## STATE OF NEW YORK

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4696

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

February 5, 2019

Introduced by M. of A. MALLIOTAKIS -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to luring a child

## The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Section 120.70 of the penal law, as added by chapter 405 of the laws of 2008, subdivision 1 as amended by chapter 189 of the laws of 2018, is amended to read as follows: 4 § 120.70 Luring a child. 5 1. A person is guilty of luring a child when [he]: (a) He or she lures a child into a motor vehicle, aircraft, water-7 craft, isolated area, building, or part thereof, for the purpose of committing against such child any of the following offenses: [an] 8 9 (1) A violent felony offense as defined in section 70.02 of this chap-10 ter; [an] 11 (2) An offense as defined in section 125.25 or 125.27 of this chapter; 12

- 13 (3) A felony offense that is a violation of article one hundred thirty 14 of this chapter; [an]
  - (4) An offense as defined in section 135.25 of this chapter; [an]

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- (5) An offense as defined in sections 230.19, 230.25, 230.30, 230.32, 230.33, 230.34 or 230.34-a of this chapter; [an]
- 18 <u>(6) An</u> offense as defined in sections 255.25, 255.26, or 255.27 of 19 this chapter; or  $[\frac{an}{2}]$
- this chapter; or [an]

  (7) An offense as defined in sections 263.05, 263.10, or 263.15 of this chapter[. For purposes of this subdivision "child" means a person less than seventeen years of age. Nothing in this section shall be deemed to preclude, if the evidence warrants, a conviction for the commission or attempted commission of any crime, including but not limited to a crime defined in article one hundred thirty-five of this chapter.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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- 2 (b) Being eighteen years old or more and with intent to lure, entice, 3 persuade, convince, harass, annoy, threaten or alarm a child, he or she, 4 by means of a computer, communicates with such child or causes a commu-5 nication to be initiated with such child and such communication purports 6 to solicit:
- 7 (1) Sexual intercourse, oral sexual conduct, anal sexual conduct or 8 sexual contact with such child whom he or she knows or reasonably should 9 know is less than seventeen years old; or
- 10 (2) A sexual performance by such child whom he or she knows or reason-11 ably should know is less than seventeen years old; or
- (3) Any in-person contact with such child that results in the commis-12 13 sion or attempted commission of any of the following offenses against 14 the child:
- 15 (i) A violent felony offense as defined in section 70.02 of this chap-16 ter;
- (ii) An offense as defined in section 125.25 or 125.27 of this chap-17 18 ter;
- 19 (iii) A felony offense that is a violation of article one hundred 20 thirty of this chapter;
  - (iv) An offense as defined in section 135.25 of this chapter;
- 22 (v) An offense as defined in section 230.19, 230.25, 230.30, 230.33, 230.34 or 230.34-a of this chapter; 23
- (vi) An offense as defined in section 255.25, 255.26, or 255.27 of 24 25 this chapter; or
- 26 (vii) An offense as defined in section 263.05, 263.10, or 263.15 of 27 this chapter.
  - 2. For purposes of this section, the following terms shall have the following meanings:
- (a) "Anal sexual conduct" shall have the same meaning as that term is 30 31 defined in paragraph (b) of subdivision two of section 130.00 of this 32 chapter.
- (b) "Building" in addition to its ordinary meaning, includes any 34 structure, vehicle, aircraft or watercraft used for overnight lodging of 35 persons, or used by persons for carrying on business therein, or an enclosed motor truck, or an enclosed motor truck trailer.
  - (c) "Child" means a person less than seventeen years of age.
- 38 (d) "Communicate" shall, in addition to its ordinary meaning, include oral and visual communication. Visual communication includes, but is not 39 limited to, electronic text messages, electronic mail messages, 40 41 pictures, illustrations or graphics.
- 42 (e) "Computer" shall have the same meaning as that term is defined by section 156.00 of this chapter. 43
- (f) "Computer program" shall have the same meaning as that term is 44 45 <u>defined</u> by <u>section 156.00 of this chapter.</u>
- 46 (g) "Oral sexual conduct" shall have the same meaning as that term is 47 defined in paragraph (a) of subdivision two of section 130.00 of this 48 chapter.
- 49 (h) "Sexual contact" shall have the same meaning as ascribed to such 50 term by subdivision three of section 130.00 of this chapter.
- 51 (i) "Sexual intercourse" shall have the same meaning as that term is defined in subdivision one of section 130.00 of this chapter. 52
- 53 (j) "Sexual performance" shall have the same meaning as that term is 54 <u>defined in section 263.00 of this chapter.</u>

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3. Nothing in this section shall be deemed to preclude, if the evidence so warrants, an indictment and conviction for attempted kidnapping under the provisions of sections 110.00 and 135.00 of this chapter.

Luring a child is a class [E] D felony, provided, however, that if the underlying offense the actor intended to commit against such child constituted a class A or a class B felony, then the offense of luring a child in violation of this section shall be deemed respectively, a class [C] B felony or class [D] C felony.

9 § 2. This act shall take effect on the first of November next succeed-10 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.