

46 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
47 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
48 seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in  
49 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a  
50 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
51 eleven-d of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in accord-  
52 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or a hearing  
53 at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
54 this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be used for the making  
55 of the record.

1 § 6-c. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
2 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-c of chapter 222 of the  
3 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

4 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
5 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
6 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
7 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-  
8 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
9 this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
10 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter shall be held before a hearing  
11 examiner in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the  
12 bureau.

13 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or of a  
14 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
15 seventy-four-a of this chapter or of a hearing at which liability in  
16 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or of a  
17 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
18 eleven-d of this chapter or a hearing at which liability in accordance  
19 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter is contested.  
20 Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

21 § 6-d. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
22 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-d of chapter 222 of the  
23 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

24 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
25 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
26 seventy-four-a of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accord-  
27 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or an allega-  
28 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of  
29 this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner in accordance with  
30 rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

31 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
32 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
33 eleven-d of this chapter is contested or of a hearing at which liability  
34 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
35 or a hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven  
36 hundred eleven-e of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be  
37 used for the making of the record.

38 § 6-e. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
39 cle and traffic law, as amended by section 6-e of chapter 222 of the  
40 laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

41 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
42 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
43 eleven-e of this chapter or an allegation of liability in accordance  
44 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter shall be held  
45 before a hearing examiner in accordance with rules and regulations  
46 promulgated by the bureau.

47 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
48 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
49 eleven-e of this chapter is contested or a hearing at which liability in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter is  
51 contested. Recording devices may be used for the making of the record.

52 § 6-f. Paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section 240 of the vehi-  
53 cle and traffic law, as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972, are  
54 amended to read as follows:

55 a. Every hearing for the adjudication of a charge of parking violation  
56 or an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred



1 seventy-four-a of this chapter shall be held before a hearing examiner  
2 in accordance with rules and regulations promulgated by the bureau.

3 g. A record shall be made of a hearing on a plea of not guilty or a  
4 hearing at which liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 seventy-four-a of this chapter is contested. Recording devices may be  
6 used for the making of the record.

7 § 7. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
8 law, as amended by section 7 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
9 amended to read as follows:

10 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
11 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
12 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
13 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
14 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
15 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
16 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~  
17 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
18 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
19 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with  
20 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or the record of  
21 liabilities incurred in accordance with section two thousand nine  
22 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
23 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
24 laws of nineteen hundred fifty of the person charged, or the record of  
25 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c  
26 of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
27 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable  
28 prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations sustain-  
29 ing or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determination roll  
30 maintained by the bureau together with records showing payment and  
31 nonpayment of penalties.

32 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
33 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
34 with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in accordance  
35 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
36 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~ and twenty-two of the  
37 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
38 eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
39 eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
40 seventy-four-a of this chapter or fails to contest an allegation of  
41 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
42 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
43 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
44 hundred fifty, or fails to contest an allegation of liability in accord-  
45 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or fails to  
46 contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven  
47 hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated  
48 hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to  
49 comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by  
50 this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to  
51 plead or contest, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
52 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
53 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
54 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
55 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
56 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable

1 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
2 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
3 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this  
4 chapter or in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this  
5 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~],  
6 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
7 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
8 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with  
9 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter alleged or liabil-  
10 ity in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of  
11 the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
12 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
13 hundred fifty alleged or liability in accordance with section eleven  
14 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
15 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
16 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
17 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
18 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
19 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
20 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
21 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter or in  
22 accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as  
23 added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-  
24 two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section elev-  
25 en hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
26 hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven  
27 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
28 liability in accordance with section two thousand nine hundred eighty-  
29 five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and  
30 sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen  
31 hundred fifty or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance  
32 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an  
33 allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
34 y-b of this chapter, as appropriate, or making an appearance within  
35 thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and allegations  
36 contested within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the  
37 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of  
38 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering  
39 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-  
40 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be  
41 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be  
42 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed  
43 for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a person has  
44 demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason,  
45 prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make  
46 a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose  
47 no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person was  
48 originally charged.

49 § 7-a. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
50 law, as amended by section 7-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
51 amended to read as follows:

52 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
53 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
54 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
55 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
56 incurred in accordance with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this

1 chapter as added by sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~],  
2 and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with  
3 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or in accordance with  
4 section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or in accordance with  
5 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
6 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
7 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of  
8 liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b  
9 of this chapter, as applicable prior to rendering a final determination.  
10 Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered  
11 on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with  
12 records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

13 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
14 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
15 with sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by  
16 sections sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-two of the  
17 laws of two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
18 eleven-d of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
19 eleven-e of this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
20 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of  
21 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
22 chapter, or fails to contest an allegation of liability incurred in  
23 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
24 fails to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned  
25 date or fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a  
26 hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation  
27 of the bureau, such failure to plead, contest, appear or comply shall be  
28 deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds  
29 for rendering and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by  
30 the rules and regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration  
31 of the original date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default  
32 judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the  
33 applicable provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form  
34 of first class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation  
35 charged, or liability in accordance with sections eleven hundred  
36 eleven-b of this chapter, as added by sections sixteen of chapters twen-  
37 ty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thousand nine or in  
38 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or in  
39 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
41 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this  
42 chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b  
43 of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that  
44 such judgment will be entered in the Civil Court of the city in which  
45 the bureau has been established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or  
46 any other place provided for the entry of civil judgments within the  
47 state of New York, and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a  
48 plea or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
49 sections eleven hundred eleven-b of this chapter as added by sections  
50 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
51 two thousand nine or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
52 of this chapter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
53 this chapter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred  
54 seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contesting an allegation of liability  
55 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or  
56 contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven

1 hundred eighty-b of this chapter as appropriate, or making an appearance  
2 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered and  
3 allegations contested within that period shall be in the manner  
4 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
5 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
6 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
7 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
8 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
9 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
10 prescribed for entering a plea or contesting an allegation. When a  
11 person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be imposed for  
12 any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the hearing examiner  
13 shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining them, he or she  
14 shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which the person  
15 was originally charged.

16 § 7-b. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
17 law, as amended by section 7-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
18 amended to read as follows:

19 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
20 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
21 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
22 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
23 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
24 person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
25 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person  
26 charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with  
27 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person charged,  
28 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
29 hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or the record of liabilities incurred  
30 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as  
31 applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determi-  
32 nations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final  
33 determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records show-  
34 ing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

35 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
36 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
37 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
38 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
39 eleven-e of this chapter, or contest an allegation of liability in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
41 fails to contest an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
42 eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter, or fails to contest an allega-  
43 tion of liability incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eighty-b of this chapter, or fails to appear on a designated hearing  
45 date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply  
46 with the determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this  
47 article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead,  
48 appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of  
49 liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default  
50 judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of the  
51 bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date prescribed  
52 for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be rendered, in  
53 such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law  
54 notify such operator or owner, by such form of first class mail as the  
55 commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged, or liability in  
56 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,

1 or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
2 chapter, or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d  
3 of this chapter, or alleged liability in accordance with section eleven  
4 hundred eleven-c of this chapter or alleged liability in accordance with  
5 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, (2) of the impending  
6 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
7 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
8 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
9 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
10 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
11 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
12 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
13 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
14 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
15 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
16 section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter or contesting an allega-  
17 tion of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
18 this chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending  
19 of such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
20 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
21 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
22 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
23 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
24 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
25 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
26 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing,  
27 no fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding  
28 of the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on  
29 the charges, sustaining them, he or she shall impose no greater penalty  
30 or fine than those upon which the person was originally charged.

31 § 7-c. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
32 law, as amended by section 7-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
33 amended to read as follows:

34 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
35 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
36 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
37 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
38 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
39 chapter of the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in  
40 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of  
41 the person charged, or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
42 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the person  
43 charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section  
44 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, as applicable, prior to render-  
45 ing a final determination. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing  
46 charges shall be entered on a final determination roll maintained by the  
47 bureau together with records showing payment and nonpayment of penal-  
48 ties.

49 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
50 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
51 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
52 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
53 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in  
54 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails  
55 to contest an allegation of liability incurred in accordance with  
56 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or fails to appear on a

1 designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a  
2 hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing examiner, as  
3 prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the bureau, such  
4 failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an  
5 admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering and entering a  
6 default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and regulations of  
7 the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original date  
8 prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
9 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
10 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
11 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
12 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
13 this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
14 eleven-e of this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven  
15 hundred eleven-d of this chapter or liability in accordance with section  
16 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
17 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
18 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
19 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
20 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
21 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
22 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
23 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
24 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
25 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
26 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
27 section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter or making an appearance  
28 within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas entered within  
29 that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the notice and not  
30 subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of impending default  
31 judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering and entry thereof  
32 in the case of operators or owners who are non-residents of the state of  
33 New York. In no case shall a default judgment be rendered or, where  
34 required, a notice of impending default judgment be sent, more than two  
35 years after the expiration of the time prescribed for entering a plea.  
36 When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or penalty shall be  
37 imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the hearing. If the  
38 hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges, sustaining  
39 them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine than those upon which  
40 the person was originally charged.

41 § 7-d. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
42 law, as amended by section 7-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
43 amended to read as follows:

44 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
45 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
46 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine either  
47 the prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities  
48 incurred in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
49 this chapter of the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred  
50 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of  
51 the person charged or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance  
52 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter of the person  
53 charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final  
54 determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a  
55 final determination roll maintained by the bureau together with records  
56 showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

1 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
2 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
3 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
4 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
5 eleven-e of this chapter or contest an allegation of liability in  
6 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter or fails  
7 to appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
8 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
9 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
10 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
11 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
12 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
13 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
14 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
15 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
16 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
17 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged or  
18 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
19 this chapter or liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
20 eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accordance with section  
21 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter alleged, (2) of the impending  
22 default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered in the Civil  
23 Court of the city in which the bureau has been established, or other  
24 court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the entry of  
25 civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a default may  
26 be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of liability  
27 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
28 or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with section  
29 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter or contesting an allegation of  
30 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this  
31 chapter or making an appearance within thirty days of the sending of  
32 such notice. Pleas entered within that period shall be in the manner  
33 prescribed in the notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee.  
34 Such notice of impending default judgment shall not be required prior to  
35 the rendering and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who  
36 are non-residents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default  
37 judgment be rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default  
38 judgment be sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time  
39 prescribed for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no  
40 fine or penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of  
41 the hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
42 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
43 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

44 § 7-e. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
45 law, as amended by section 7-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are  
46 amended to read as follows:

47 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
48 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
49 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
50 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
51 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter of the  
52 person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determination  
53 or the record of liabilities incurred in accordance with section eleven  
54 hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of the person charged, as appli-  
55 cable, prior to rendering a final determination. Final determinations  
56 sustaining or dismissing charges shall be entered on a final determi-

1 nation roll maintained by the bureau together with records showing  
2 payment and nonpayment of penalties.

3 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
4 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance  
5 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or contest  
6 an allegation of liability in accordance with section eleven hundred  
7 eleven-e of this chapter or fails to appear on a designated hearing date  
8 or subsequent adjourned date or fails after a hearing to comply with the  
9 determination of a hearing examiner, as prescribed by this article or by  
10 rule or regulation of the bureau, such failure to plead, appear or  
11 comply shall be deemed, for all purposes, an admission of liability and  
12 shall be grounds for rendering and entering a default judgment in an  
13 amount provided by the rules and regulations of the bureau. However,  
14 after the expiration of the original date prescribed for entering a plea  
15 and before a default judgment may be rendered, in such case the bureau  
16 shall pursuant to the applicable provisions of law notify such operator  
17 or owner, by such form of first class mail as the commission may direct;  
18 (1) of the violation charged or liability in accordance with section  
19 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter alleged or liability in accord-  
20 ance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, (2) of  
21 the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be entered  
22 in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been established,  
23 or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place provided for the  
24 entry of civil judgments within the state of New York, and (4) that a  
25 default may be avoided by entering a plea or contesting an allegation of  
26 liability in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this  
27 chapter or contesting an allegation of liability in accordance with  
28 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter or making an  
29 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas  
30 entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the  
31 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of  
32 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering  
33 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-  
34 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be  
35 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be  
36 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed  
37 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or  
38 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
39 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
40 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
41 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

42 § 7-f. Subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the vehicle and traffic  
43 law, subdivision 1 as added by chapter 715 of the laws of 1972 and  
44 subdivision 2 as amended by chapter 365 of the laws of 1978, are amended  
45 to read as follows:

46 1. The hearing examiner shall make a determination on the charges,  
47 either sustaining or dismissing them. Where the hearing examiner deter-  
48 mines that the charges have been sustained he or she may examine the  
49 prior parking violations record or the record of liabilities incurred in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter of  
51 the person charged, as applicable, prior to rendering a final determi-  
52 nation. Final determinations sustaining or dismissing charges shall be  
53 entered on a final determination roll maintained by the bureau together  
54 with records showing payment and nonpayment of penalties.

55 2. Where an operator or owner fails to enter a plea to a charge of a  
56 parking violation or contest an allegation of liability in accordance



1 with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, or fails to  
2 appear on a designated hearing date or subsequent adjourned date or  
3 fails after a hearing to comply with the determination of a hearing  
4 examiner, as prescribed by this article or by rule or regulation of the  
5 bureau, such failure to plead, appear or comply shall be deemed, for all  
6 purposes, an admission of liability and shall be grounds for rendering  
7 and entering a default judgment in an amount provided by the rules and  
8 regulations of the bureau. However, after the expiration of the original  
9 date prescribed for entering a plea and before a default judgment may be  
10 rendered, in such case the bureau shall pursuant to the applicable  
11 provisions of law notify such operator or owner, by such form of first  
12 class mail as the commission may direct; (1) of the violation charged,  
13 (2) of the impending default judgment, (3) that such judgment will be  
14 entered in the Civil Court of the city in which the bureau has been  
15 established, or other court of civil jurisdiction or any other place  
16 provided for the entry of civil judgments within the state of New York,  
17 and (4) that a default may be avoided by entering a plea or making an  
18 appearance within thirty days of the sending of such notice. Pleas  
19 entered within that period shall be in the manner prescribed in the  
20 notice and not subject to additional penalty or fee. Such notice of  
21 impending default judgment shall not be required prior to the rendering  
22 and entry thereof in the case of operators or owners who are non-resi-  
23 dents of the state of New York. In no case shall a default judgment be  
24 rendered or, where required, a notice of impending default judgment be  
25 sent, more than two years after the expiration of the time prescribed  
26 for entering a plea. When a person has demanded a hearing, no fine or  
27 penalty shall be imposed for any reason, prior to the holding of the  
28 hearing. If the hearing examiner shall make a determination on the  
29 charges, sustaining them, he shall impose no greater penalty or fine  
30 than those upon which the person was originally charged.

31 § 8. Subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
32 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 8 of chapter 222  
33 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

34 (i) If at the time of application for a registration or renewal there-  
35 of there is a certification from a court, parking violations bureau,  
36 traffic and parking violations agency or administrative tribunal of  
37 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
38 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
39 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
40 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
41 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
42 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
43 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
44 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
45 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
46 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
47 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
48 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
49 eleven-a, section eleven hundred eleven-b or section eleven hundred  
50 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
51 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
52 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
53 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
54 section, or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
55 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
56 (c) or (d) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter, or (v) the

1 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c  
2 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (c) or (d) of section  
3 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable  
4 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
5 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
6 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
7 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section  
8 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or  
9 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
10 applicant provides proof from the court, traffic and parking violations  
11 agency or administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that  
12 an appearance or answer has been made or in the case of an administra-  
13 tive tribunal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations  
14 of said tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an applica-  
15 tion is denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or  
16 her discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
17 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
18 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
19 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
20 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the  
21 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
22 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
23 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
24 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
25 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
26 entry of a final decision.

27 § 8-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
28 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-a of chapter 222 of the laws of  
29 2015, is amended to read as follows:

30 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
31 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
32 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
33 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
34 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
35 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to a  
36 total of three or more summonses or other process in the aggregate,  
37 issued within an eighteen month period, charging either that: (i) such  
38 motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or that such motor vehi-  
39 cle was operated for hire by the registrant or his or her agent without  
40 being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appropriate local  
41 authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this chapter or of  
42 any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local authority; or  
43 (ii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
44 eleven-b of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
45 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iii) the registrant was  
46 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chap-  
47 ter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such  
48 section; or (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
49 eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision  
50 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter or (v) the regis-  
51 trant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of  
52 this chapter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
53 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was  
54 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chap-  
55 ter for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section  
56 eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or (vi) the registrant was liable

1 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
2 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
3 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
4 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section  
5 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or  
6 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
7 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
8 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
9 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
10 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
11 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
12 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
13 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
14 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
15 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
16 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
17 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
18 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
19 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
20 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
21 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
22 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

23 § 8-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
24 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-b of chapter 222 of the laws of  
25 2015, is amended to read as follows:

26 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
27 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
28 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
29 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
30 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
31 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
32 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
33 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
34 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
35 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
36 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
37 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
38 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
39 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
40 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section; or (iii)  
41 the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
42 eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
43 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (iv) the registrant was liable  
44 in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for a  
45 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
46 hundred eighty of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
47 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for a  
48 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
49 hundred eighty of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable in  
50 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a  
51 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
52 chapter; or (vii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
53 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section  
54 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or  
55 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
56 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-

1 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
2 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
3 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
4 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
5 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
6 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
7 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
8 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
9 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
10 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
11 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
12 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
13 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
14 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
15 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

16 § 8-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
17 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-c of chapter 222 of the laws of  
18 2015, is amended to read as follows:

19 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
20 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
21 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
22 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
23 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
24 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
25 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
26 month period, charging that: (i) such motor vehicle was parked, stopped  
27 or standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the  
28 registrant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle  
29 for hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
30 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
31 made by a local authority; or (ii) the registrant was liable in accord-  
32 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a  
33 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
34 chapter; or (iii) the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
35 eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
36 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
37 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
38 hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision (b), (c),  
39 (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter; or  
40 (iv) the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred  
41 eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
42 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter; or (v) the registrant was liable  
43 in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter  
44 for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter,  
45 the commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or  
46 renewal application until the applicant provides proof from the court or  
47 administrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appear-  
48 ance or answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribu-  
49 nal that he or she has complied with the rules and regulations of said  
50 tribunal following entry of a final decision. Where an application is  
51 denied pursuant to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her  
52 discretion, deny a registration or renewal application to any other  
53 person for the same vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal  
54 application for any other motor vehicle registered in the name of the  
55 applicant where the commissioner has determined that such registrant's  
56 intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivision and where the

1 commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that such registration or  
2 renewal will have the effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivi-  
3 sion. Such denial shall only remain in effect as long as the summonses  
4 remain unanswered, or in the case of an administrative tribunal, the  
5 registrant fails to comply with the rules and regulations following  
6 entry of a final decision.

7 § 8-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
8 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-d of chapter 222 of the laws of  
9 2015, is amended to read as follows:

10 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
11 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
12 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
13 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
14 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
15 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
16 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
17 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
18 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
19 trant or his agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by  
20 the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions  
21 of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a  
22 local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
23 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter for violations of subdivision  
24 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
25 ter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven  
26 hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
27 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was  
28 liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
29 ter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven  
30 of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section  
31 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section  
32 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or  
33 her agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
34 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
35 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
36 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
37 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
38 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
39 the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or  
40 renewal application to any other person for the same vehicle and may  
41 deny a registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle  
42 registered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has  
43 determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes  
44 of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to  
45 believe that such registration or renewal will have the effect of  
46 defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only  
47 remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the  
48 case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with  
49 the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

50 § 8-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
51 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-e of chapter 222 of the laws of  
52 2015, is amended to read as follows:

53 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
54 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
55 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
56 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned

1 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
2 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
3 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
4 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
5 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
6 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
7 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
8 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
9 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
10 with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter for a violation of  
11 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the  
12 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e  
13 of this chapter for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
14 hundred eleven of this chapter, or the registrant was liable in accord-  
15 ance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a  
16 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the  
17 commissioner or his or her agent shall deny the registration or renewal  
18 application until the applicant provides proof from the court or admin-  
19 istrative tribunal wherein the charges are pending that an appearance or  
20 answer has been made or in the case of an administrative tribunal that  
21 he has complied with the rules and regulations of said tribunal follow-  
22 ing entry of a final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant  
23 to this section, the commissioner may, in his or her discretion, deny a  
24 registration or renewal application to any other person for the same  
25 vehicle and may deny a registration or renewal application for any other  
26 motor vehicle registered in the name of the applicant where the commis-  
27 sioner has determined that such registrant's intent has been to evade  
28 the purposes of this subdivision and where the commissioner has reason-  
29 able grounds to believe that such registration or renewal will have the  
30 effect of defeating the purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall  
31 only remain in effect as long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in  
32 the case of an administrative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply  
33 with the rules and regulations following entry of a final decision.

34 § 8-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
35 and traffic law, as amended by section 8-f of chapter 222 of the laws of  
36 2015, is amended to read as follows:

37 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
38 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
39 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his or her represen-  
40 tative failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned  
41 date or failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an adminis-  
42 trative tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to  
43 three or more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen  
44 month period, charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or  
45 standing, or that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the regis-  
46 trant or his or her agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for  
47 hire by the appropriate local authority, in violation of any of the  
48 provisions of this chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation  
49 made by a local authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance  
50 with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter for a violation of  
51 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter, or the  
52 registrant was liable in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
53 ty-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section eleven hundred  
54 seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his or her agent shall  
55 deny the registration or renewal application until the applicant  
56 provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wherein the

1 charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made or in the  
2 case of an administrative tribunal that he has complied with the rules  
3 and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a final decision.  
4 Where an application is denied pursuant to this section, the commission-  
5 er may, in his or her discretion, deny a registration or renewal appli-  
6 cation to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a registra-  
7 tion or renewal application for any other motor vehicle registered in  
8 the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined that  
9 such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this subdivi-  
10 sion and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe that  
11 such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the  
12 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as  
13 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-  
14 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and  
15 regulations following entry of a final decision.

16 § 8-g. Paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle  
17 and traffic law, as separately amended by chapters 339 and 592 of the  
18 laws of 1987, is amended to read as follows:

19 a. If at the time of application for a registration or renewal thereof  
20 there is a certification from a court or administrative tribunal of  
21 appropriate jurisdiction that the registrant or his representative  
22 failed to appear on the return date or any subsequent adjourned date or  
23 failed to comply with the rules and regulations of an administrative  
24 tribunal following entry of a final decision in response to three or  
25 more summonses or other process, issued within an eighteen month period,  
26 charging that such motor vehicle was parked, stopped or standing, or  
27 that such motor vehicle was operated for hire by the registrant or his  
28 agent without being licensed as a motor vehicle for hire by the appro-  
29 priate local authority, in violation of any of the provisions of this  
30 chapter or of any law, ordinance, rule or regulation made by a local  
31 authority, or the registrant was liable in accordance with section elev-  
32 en hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter for a violation of section  
33 eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, the commissioner or his  
34 agent shall deny the registration or renewal application until the  
35 applicant provides proof from the court or administrative tribunal wher-  
36 ein the charges are pending that an appearance or answer has been made  
37 or in the case of an administrative tribunal that he or she has complied  
38 with the rules and regulations of said tribunal following entry of a  
39 final decision. Where an application is denied pursuant to this section,  
40 the commissioner may, in his discretion, deny a registration or renewal  
41 application to any other person for the same vehicle and may deny a  
42 registration or renewal application for any other motor vehicle regis-  
43 tered in the name of the applicant where the commissioner has determined  
44 that such registrant's intent has been to evade the purposes of this  
45 subdivision and where the commissioner has reasonable grounds to believe  
46 that such registration or renewal will have the effect of defeating the  
47 purposes of this subdivision. Such denial shall only remain in effect as  
48 long as the summonses remain unanswered, or in the case of an adminis-  
49 trative tribunal, the registrant fails to comply with the rules and  
50 regulations following entry of a final decision.

51 § 9. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new section  
52 1174-a to read as follows:

53 § 1174-a. Owner liability for failure of operator to stop for a school  
54 bus displaying a red visual signal and stop-arm. (a) 1. Notwithstanding  
55 any other provision of law, a county, city, town or village located  
56 within a school district ("district") is hereby authorized and empowered

1 to adopt and amend a local law or ordinance establishing a demonstration  
2 program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for fail-  
3 ure of an operator thereof to comply with section eleven hundred seven-  
4 ty-four of this chapter when meeting a school bus marked and equipped as  
5 provided in subdivisions twenty and twenty-one-c of section three  
6 hundred seventy-five of this chapter and operated in such county, city,  
7 town or village, in accordance with the provisions of this section. Such  
8 demonstration program shall empower such county, city, town or village  
9 to install and operate school bus photo violation monitoring systems  
10 which may be stationary or mobile, and which may be installed, pursuant  
11 to an agreement with a school district within such county, city, town or  
12 village, on school buses owned and operated by such school district or  
13 privately owned and operated for compensation under contract with such  
14 district. Provided, however, that (a) no stationary school bus photo  
15 violation monitoring system shall be installed or operated by a county,  
16 city, town or village except on roadways under the jurisdiction of such  
17 county, city, town or village, and (b) no mobile school bus photo  
18 violation monitoring system shall be installed or operated on any such  
19 school buses unless such county, city, town or village and such district  
20 enter into an agreement for such installation and operation.

21 1-a. Any county, city, town or village, located within a school  
22 district, that has adopted a local law or ordinance pursuant to this  
23 section establishing a demonstration program imposing liability on the  
24 owner of a vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with  
25 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter when meeting a  
26 school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions twenty and  
27 twenty-one-c of section three hundred seventy-five of this chapter and  
28 operated in such county, city, town or village may enter into an agree-  
29 ment with the applicable school district for the installation, mainte-  
30 nance and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems on school  
31 buses pursuant to this section and section twenty-two of the chapter of  
32 the laws of two thousand nineteen which added this section, for the  
33 proper handling and custody of photographs, microphotographs, vide-  
34 otapes, other recorded images and data produced by such systems, and for  
35 the forwarding of such photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other  
36 recorded images and data to the applicable county, city, town or  
37 village. Any agreement entered into hereunder shall be approved by each  
38 participating county, city, town or village by a majority vote of the  
39 voting strength of its governing body and by resolution of the district  
40 pursuant to section sixteen hundred four, section seventeen hundred  
41 nine, section twenty-five hundred three, section twenty-five hundred  
42 fifty-four or section twenty-five hundred ninety-h of the education law,  
43 as applicable. Provided, however, that where a district has entered an  
44 agreement as provided hereunder with a county, no cities, towns or  
45 villages within the same county may enter into, or be a party to, any  
46 agreement with such district pursuant to this section. Provided further,  
47 however, that no county shall enter an agreement with any city school  
48 district wholly contained within a city. Nothing in this section shall  
49 be construed to prevent a county, city, town, village or district at any  
50 time to withdraw from or terminate an agreement entered pursuant to this  
51 section and section twenty-two of the chapter of the laws of 2019 which  
52 added this section.

53 1-b. The total cost to the district of the installation, maintenance  
54 and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to  
55 this section shall be borne entirely by the county, city, town or  
56 village within the district which is a party to such agreement. On or



1 before September first of each year, the district shall determine and  
2 certify to each county, city, town or village with which it has entered  
3 into an agreement pursuant to this section the total cost to the  
4 district for the school year ending the preceding June thirtieth of  
5 installing, maintaining and using such systems within each such county,  
6 city, town or village, respectively, for the proper handling and custody  
7 of photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and  
8 data produced by such systems, and for the forwarding of such photo-  
9 graphs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data to  
10 the applicable county, city, town or village. On or before the following  
11 December first of each year, each such county, city, town or village  
12 shall pay to the district such cost so certified to it on or before the  
13 preceding September first. Not later than twenty days after each such  
14 payment is submitted or is due, whichever occurs first, the district  
15 shall submit to the director of the budget and the chairpersons of the  
16 fiscal committees of the legislature a report for each such county,  
17 city, town and village showing the amount of costs so certified and the  
18 amount of payments so received or due. If a county, city, town or  
19 village fails to make the payment required to the district by the twen-  
20 tieth day after the date such payment was due, (i) the district shall  
21 notify the director of the budget and the chairpersons of the fiscal  
22 committees of the legislature of such occurrence within twenty-four  
23 hours of such day; and (ii) the demonstration program shall be suspended  
24 within such county, city, town, or village until such time as such coun-  
25 ty, city, town, or village makes the payment required to the district.  
26 The district shall notify the director of the budget and the chair-  
27 persons of the fiscal committees of the legislature of such payment  
28 within seven business days of its receipt. Provided, however, that any  
29 notice of liability issued prior to such date shall not be voided.

30 2. Any image or images captured by school bus photo violation monitor-  
31 ing systems shall be inadmissible in any disciplinary proceeding  
32 convened by any school district or any school bus contractor thereof,  
33 and any proceeding initiated by the department involving licensure priv-  
34 ileges of school bus operators. Any school bus photo violation monitor-  
35 ing device mounted on a school bus shall be directed outwardly from such  
36 school bus to capture images of vehicles operated in violation of  
37 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter, and images produced  
38 by such device shall not be used for any other purpose.

39 3. (i) Any participating school district shall be prohibited from  
40 accessing any photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded  
41 images or data from school bus photo violation monitoring systems but  
42 shall provide, pursuant to an agreement with a county, city, town or  
43 village as provided in this section, for the proper handling and custody  
44 of such photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images  
45 and data produced by such systems, and for the forwarding of such photo-  
46 graphs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images and data to  
47 the applicable county, city, town or village for the purpose of deter-  
48 mining whether a motor vehicle was operated in violation of subdivision  
49 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this title and imposing  
50 monetary liability on the owner of such motor vehicle therefor.

51 (ii) Photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other recorded images  
52 and data produced by school bus photo violation monitoring systems shall  
53 be destroyed (A) ninety days after the date of the alleged imposition of  
54 liability if a notice of liability is not issued for such alleged impo-  
55 sition of liability pursuant to this section or (B) upon final disposi-  
56 tion of a notice of liability issued pursuant to this section.

1 4. A county, city, town or village establishing a demonstration  
2 program pursuant to this section shall adopt and enforce measures to  
3 protect the privacy of drivers, passengers, pedestrians and cyclists  
4 whose identity and identifying information may be captured by a school  
5 bus photo violation monitoring device. Such measures shall include:

6 (i) utilization of necessary technologies to ensure, to the extent  
7 practicable, that photographs produced by such school bus photo  
8 violation monitoring systems shall not include images that identify the  
9 driver, the passengers, the contents of the vehicle, pedestrians and  
10 cyclists. Provided, however, that no notice of liability issued pursuant  
11 to this section shall be dismissed solely because a photograph or photo-  
12 graphs allow for the identification of the contents of a vehicle,  
13 provided that such county, city, town or village has made a reasonable  
14 effort to comply with the provisions of this paragraph;

15 (ii) a prohibition on the use or dissemination of vehicles' license  
16 plate information and other information and images captured by school  
17 bus photo violation monitoring systems except: (A) as required to estab-  
18 lish liability under this section or collect payment of penalties; (B)  
19 as required by court order; or (C) as otherwise required by law;

20 (iii) the installation of signage in conformance with standards estab-  
21 lished in the MUTCD at each roadway entrance of the jurisdictional boun-  
22 daries of such county, city, town or village giving notice that school  
23 bus photo violation monitoring systems are used to enforce restrictions  
24 on vehicles violating section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chap-  
25 ter. For the purposes of this paragraph, the term "roadway" shall not  
26 include state expressway routes or state interstate routes but shall  
27 include controlled-access highway exit ramps that enter the jurisdic-  
28 tional boundaries of a county, city, town or village; and

29 (iv) oversight procedures to ensure compliance with the aforementioned  
30 privacy protection measures.

31 (b) In any such county, city, town or village which has adopted a  
32 local law or ordinance pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, the  
33 owner of a vehicle shall be liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to  
34 this section if such vehicle was used or operated with the permission of  
35 the owner, express or implied, in violation of subdivision (a) of  
36 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article, and such violation  
37 is evidenced by information obtained from a school bus photo violation  
38 monitoring system; provided however that no owner of a vehicle shall be  
39 liable for a penalty imposed pursuant to this section where the operator  
40 of such vehicle has been convicted of the underlying violation of subdivi-  
41 sion (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

42 (c) For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the  
43 following meanings: "county" shall have the meaning provided in section  
44 three of the county law, except that such term shall not include any  
45 county wholly contained within a city; "manual on uniform traffic  
46 control devices" or "MUTCD" shall mean the manual and specifications for  
47 a uniform system of traffic control devices maintained by the commis-  
48 sioner of transportation pursuant to section sixteen hundred eighty of  
49 this chapter; "owner" shall have the meaning provided in article two-B  
50 of this chapter; and "school bus photo violation monitoring system"  
51 shall mean a device that is capable of operating independently of an  
52 enforcement officer which is installed to work in conjunction with a  
53 school bus stop-arm and which automatically produces two or more photo-  
54 graphs, two or more microphotographs, a videotape or other recorded  
55 images of a vehicle at the time it is used or operated in violation of  
56 subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

1 (d) A certificate, sworn to or affirmed by a technician employed by  
2 the county, city, town or village in which the charged violation  
3 occurred, or a facsimile thereof, based upon inspection of photographs,  
4 microphotographs, videotape or other recorded images produced by a  
5 school bus photo violation monitoring system, shall be prima facie  
6 evidence of the facts contained therein. Any photographs, microphoto-  
7 graphs, videotape or other recorded images evidencing such a violation  
8 shall be available for inspection in any proceeding to adjudicate the  
9 liability for such violation pursuant to a local law or ordinance  
10 adopted pursuant to this section.

11 (e) An owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of section  
12 eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to a local law or  
13 ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall be liable for monetary  
14 penalties in accordance with a schedule of fines and penalties to be set  
15 forth in such local law or ordinance, except that if a city by local law  
16 has authorized the adjudication of such owner liability by a parking  
17 violations bureau, such schedule shall be promulgated by such bureau.  
18 The liability of the owner pursuant to this section shall be two hundred  
19 fifty dollars for a first violation, two hundred seventy-five dollars  
20 for a second violation both of which were committed within a period of  
21 eighteen months, and three hundred dollars for a third or subsequent  
22 violation all of which were committed within a period of eighteen  
23 months; provided, however, that such local law or ordinance may provide  
24 for an additional penalty not in excess of twenty-five dollars for each  
25 violation for the failure to respond to a notice of liability within the  
26 prescribed time period.

27 (f) An imposition of liability under a local law or ordinance adopted  
28 pursuant to this section shall not be deemed a conviction as an operator  
29 and shall not be made part of the operating record of the person upon  
30 whom such liability is imposed nor shall it be used for insurance  
31 purposes in the provision of motor vehicle insurance coverage.

32 (g) 1. A notice of liability shall be sent by first class mail to each  
33 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
34 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to  
35 this section. Personal delivery on the owner shall not be required. A  
36 manual or automatic record of mailing prepared in the ordinary course of  
37 business shall be prima facie evidence of the facts contained therein.

38 2. A notice of liability shall contain the name and address of the  
39 person alleged to be liable as an owner for a violation of subdivision  
40 (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to  
41 this section, the registration number of the vehicle involved in such  
42 violation, the location where such violation took place, the date and  
43 time of such violation and the identification number of the camera which  
44 recorded the violation or other document locator number.

45 3. The notice of liability shall contain information advising the  
46 person charged of the manner and the time in which he or she may contest  
47 the liability alleged in the notice. Such notice of liability shall also  
48 contain a warning to advise the persons charged that failure to contest  
49 in the manner and time provided shall be deemed an admission of liabil-  
50 ity and that a default judgment may be entered thereon.

51 4. The notice of liability shall be prepared and mailed by the county,  
52 city, town or village in which the violation occurred, or by any other  
53 entity authorized by such county, city, town or village to prepare and  
54 mail such notification of violation.

55 (h) Adjudication of the liability imposed upon owners by this section  
56 shall be by a traffic violations bureau established pursuant to section

1 three hundred seventy of the general municipal law where the violation  
2 occurred or, if there be none, by the court having jurisdiction over  
3 traffic infractions where the violation occurred, except that if a city  
4 has established an administrative tribunal to hear and determine  
5 complaints of traffic infractions constituting parking, standing or  
6 stopping violations such city may, by local law, authorize such adjudi-  
7 cation by such tribunal.

8 (i) If an owner receives a notice of liability pursuant to this  
9 section for any time period during which the vehicle was reported to the  
10 police as having been stolen, it shall be a valid defense to an allega-  
11 tion of liability for a violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
12 hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to this section that the  
13 vehicle had been reported to the police as stolen prior to the time the  
14 violation occurred and had not been recovered by such time. For  
15 purposes of asserting the defense provided by this subdivision it shall  
16 be sufficient that a certified copy of the police report on the stolen  
17 vehicle be sent by first class mail to the traffic violations bureau,  
18 court having jurisdiction or parking violations bureau.

19 (j) 1. In such county, city, town or village where the adjudication of  
20 liability imposed upon owners pursuant to this section is by a traffic  
21 violations bureau or a court having jurisdiction, an owner who is a  
22 lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of liability was issued pursuant  
23 to subdivision (g) of this section shall not be liable for the violation  
24 of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this arti-  
25 cle, provided that he or she sends to the traffic violations bureau or  
26 court having jurisdiction a copy of the rental, lease or other such  
27 contract document covering such vehicle on the date of the violation,  
28 with the name and address of the lessee clearly legible, within thirty-  
29 seven days after receiving notice from the bureau or court of the date  
30 and time of such violation, together with the other information  
31 contained in the original notice of liability. Failure to send such  
32 information within such thirty-seven day time period shall render the  
33 owner liable for the penalty prescribed by this section. Where the  
34 lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph, the lessee of  
35 such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed to be the  
36 owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be subject to  
37 liability for the violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven hundred  
38 seventy-four of this article pursuant to this section and shall be sent  
39 a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section.

40 2. (i) In a city which, by local law, has authorized the adjudication  
41 of liability imposed upon owners by this section by a parking violations  
42 bureau, an owner who is a lessor of a vehicle to which a notice of  
43 liability was issued pursuant to subdivision (g) of this section shall  
44 not be liable for the violation of subdivision (a) of section eleven  
45 hundred seventy-four of this article, provided that:

46 (A) prior to the violation, the lessor has filed with the bureau in  
47 accordance with the provisions of section two hundred thirty-nine of  
48 this chapter; and

49 (B) within thirty-seven days after receiving notice from the bureau of  
50 the date and time of a liability, together with the other information  
51 contained in the original notice of liability, the lessor submits to the  
52 bureau the correct name and address of the lessee of the vehicle identi-  
53 fied in the notice of liability at the time of such violation, together  
54 with such other additional information contained in the rental, lease or  
55 other contract document, as may be reasonably required by the bureau  
56 pursuant to regulations that may be promulgated for such purpose.

1 (ii) Failure to comply with clause (B) of subparagraph (i) of this  
2 paragraph shall render the owner liable for the penalty prescribed in  
3 this section.

4 (iii) Where the lessor complies with the provisions of this paragraph,  
5 the lessee of such vehicle on the date of such violation shall be deemed  
6 to be the owner of such vehicle for purposes of this section, shall be  
7 subject to liability for such violation pursuant to this section and  
8 shall be sent a notice of liability pursuant to subdivision (g) of this  
9 section.

10 (k) 1. If the owner liable for a violation of subdivision (a) of  
11 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursuant to this  
12 section was not the operator of the vehicle at the time of the  
13 violation, the owner may maintain an action for indemnification against  
14 the operator.

15 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, no owner of a  
16 vehicle shall be subject to a monetary fine imposed pursuant to this  
17 section if the operator of such vehicle was operating such vehicle with-  
18 out the consent of the owner at the time such operator failed to comply  
19 with section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter. For purposes  
20 of this subdivision there shall be a presumption that the operator of  
21 such vehicle was operating such vehicle with the consent of the owner at  
22 the time such operator failed to comply with section eleven hundred  
23 seventy-four of this chapter.

24 (l) Nothing in this section shall be construed to limit the liability  
25 of an operator of a vehicle for any violation of subdivision (a) of  
26 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article.

27 (m) In any such county, city, town or village which adopts a demon-  
28 stration program pursuant to subdivision (a) of this section, such coun-  
29 ty, city, town or village shall submit an annual report on the results  
30 of the use of a school bus photo violation monitoring system to the  
31 governor, the temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the  
32 assembly on or before June first, two thousand nineteen and on the same  
33 date in each succeeding year in which the demonstration program is oper-  
34 able. Such report shall include, but not be limited to:

35 1. the number of buses and a description of the routes where station-  
36 ary and mobile school bus photo violation monitoring systems were used;

37 2. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at  
38 locations where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used  
39 for the year preceding the installation of such system, to the extent  
40 the information is maintained by the department of motor vehicles of  
41 this state;

42 3. the aggregate number, type and severity of accidents reported at  
43 locations where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used,  
44 to the extent the information is maintained by the department of motor  
45 vehicles of this state;

46 4. the number of violations recorded at each location where a school  
47 bus photo violation monitoring system is used and in the aggregate on a  
48 daily, weekly and monthly basis;

49 4-a. the number of convictions for violations of subdivision (a) of  
50 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article recorded at each  
51 location where a school bus photo violation monitoring system is used on  
52 an annual basis, to the extent the information is maintained by the  
53 department of motor vehicles of this state;

54 5. the total number of notices of liability issued for violations  
55 recorded by such systems;

1 6. the number of fines and total amount of fines paid after the first  
2 notice of liability issued for violations recorded by such systems;

3 7. the number of violations adjudicated and results of such adjudi-  
4 cations including breakdowns of dispositions made for violations  
5 recorded by such systems which shall be provided at least annually to  
6 such county, city, town or village by the respective courts, bureaus and  
7 agencies conducting such adjudications;

8 8. the total amount of revenue realized by such city, town or village  
9 from such adjudications;

10 9. the expenses incurred by such city, town or village in connection  
11 with the program;

12 10. the quality of the adjudication process and its results including  
13 the total number of hearings scheduled, re-scheduled, and held; the  
14 total number of persons scheduled for such hearings; the total number of  
15 cases where fines were paid on or before the hearing date; and the total  
16 number of default judgments entered. Such information shall be provided  
17 at least annually to such county, city, town or village by the respec-  
18 tive courts, bureaus and agencies conducting such adjudications; and

19 11. a description of public education activities conducted to warn  
20 motorists of the dangers of overtaking and passing stopped school buses.

21 (n) It shall be a defense to any prosecution for a violation of subdi-  
22 vision (a) of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this article pursu-  
23 ant to a local law or ordinance adopted pursuant to this section that  
24 such school bus stop-arms were malfunctioning at the time of the alleged  
25 violation.

26 § 10. The opening paragraph and paragraph (c) of subdivision 1 of  
27 section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by section 10 of  
28 chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, are amended to read as follows:

29 Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of this  
30 state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter or a  
31 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
32 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
33 infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by  
34 pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
35 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
36 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
38 an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
39 eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
40 eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in accordance  
41 with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a violation of  
42 a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other than an  
43 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d)  
44 of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
45 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
46 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b),  
47 (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in  
48 accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or  
49 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
50 subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty  
51 of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of  
52 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
53 a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
54 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
55 ter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
56 violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in

1 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
2 there shall be levied a crime victim assistance fee and a mandatory  
3 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
4 accordance with the following schedule:

5 (c) Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
6 this state result in a conviction for an offense under this chapter  
7 other than a crime pursuant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this  
8 chapter, or a traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law,  
9 ordinance, rule or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other  
10 than a traffic infraction involving standing, stopping, or parking or  
11 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
12 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
13 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
14 hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
15 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
16 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
17 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
18 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
19 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
20 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an infraction pursuant  
21 to article nine of this chapter or other than an adjudication of liabil-  
22 ity of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant  
23 to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authori-  
24 ties law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven  
25 hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty or other than  
26 an adjudication in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of  
27 this chapter for a violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in  
28 such section, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
29 a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
30 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
31 eighty-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of  
32 an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
33 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
35 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
36 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
37 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
38 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-  
39 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
40 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a crime victim assist-  
41 ance fee in the amount of five dollars and a mandatory surcharge, in  
42 addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount of  
43 fifty-five dollars.

44 § 10-a. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
45 as amended by section 10-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
46 amended to read as follows:

47 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
48 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
49 traffic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule  
50 or regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, other than a traffic  
51 infraction involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equip-  
52 ment or violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adju-  
53 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
54 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
55 eleven hundred eleven-a of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
56 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section

1 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
2 hundred eleven-b of this chapter, or other than an adjudication in  
3 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
4 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
5 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
6 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
7 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
8 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
9 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
10 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
11 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
12 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
13 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
14 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
15 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
16 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
17 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
18 a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
19 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
20 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
21 required or permitted by law, in the amount of twenty-five dollars.

22 § 10-b. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
23 as amended by section 10-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
24 amended to read as follows:

25 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
26 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
27 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
28 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
29 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
30 in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-c of this chapter for a  
31 violation of a bus lane restriction as defined in such section, or other  
32 than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivi-  
33 sion (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accord-  
34 ance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than  
35 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
36 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
37 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter,  
38 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
39 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
40 eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eight-  
41 y-c of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an  
42 owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
43 en of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of  
44 this chapter, or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for  
45 a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in  
46 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter,  
47 there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence  
48 required or permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

49 § 10-c. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
50 as amended by section 10-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
51 amended to read as follows:

52 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
53 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
54 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
55 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
56 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication



1 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
2 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
3 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, or other than  
4 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
5 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
6 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
7 or other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation  
8 of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
9 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or  
10 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
11 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in  
12 accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or  
13 other than an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
14 section eleven hundred seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with  
15 section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be  
16 levied a mandatory surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or  
17 permitted by law, in the amount of seventeen dollars.

18 § 10-d. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
19 as amended by section 10-d of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
20 amended to read as follows:

21 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
22 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
23 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
24 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
25 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
26 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d),  
27 (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accord-  
28 ance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, or other than  
29 an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
30 (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with  
31 section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adju-  
32 dication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of  
33 section eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication  
35 of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred  
36 seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
37 seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
38 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
39 the amount of seventeen dollars.

40 § 10-e. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
41 as amended by section 10-e of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
42 amended to read as follows:

43 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
44 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
45 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
46 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
47 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
48 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
49 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
50 hundred eleven-d of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
51 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
52 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
53 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
54 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-  
55 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
56 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,

1 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount  
2 of seventeen dollars.

3 § 10-f. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
4 as amended by section 10-f of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is  
5 amended to read as follows:

6 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
7 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
8 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
9 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
10 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
11 of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
12 eleven hundred eleven of this chapter in accordance with section eleven  
13 hundred eleven-e of this chapter, or other than an adjudication of  
14 liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred seven-  
15 ty-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seven-  
16 ty-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory surcharge,  
17 in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in the amount  
18 of seventeen dollars.

19 § 10-g. Subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle and traffic law,  
20 as separately amended by chapter 16 of the laws of 1983 and chapter 62  
21 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read as follows:

22 1. Whenever proceedings in an administrative tribunal or a court of  
23 this state result in a conviction for a crime under this chapter or a  
24 traffic infraction under this chapter other than a traffic infraction  
25 involving standing, stopping, parking or motor vehicle equipment or  
26 violations by pedestrians or bicyclists, or other than an adjudication  
27 of liability of an owner for a violation of section eleven hundred  
28 seventy-four of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
29 seventy-four-a of this chapter, there shall be levied a mandatory  
30 surcharge, in addition to any sentence required or permitted by law, in  
31 the amount of seventeen dollars.

32 § 11. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
33 and traffic law, as amended by section 11 of chapter 222 of the laws of  
34 2015, is amended to read as follows:

35 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
36 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
37 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
38 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
39 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
40 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
41 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
42 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
43 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
44 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
45 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
46 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
47 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
48 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
49 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
50 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-b of this chap-  
51 ter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
52 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
53 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of  
54 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
55 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
56 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an

1 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
2 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
3 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
4 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
5 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine  
6 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
7 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
8 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any  
9 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an  
10 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

11 § 11-a. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
12 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-a of chapter 222 of the laws  
13 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

14 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
15 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
16 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
17 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
18 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
19 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
20 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
21 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
22 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
23 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
24 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
25 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
26 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
27 chapter, and except an adjudication in accordance with section eleven  
28 hundred eleven-c of this chapter of a violation of a bus lane  
29 restriction as defined in such section, and except an adjudication of  
30 liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f)  
31 or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance  
32 with section eleven hundred eighty-b of this chapter, and except an  
33 adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of subdivision  
34 (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of this chap-  
35 ter in accordance with section eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter,  
36 and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a violation of  
37 toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thousand nine  
38 hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections sixteen-a,  
39 sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four of the  
40 laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition to any  
41 sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by law, an  
42 additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

43 § 11-b. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-b of chapter 222 of the laws  
45 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

46 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
47 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
48 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
49 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
50 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
51 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
52 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
53 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
54 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
55 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
56 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-

1 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
2 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
3 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
4 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
5 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
6 eighty-b of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
7 owner for a violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of  
8 section eleven hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section  
9 eleven hundred eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of  
10 liability of an owner for a violation of toll collection regulations  
11 pursuant to section two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public  
12 authorities law or sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chap-  
13 ter seven hundred seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty,  
14 there shall be levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other  
15 surcharge required or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twen-  
16 ty-eight dollars.

17 § 11-c. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
18 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-c of chapter 222 of the laws  
19 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

20 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
21 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
22 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
23 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
24 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
25 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
26 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
27 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
28 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
29 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
30 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-  
31 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
32 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
33 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
34 violation of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven  
35 hundred eighty of this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred  
36 eighty-c of this chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an  
37 owner for a violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section  
38 two thousand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or  
39 sections sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred  
40 seventy-four of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be  
41 levied in addition to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required  
42 or permitted by law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

43 § 11-d. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
44 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-d of chapter 222 of the laws  
45 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

46 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
47 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
48 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
49 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
50 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
51 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
52 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
53 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
54 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
55 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
56 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-d of this chap-

1 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
2 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
3 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
4 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-  
5 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
6 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
7 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
8 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
9 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

10 § 11-e. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
11 and traffic law, as amended by section 11-e of chapter 222 of the laws  
12 of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

13 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
14 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
15 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
16 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
17 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
18 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
19 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
20 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
21 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
22 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
23 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-e of this chap-  
24 ter, or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
25 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
26 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-  
27 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
28 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
29 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
30 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
31 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

32 § 11-f. Paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e of the vehicle  
33 and traffic law, as amended by section 5 of part C of chapter 55 of the  
34 laws of 2013, is amended to read as follows:

35 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, whenever proceedings in  
36 a court or an administrative tribunal of this state result in a  
37 conviction for an offense under this chapter, except a conviction pursu-  
38 ant to section eleven hundred ninety-two of this chapter, or for a traf-  
39 fic infraction under this chapter, or a local law, ordinance, rule or  
40 regulation adopted pursuant to this chapter, except a traffic infraction  
41 involving standing, stopping, or parking or violations by pedestrians or  
42 bicyclists, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
43 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of this  
44 chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of this chap-  
45 ter or in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of this  
46 chapter, and except an adjudication of liability of an owner for a  
47 violation of toll collection regulations pursuant to section two thou-  
48 sand nine hundred eighty-five of the public authorities law or sections  
49 sixteen-a, sixteen-b and sixteen-c of chapter seven hundred seventy-four  
50 of the laws of nineteen hundred fifty, there shall be levied in addition  
51 to any sentence, penalty or other surcharge required or permitted by  
52 law, an additional surcharge of twenty-eight dollars.

53 § 12. Subdivision 3 of section 1803 of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
54 amended by chapter 679 of the laws of 1970, is amended and a new subdi-  
55 vision 10 is added to read as follows:

1 3. All fines, penalties and forfeitures paid to a city, town or  
2 village pursuant to the provisions of paragraph a of subdivision one of  
3 this section and subdivision ten of this section shall be credited to  
4 the general fund of such city, town or village, unless a different  
5 disposition is prescribed by charter, special law, local law or ordi-  
6 nance.

7 10. Except as otherwise provided in paragraph e of subdivision one of  
8 this section, where a county has established a demonstration program  
9 imposing monetary liability on the owner of a vehicle for failure of an  
10 operator thereof to comply with section eleven hundred seventy-four of  
11 this chapter in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
12 this chapter, any fine or penalty collected by a court, judge, magis-  
13 trate or other officer for an imposition of liability which occurs with-  
14 in such county pursuant to such program shall be paid to the state comp-  
15 troller within the first ten days of the month following collection.  
16 Every such payment shall be accompanied by a statement in such form and  
17 detail as the comptroller shall provide. The comptroller shall pay nine-  
18 ty percent of any such fine or penalty imposed for such liability to the  
19 county in which the violation giving rise to the liability occurred, and  
20 ten percent of any such fine or penalty to the city, town or village in  
21 which the violation giving rise to the liability occurred.

22 § 13. Subdivision 1 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as  
23 amended by section 12 of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to  
24 read as follows:

25 1. A traffic violations bureau so established may be authorized to  
26 dispose of violations of traffic laws, ordinances, rules and regulations  
27 when such offenses shall not constitute the traffic infraction known as  
28 speeding or a misdemeanor or felony, and, if authorized by local law or  
29 ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners for violations of  
30 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and  
31 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred eleven-a of such  
32 law or section eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections  
33 sixteen of chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of  
34 two thousand nine which amended this subdivision, or section eleven  
35 hundred eleven-d of such law, or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such  
36 law or section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law.

37 § 13-a. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by  
38 section 12-a of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
39 follows:

40 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
41 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
42 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
43 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
44 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
45 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
46 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
47 eleven hundred eleven-b of such law as added by sections sixteen of  
48 chapters twenty, [~~twenty-one,~~] and twenty-two of the laws of two thou-  
49 sand nine which amended this section or section eleven hundred eleven-d  
50 of such law or section eleven hundred eleven-e of such law, or section  
51 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law, by permitting a person  
52 charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer,  
53 within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in  
54 person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed  
55 in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and,  
56 in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or

1 admitting liability as an owner for the violation of subdivision (d) of  
2 section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the  
3 case may be, and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make  
4 such a plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the  
5 prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed  
6 complete satisfaction for the violation or of the liability, and the  
7 violator or owner liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section  
8 eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law shall be given a  
9 receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic violation  
10 does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a designated time,  
11 the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him or her  
12 forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and appear-  
13 ance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the  
14 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in  
15 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of  
16 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be  
17 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic  
18 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the  
19 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to  
20 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her  
21 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,  
22 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-  
23 nance, rule or regulation.

24 § 13-b. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by  
25 section 12-b of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
26 follows:

27 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
28 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
29 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
30 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
31 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
32 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
33 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
34 eleven hundred eleven-d or section eleven hundred eleven-e or section  
35 eleven hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, by permit-  
36 ting a person charged with an offense within the limitations herein  
37 stated, to answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations  
38 bureau, either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as  
39 may be prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a  
40 prescribed fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading  
41 guilty to the charge or admitting liability as an owner for the  
42 violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the  
43 vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, and authorizing the person  
44 in charge of the bureau to make such a plea or admission and pay such a  
45 fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed fine and power of attorney  
46 by the bureau shall be deemed complete satisfaction for the violation or  
47 of the liability, and the violator or owner liable for a violation of  
48 subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred eleven of the vehicle and  
49 traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a person  
50 charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore  
51 prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint  
52 to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued  
53 for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who  
54 shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number  
55 of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be desig-  
56 nated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking

1 violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent  
2 violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at  
3 a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not  
4 be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to  
5 prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court  
6 to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traf-  
7 fic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

8 § 13-c. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by  
9 section 12-c of chapter 222 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
10 follows:

11 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
12 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
13 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
14 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
15 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
16 liability of owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
17 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section  
18 eleven hundred eleven-e of the vehicle and traffic law, and, if author-  
19 ized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the liability of owners  
20 for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and  
21 traffic law in accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
22 the vehicle and traffic law by permitting a person charged with an  
23 offense within the limitations herein stated, to answer, within a speci-  
24 fied time, at the traffic violations bureau, either in person or by  
25 written power of attorney in such form as may be prescribed in the ordi-  
26 nance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed fine and, in writing,  
27 waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the charge or admitting  
28 liability as an owner for violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven  
29 hundred eleven of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be, or  
30 admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section eleven  
31 hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case may be,  
32 and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a plea  
33 or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the prescribed  
34 fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed complete satis-  
35 faction for the violation or of the liability, and the violator or owner  
36 liable for a violation of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred  
37 eleven of the vehicle and traffic law or owner liable for a violation of  
38 section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law shall  
39 be given a receipt which so states. If a person charged with a traffic  
40 violation does not answer as hereinbefore prescribed, within a desig-  
41 nated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint to be entered against him  
42 or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued for his or her arrest and  
43 appearance before the court. Any person who shall have been, within the  
44 preceding twelve months, guilty of a number of parking violations in  
45 excess of such maximum number as may be designated by the court, or of  
46 three or more violations other than parking violations, shall not be  
47 permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent violation at the traffic  
48 violations bureau, but must appear in court at a time specified by the  
49 bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not be authorized to  
50 deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to prevent him or her  
51 from exercising his or her right to appear in court to answer to,  
52 explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traffic law, ordi-  
53 nance, rule or regulation.

54 § 13-d. Section 371 of the general municipal law, as amended by chap-  
55 ter 802 of the laws of 1949, is amended to read as follows:



1 § 371. Jurisdiction and procedure. A traffic violations bureau so  
2 established may be authorized to dispose of violations of traffic laws,  
3 ordinances, rules and regulations when such offenses shall not consti-  
4 tute the traffic infraction known as speeding or a misdemeanor or felo-  
5 ny, and, if authorized by local law or ordinance, to adjudicate the  
6 liability of owners for violations of section eleven hundred seventy-  
7 four of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven  
8 hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law by permitting a  
9 person charged with an offense within the limitations herein stated, to  
10 answer, within a specified time, at the traffic violations bureau,  
11 either in person or by written power of attorney in such form as may be  
12 prescribed in the ordinance creating the bureau, by paying a prescribed  
13 fine and, in writing, waiving a hearing in court, pleading guilty to the  
14 charge, or admitting liability as an owner for a violation of section  
15 eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law, as the case  
16 may be and authorizing the person in charge of the bureau to make such a  
17 plea or admission and pay such a fine in court. Acceptance of the  
18 prescribed fine and power of attorney by the bureau shall be deemed  
19 complete satisfaction for the violation, and the violator or owner  
20 liable for a violation of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the  
21 vehicle and traffic law shall be given a receipt which so states. If a  
22 person charged with a traffic violation does not answer as hereinbefore  
23 prescribed, within a designated time, the bureau shall cause a complaint  
24 to be entered against him or her forthwith and a warrant to be issued  
25 for his or her arrest and appearance before the court. Any person who  
26 shall have been, within the preceding twelve months, guilty of a number  
27 of parking violations in excess of such maximum number as may be desig-  
28 nated by the court, or of three or more violations other than parking  
29 violations, shall not be permitted to appear and answer to a subsequent  
30 violation at the traffic violations bureau, but must appear in court at  
31 a time specified by the bureau. Such traffic violations bureau shall not  
32 be authorized to deprive a person of his or her right to counsel or to  
33 prevent him or her from exercising his or her right to appear in court  
34 to answer to, explain, or defend any charge of a violation of any traf-  
35 fic law, ordinance, rule or regulation.

36 § 14. Subdivision 2 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as  
37 amended by chapter 43 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as  
38 follows:

39 2. The Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-  
40 lished, may be authorized to assist the Nassau county district court,  
41 and the Suffolk county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-  
42 lished, may be authorized to assist the Suffolk county district court,  
43 in the disposition and administration of infractions of traffic and  
44 parking laws, ordinances, rules and regulations and the liability of  
45 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
46 en of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven  
47 hundred eleven-b of such law and the liability of owners for violations  
48 of subdivision (b), (c), (d), (f) or (g) of section eleven hundred  
49 eighty of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven  
50 hundred eighty-c of such law and the liability of owners for violations  
51 of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law in  
52 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law,  
53 except that such agencies shall not have jurisdiction over (a) the traf-  
54 fic infraction defined under subdivision one of section eleven hundred  
55 ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; (b) the traffic infraction  
56 defined under subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of

1 the vehicle and traffic law; (c) the violation defined under paragraph  
2 (b) of subdivision four of section fourteen-f of the transportation law  
3 and the violation defined under clause (b) of subparagraph (iii) of  
4 paragraph c of subdivision two of section one hundred forty of the  
5 transportation law; (d) the traffic infraction defined under section  
6 three hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law and the  
7 traffic infraction defined under subdivision (g) of section eleven  
8 hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law; (e) any misdemeanor or  
9 felony; or (f) any offense that is part of the same criminal trans-  
10 action, as that term is defined in subdivision two of section 40.10 of  
11 the criminal procedure law, as a violation of subdivision one of section  
12 eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of  
13 subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and  
14 traffic law, a violation of paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section  
15 fourteen-f of the transportation law, a violation of clause (b) of  
16 subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivision two of section one  
17 hundred forty of the transportation law, a violation of section three  
18 hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of  
19 subdivision (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and  
20 traffic law or any misdemeanor or felony.

21 § 14-a. Subdivision 2 of section 371 of the general municipal law, as  
22 amended by chapter 388 of the laws of 2012, is amended to read as  
23 follows:

24 2. The Nassau county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-  
25 lished, may be authorized to assist the Nassau county district court,  
26 and the Suffolk county traffic and parking violations agency, as estab-  
27 lished, may be authorized to assist the Suffolk county district court,  
28 in the disposition and administration of infractions of traffic and  
29 parking laws, ordinances, rules and regulations and the liability of  
30 owners for violations of subdivision (d) of section eleven hundred elev-  
31 en of the vehicle and traffic law in accordance with section eleven  
32 hundred eleven-b of such law and the liability of owners for violations  
33 of section eleven hundred seventy-four of the vehicle and traffic law in  
34 accordance with section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of such law,  
35 except that such agencies shall not have jurisdiction over (a) the traf-  
36 fic infraction defined under subdivision one of section eleven hundred  
37 ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law; (b) the traffic infraction  
38 defined under subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of  
39 the vehicle and traffic law; (c) the violation defined under paragraph  
40 (b) of subdivision four of section fourteen-f of the transportation law  
41 and the violation defined under clause (b) of subparagraph (iii) of  
42 paragraph c of subdivision two of section one hundred forty of the  
43 transportation law; (d) the traffic infraction defined under section  
44 three hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law and the  
45 traffic infraction defined under subdivision (g) of section eleven  
46 hundred eighty of the vehicle and traffic law; (e) any misdemeanor or  
47 felony; or (f) any offense that is part of the same criminal trans-  
48 action, as that term is defined in subdivision two of section 40.10 of  
49 the criminal procedure law, as a violation of subdivision one of section  
50 eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of  
51 subdivision five of section eleven hundred ninety-two of the vehicle and  
52 traffic law, a violation of paragraph (b) of subdivision four of section  
53 fourteen-f of the transportation law, a violation of clause (b) of  
54 subparagraph (iii) of paragraph c of subdivision two of section one  
55 hundred forty of the transportation law, a violation of section three  
56 hundred ninety-seven-a of the vehicle and traffic law, a violation of

1 subdivision (g) of section eleven hundred eighty of the vehicle and  
2 traffic law or any misdemeanor or felony.

3 § 15. Subdivision 2 of section 87 of the public officers law is  
4 amended by adding a new paragraph (q) to read as follows:

5 (q) are photographs, microphotographs, videotape or other recorded  
6 images prepared under authority of section eleven hundred seventy-four-a  
7 of the vehicle and traffic law.

8 § 16. The purchase or lease of equipment for a demonstration program  
9 established pursuant to section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law  
10 shall be subject to the provisions of section 103 of the general municip-  
11 al law.

12 § 17. Section 1604 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
13 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

14 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
15 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with a county, city,  
16 village or town within such district, for the installation and use of  
17 school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven  
18 hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the  
19 purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other  
20 costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable  
21 expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this  
22 chapter.

23 § 18. Section 1709 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
24 subdivision 43 to read as follows:

25 43. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
26 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with a county, city,  
27 village or town within such district, for the installation and use of  
28 school bus photo violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven  
29 hundred seventy-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the  
30 purchase, lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other  
31 costs associated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable  
32 expense pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this  
33 chapter.

34 § 19. Section 2503 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
35 subdivision 21 to read as follows:

36 21. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
37 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with the city within  
38 such district, for the installation and use of school bus photo  
39 violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seven-  
40 ty-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase,  
41 lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs asso-  
42 ciated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense  
43 pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

44 § 20. Section 2554 of the education law is amended by adding a new  
45 subdivision 28 to read as follows:

46 28. To pass a resolution, in the discretion of the board of such  
47 district, authorizing the entering of an agreement with the city within  
48 such district, for the installation and use of school bus photo  
49 violation monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seven-  
50 ty-four-a of the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase,  
51 lease, installation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs asso-  
52 ciated with such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense  
53 pursuant to section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

54 § 21. Section 2590-h of the education law is amended by adding a new  
55 subdivision 39 to read as follows:

1 39. To enter an agreement, in his or her discretion, with the city of  
2 New York for the installation and use of school bus photo violation  
3 monitoring systems pursuant to section eleven hundred seventy-four-a of  
4 the vehicle and traffic law, provided that the purchase, lease, instal-  
5 lation, operation and maintenance, or any other costs associated with  
6 such cameras shall not be considered an aidable expense pursuant to  
7 section thirty-six hundred twenty-three-a of this chapter.

8 § 22. Operation of school bus photo violation monitoring systems with-  
9 in a school district in accordance with section 1174-a of the vehicle  
10 and traffic law. 1. The governing body of any county and the municipal  
11 officers and boards in the several cities, towns and villages located  
12 within a school district which have adopted local laws or ordinances  
13 pursuant to section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law establishing a  
14 demonstration program imposing monetary liability on the owner of a  
15 vehicle for failure of an operator thereof to comply with section 1174  
16 of the vehicle and traffic law when meeting a school bus marked and  
17 equipped as provided in subdivisions 20 and 21-c of section 375 of the  
18 vehicle and traffic law and operated in such county, city, town or  
19 village, are each hereby authorized to enter into an agreement with the  
20 applicable school district ("district") for the installation, mainte-  
21 nance and use of school bus photo violation monitoring systems, for the  
22 proper handling and custody of photographs, microphotographs, vide-  
23 otapes, other recorded images and data produced by such systems, and for  
24 the forwarding of such photographs, microphotographs, videotapes, other  
25 recorded images and data to the applicable county, city, town or  
26 village, subject to the provisions of this section and section 1174-a of  
27 the vehicle and traffic law. Provided, however, that where a district  
28 has entered an agreement as provided hereunder with a county, no cities,  
29 towns or villages within the same county may enter into, or be a party  
30 to, any agreement with such district pursuant to this section. Provided  
31 further, however, that no county shall enter an agreement with any city  
32 school district wholly contained within a city.

33 2. No agreement with the applicable school district shall take effect  
34 until a county, city, town or village located within such district has  
35 adopted a local law or ordinance as authorized by subdivision (a) of  
36 section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law. Except as otherwise  
37 provided herein, subsequent counties, cities, towns and villages within  
38 such district may enter into the agreement with the district provided  
39 that they have adopted a local law or ordinance as authorized by subdi-  
40 vision (a) of section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law.

41 3. Nothing in this section or act shall be construed to prevent a  
42 county, city, town, village or district at any time to withdraw from or  
43 terminate an agreement for the installation, maintenance and use of  
44 school bus photo violation monitoring systems within such county, city,  
45 town or village. Provided, however, that a county, city, town, village,  
46 or district shall provide no less than twenty days' notice to other  
47 signatories of such agreements before withdrawing.

48 4. For purposes of this section, the term "county" shall have the same  
49 meaning as such term is defined in section 3 of the county law except  
50 that such term shall not include any county wholly contained within a  
51 city, and the term "school bus photo violation monitoring system" shall  
52 have the same meaning as such term is defined by subdivision (c) of  
53 section 1174-a of the vehicle and traffic law.

54 § 23. For the purpose of informing and educating owners of motor vehi-  
55 cles in this state, any county not wholly contained within a city, city,  
56 town or village authorized to issue notices of liability pursuant to the

1 provisions of this act may, during the first thirty-day period in which  
2 school bus photo violation monitoring systems are in operation pursuant  
3 to the provisions of this act within such county, city, town or village,  
4 issue a written warning in lieu of a notice of liability to all owners  
5 of motor vehicles who would be held liable for failure of operators  
6 thereof to comply with section 1174 of the vehicle and traffic law when  
7 meeting a school bus marked and equipped as provided in subdivisions 20  
8 and 21-c of section 375 of such law.

9 § 24. A county, city, town, or village which adopts a demonstration  
10 program pursuant to subdivision (a) of section 1174-a of the vehicle and  
11 traffic law shall annually provide a copy of the annual report that such  
12 county, city, town, or village submits pursuant to subdivision (m) of  
13 such section, to each local law enforcement agency having jurisdiction  
14 to enforce violations of the vehicle and traffic law or any ordinance,  
15 rule or regulation relating to traffic adopted pursuant to such law on  
16 roadways within such county, city, town, or village.

17 § 25. This act shall take effect on the thirtieth day after it shall  
18 have become a law and shall expire December 1, 2024 when upon such date  
19 the provisions of this act shall be deemed repealed; provided that any  
20 such local law as may be enacted pursuant to this act shall remain in  
21 full force and effect only until December 1, 2024 and provided, further,  
22 that:

23 (a) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 235 of the vehicle and  
24 traffic law made by section one of this act shall not affect the expira-  
25 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
26 upon such date the provisions of section one-a of this act shall take  
27 effect;

28 (b) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
29 by section one-a of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
30 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
31 provisions of section one-b of this act shall take effect;

32 (c) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
33 by section one-b of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
34 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
35 provisions of section one-c of this act shall take effect;

36 (d) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
37 by section one-c of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
38 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
39 provisions of section one-d of this act shall take effect;

40 (e) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
41 by section one-d of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
42 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
43 provisions of section one-e of this act shall take effect;

44 (f) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
45 by section one-e of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
46 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
47 provisions of section one-f of this act shall take effect;

48 (g) the amendments to section 235 of the vehicle and traffic law made  
49 by section one-f of this act shall not affect the expiration of such  
50 section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the  
51 provisions of section one-g of this act shall take effect;

52 (h) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
53 traffic law made by section two of this act shall not affect the expira-  
54 tion of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
55 upon such date the provisions of section two-a of this act shall take  
56 effect;

1 (i) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
2 traffic law made by section two-a of this act shall not affect the expi-  
3 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
4 upon such date the provisions of section two-b of this act shall take  
5 effect;

6 (j) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
7 traffic law made by section two-b of this act shall not affect the expi-  
8 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
9 upon such date the provisions of section two-c of this act shall take  
10 effect;

11 (k) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
12 traffic law made by section two-c of this act shall not affect the expi-  
13 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
14 upon such date the provisions of section two-d of this act shall take  
15 effect;

16 (l) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
17 traffic law made by section two-d of this act shall not affect the expi-  
18 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
19 upon such date the provisions of section two-e of this act shall take  
20 effect;

21 (m) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 236 of the vehicle and  
22 traffic law made by section two-e of this act shall not affect the expi-  
23 ration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when  
24 upon such date the provisions of section two-f of this act shall take  
25 effect;

26 (n) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
27 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-a of this  
30 act shall take effect;

31 (o) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
32 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-a of this act shall not  
33 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-b of this  
35 act shall take effect;

36 (p) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
37 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-b of this act shall not  
38 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
39 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-c of this  
40 act shall take effect;

41 (q) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
42 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-c of this act shall not  
43 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
44 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-d of this  
45 act shall take effect;

46 (r) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
47 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-d of this act shall not  
48 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
49 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-e of this  
50 act shall take effect;

51 (s) the amendments to paragraph f of subdivision 1 of section 239 of  
52 the vehicle and traffic law made by section four-e of this act shall not  
53 affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to expire  
54 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section four-f of this  
55 act shall take effect;

1 (t) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
2 vehicle and traffic law made by section five of this act shall not  
3 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
4 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-a of this  
5 act shall take effect;

6 (u) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
7 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-a of this act shall not  
8 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-b of this  
10 act shall take effect;

11 (v) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
12 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-b of this act shall not  
13 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-c of this  
15 act shall take effect;

16 (w) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-c of this act shall not  
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-d of this  
20 act shall take effect;

21 (x) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
22 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-d of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-e of this  
25 act shall take effect;

26 (y) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 1-a of section 240 of the  
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section five-e of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section five-f of this  
30 act shall take effect;

31 (z) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
32 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six of this act shall  
33 not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed to  
34 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-a of  
35 this act shall take effect;

36 (aa) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
37 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-a of this act  
38 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
39 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-b  
40 of this act shall take effect;

41 (bb) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
42 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-b of this act  
43 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
44 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-c  
45 of this act shall take effect;

46 (cc) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
47 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-c of this act  
48 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
49 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-d  
50 of this act shall take effect;

51 (dd) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
52 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-d of this act  
53 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
54 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-e  
55 of this act shall take effect;

1 (ee) the amendments to paragraphs a and g of subdivision 2 of section  
2 240 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section six-e of this act  
3 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraphs and shall be deemed  
4 to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section six-f  
5 of this act shall take effect;

6 (ff) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
7 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven of this act shall not  
8 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
9 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-a of this  
10 act shall take effect;

11 (gg) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
12 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-a of this act shall not  
13 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
14 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-b of this  
15 act shall take effect;

16 (hh) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
17 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-b of this act shall not  
18 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
19 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-c of this  
20 act shall take effect;

21 (ii) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
22 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-c of this act shall not  
23 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
24 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-d of this  
25 act shall take effect;

26 (jj) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
27 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-d of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-e of this  
30 act shall take effect;

31 (kk) the amendments to subdivisions 1 and 2 of section 241 of the  
32 vehicle and traffic law made by section seven-e of this act shall not  
33 affect the expiration of such subdivisions and shall be deemed to expire  
34 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section seven-f of this  
35 act shall take effect;

36 (ll) the amendments to subparagraph (i) of paragraph a of subdivision  
37 5-a of section 401 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight  
38 of this act shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall  
39 be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of  
40 section eight-a of this act shall take effect;

41 (mm) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
42 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-a of this act shall  
43 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
44 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-b  
45 of this act shall take effect;

46 (nn) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
47 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-b of this act shall  
48 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
49 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-c  
50 of this act shall take effect;

51 (oo) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
52 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-c of this act shall  
53 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
54 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-d  
55 of this act shall take effect;



1 (pp) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
2 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-d of this act shall  
3 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-e  
5 of this act shall take effect;

6 (qq) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
7 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-e of this act shall  
8 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
9 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-f  
10 of this act shall take effect;

11 (rr) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 5-a of section 401  
12 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eight-f of this act shall  
13 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
14 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eight-g  
15 of this act shall take effect;

16 (ss) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
17 and traffic law made by section ten of this act shall not affect the  
18 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
19 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-a of this act shall  
20 take effect;

21 (tt) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
22 and traffic law made by section ten-a of this act shall not affect the  
23 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
24 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-b of this act shall  
25 take effect;

26 (uu) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
27 and traffic law made by section ten-b of this act shall not affect the  
28 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
29 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-c of this act shall  
30 take effect;

31 (vv) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
32 and traffic law made by section ten-c of this act shall not affect the  
33 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
34 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-d of this act shall  
35 take effect;

36 (ww) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
37 and traffic law made by section ten-d of this act shall not affect the  
38 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
39 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-e of this act shall  
40 take effect;

41 (xx) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
42 and traffic law made by section ten-e of this act shall not affect the  
43 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
44 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-f of this act shall  
45 take effect;

46 (yy) the amendments to subdivision 1 of section 1809 of the vehicle  
47 and traffic law made by section ten-f of this act shall not affect the  
48 expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire therewith,  
49 when upon such date the provisions of section ten-g of this act shall  
50 take effect;

51 (zz) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
52 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven of this act shall  
53 not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
54 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-a  
55 of this act shall take effect;

1 (aaa) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
2 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-a of this act  
3 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
4 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-b  
5 of this act shall take effect;

6 (bbb) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
7 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-b of this act  
8 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
9 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-c  
10 of this act shall take effect;

11 (ccc) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
12 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-c of this act  
13 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
14 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-d  
15 of this act shall take effect;

16 (ddd) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
17 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-d of this act  
18 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
19 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-e  
20 of this act shall take effect;

21 (eee) the amendments to paragraph a of subdivision 1 of section 1809-e  
22 of the vehicle and traffic law made by section eleven-e of this act  
23 shall not affect the expiration of such paragraph and shall be deemed to  
24 expire therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section eleven-f  
25 of this act shall take effect;

26 (fff) the amendments made to subdivision 1 of section 371 of the  
27 general municipal law made by section thirteen of this act shall not  
28 affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall be deemed to expire  
29 therewith, when upon such date the provisions of section thirteen-a of  
30 this act shall take effect;

31 (ggg) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
32 made by section thirteen-a of this act shall not affect the expiration  
33 of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
34 date the provisions of section thirteen-b of this act shall take effect;

35 (hhh) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
36 made by section thirteen-b of this act shall not affect the expiration  
37 of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
38 date the provisions of section thirteen-c of this act shall take effect;

39 (iii) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
40 made by section thirteen-c of this act shall not affect the expiration  
41 of such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
42 date the provisions of section thirteen-d of this act shall take effect;

43 (jjj) the amendments made to section 371 of the general municipal law  
44 made by section fourteen of this act shall not affect the expiration of  
45 such section and shall be deemed to expire therewith, when upon such  
46 date the provisions of section fourteen-a of this act shall take effect;  
47 and

48 (kkk) the amendments made to section 2590-h of the education law made  
49 by section twenty-one of this act shall not affect the expiration and  
50 reversion of such section and shall expire therewith.