

STATE OF NEW YORK

4112

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IN ASSEMBLY

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Introduced by M. of A. KOLB, MONTESANO, PALMESANO, RAIA, HAWLEY, BARCLAY, STEC, BRABENEC, GIGLIO, NORRIS -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. DiPIETRO, FRIEND -- read once and referred to the Committee on Governmental Operations

AN ACT to amend the executive law, the state administrative procedure act and the legislative law, in relation to the division of regulatory review and economic growth

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. The executive law is amended by adding a new article 43 to read as follows:

ARTICLE 43

DIVISION OF REGULATORY REVIEW AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

Section 930. Definitions.

931. Division of regulatory review and economic growth.

932. General functions, powers and duties.

933. Assistance of other state agencies.

934. Regulation review.

935. Division annual recommendations.

936. Implementation of recommendations.

937. Cost of regulation study.

§ 930. Definitions. When used in this article, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

1. "Commissioner" means the commissioner of the division of regulatory review and economic growth.

2. "Division" means the division of regulatory review and economic growth created by this article.

3. "Permit" shall mean the whole or part of any state agency permit, license, certificate, approval, registration, charter, or similar form of permission or authority required by law or by state agency rule having the force and effect of law, which is required for a business

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 undertaking, project or activity; provided, however, it shall not mean
2 individual licenses for practicing a profession prescribed in title
3 eight of the education law, filings under the uniform commercial code,
4 or routine licenses and permits for individual privileges, including
5 licenses for operating a motor vehicle and amateur sporting licenses,
6 such as for hunting and fishing.

7 4. "Rule" means a rule as defined in subparagraph (i) of paragraph (a)
8 of subdivision two of section one hundred two of the state administra-
9 tive procedure act, including rules of the workers' compensation board,
10 but does not include the rules of the state comptroller or attorney
11 general, rules regarding jurisdictional classifications pursuant to
12 subdivision one of section six of the civil service law, and the alter-
13 ation of hunting or fishing seasons pursuant to article eleven of the
14 environmental conservation law.

15 5. "State agency" means an agency as defined in subdivision one of
16 section one hundred two of the state administrative procedure act.

17 § 931. Division of regulatory review and economic growth. 1. There is
18 hereby created in the executive department the division of regulatory
19 review and economic growth. The head of the division shall be the
20 commissioner of the division who shall be appointed by the governor with
21 the consent of the senate and serve a term of five years.

22 2. The commissioner must have at least ten years of experience running
23 a for-profit business, with at least three years experience as the chief
24 executive officer, chief operating officer, chief financial officer,
25 president, owner, or any other title used for the highest ranking offi-
26 cer, administrator or manager of a for-profit business.

27 3. The commissioner shall be appointed by the governor within thirty
28 days of the effective date of this section and within thirty days of the
29 expiration of every five year term thereafter, and upon confirmation of
30 the senate shall serve a term of five years effective from the date of
31 confirmation. If the senate rejects an appointment, the governor shall
32 have thirty days from the date of the rejection to appoint another
33 commissioner.

34 4. The commissioner may only be removed from office by a felony
35 conviction or a crime involving a violation of his or her oath of office
36 or by the assent of two-thirds of the members elected to each branch of
37 the legislature voting separately.

38 5. Such commissioner shall receive an annual salary to be fixed by the
39 governor within the amount made available therefor by appropriation and
40 shall be allowed his or her actual and necessary expenses in the
41 performance of his or her duties.

42 6. Upon appointment and until such term expires, the commissioner
43 shall not (a) participate in any partisan political party activities,
44 except that such candidate may register to vote as a member of any poli-
45 tical party and may vote in any party primary for candidates for nomi-
46 nation of the party in which he or she is registered to vote; (b)
47 endorse any candidate or political party; or (c) make contributions to
48 any candidate, political party committee, political action committee or
49 political committee pursuant to subdivision ten of section 14-114 of the
50 election law.

51 7. The commissioner shall direct the work of the division and shall be
52 the chief executive officer of the division. The commissioner may enter
53 into contracts and expend money, and appoint such officers and employees
54 as he or she may deem necessary, prescribe their duties, fix their
55 compensation, and provide for the reimbursement of their expenses, all
56 within amounts made available therefor by appropriation. Such staff

1 shall be management confidential employees with an understanding of
2 private sector business.

3 § 932. General functions, powers and duties. The division of regulatory
4 review and economic growth, by and through the commissioner or his or
5 her duly authorized officers and employees, shall have the following
6 functions, powers and duties:

7 1. To provide an oversight, review and analysis of the rules and regu-
8 latory processes of state agencies.

9 2. To make binding recommendations to the governor and legislature on
10 burdensome New York state codes, rules, regulations, regulatory proc-
11 esses, and permit requirements to eliminate or amend them, pursuant to
12 section nine hundred thirty-five of this article.

13 3. To review the environmental quality review process established
14 under article eight of the environmental conservation law and make
15 recommendations pursuant to subdivision two of this section to establish
16 a more efficient, predictable, timely, and transparent process, and to
17 ensure that the process does not stifle economic growth in New York
18 state.

19 4. To review permit requirements and the need by the state to require
20 such permits. The division shall make recommendations pursuant to subdi-
21 vision two of this section to eliminate, consolidate, simplify, expe-
22 dite, or otherwise improve permits, permit procedures, and paperwork
23 burdens affecting local governments, school districts or businesses.

24 5. To encourage and facilitate the participation of federal and local
25 government agencies in regulatory review.

26 6. To establish an 800 hotline and website to provide businesses with
27 one contact number to direct questions and to provide assistance to
28 businesses in the state or businesses looking to open or expand in New
29 York state. Such hotline may be used to report regulatory burdens, state
30 agencies overreaching their power, excessive fines and to submit
31 requests for regulatory review by the commissioner.

32 7. To adopt such rules and regulations, procedures, instructions, and
33 forms as are necessary or desirable to carry out the functions, powers,
34 and duties imposed upon the division by this article.

35 8. To publish an annual report, after January first and before Febru-
36 ary first, commencing two thousand twenty-one, including all recommenda-
37 tions proposed by the division and those recommendations implemented by
38 the state during the prior calendar year. Such report shall include
39 specific details concerning estimated cost savings to the taxpayers from
40 proposed recommendations and actual cost savings to the taxpayers from
41 implemented recommendations.

42 § 933. Assistance of other state agencies. To effectuate the purposes
43 of this article, the commissioner may request and shall be entitled to
44 receive from any state agency, and the same are authorized to provide,
45 such assistance, services, facilities, and data as will enable the divi-
46 sion to carry out its functions, powers and duties.

47 § 934. Regulation review. 1. In developing a rule, each agency head
48 shall, prior to submitting a notice of proposed or revised rulemaking
49 for publication in the state register pursuant to section two hundred
50 two of the state administrative procedure act, submit to the commission-
51 er, in such form and manner as the commissioner may prescribe, the
52 complete text of the rule, any impact statements which would be required
53 by article two of the state administrative procedure act to propose the
54 rule, and any cost-benefit analysis, risk assessment and/or the results
55 of a negotiated rulemaking or policy dialogue undertaken in conjunction
56 with the development of the rule.

2. The commissioner shall review the agency's submission to determine whether it is complete and in accordance with the goals, criteria and requirements of this article and article two of the state administrative procedure act, including whether the rule:

(a) is clearly within the authority delegated by law;

(b) is consistent with and necessary to achieve a specific legislative intent of promoting economic growth or protecting the health and safety of the public;

(c) is consistent with state statutory requirements;

(d) does not impose a mandate on local governments, school districts or businesses that is not fully funded, except as specifically required by state statute;

(e) is clearly written so that its meaning will be easily understood by those persons affected by it;

(f) does not unnecessarily duplicate or exceed existing federal or state statutes or rules;

(g) prescribes methodologies or requirements that allow regulated parties flexibility and encourage innovation in meeting the legislative or administrative requirements and objectives underlying the rule;

(h) is based on credible assessments, using recognized standards, of the degree and nature of the risks which may be regulated, including a comparison with everyday risks familiar to the public;

(i) gives preference to the least costly, least burdensome regulatory and paperwork requirements needed to accomplish legislative and administrative objectives;

(j) is based upon the best scientific, technical and economic information that can reasonably and affordably be obtained; and

(k) if possible and practical, favors market-oriented solutions and performance standards over command-and-control regulation.

3. If the commissioner determines that the submission is complete, complies with the provisions of subdivision two of this section, will promote economic growth, or is vital to protect the health and safety of the public, the commissioner shall authorize the agency to submit the rulemaking for publication in the state register pursuant to section two hundred two of the state administrative procedure act.

4. If the commissioner determines the submission is not complete or does not comply with the requirements of subdivision two of this section, or is detrimental to economic growth in New York state, or is not vital to protect the health and safety of the public, the commissioner may reject the rule or return it to the agency, together with any direction that the agency amend, prepare or revise the rule, any supporting impact statements, cost benefit analysis, risk assessment, and/or undertake a negotiated rulemaking or policy dialogue to develop a rule for proposal. The division may assist the agency in developing a proposal that meets the requirements of subdivision two of this section.

5. An agency may consult informally with the division regarding proposed rules, supporting impact statements, and other documents at any time prior to the submission of such materials pursuant to subdivision one of this section. Such informal consultation shall not be binding on the division or the agency.

6. No agency head shall submit a notice of proposed or revised rulemaking for publication in the state register pursuant to section two hundred two of the state administrative procedure act, without express approval by the commissioner. The commissioner, in his or her sole discretion, may reject any particular rule or category of rules he or she determines is detrimental to economic growth in New York state, or

1 is not vital to protect the health and safety of the public. The divi-
2 sions shall promptly notify the agency of any such rejection.

3 § 935. Division annual recommendations. On or before January first,
4 two thousand twenty and annually thereafter, the division shall transmit
5 to the governor and the legislature a report containing its recommenda-
6 tions, which shall include:

7 1. specific recommendations for repealing or amending New York state
8 codes, rules, regulations, regulatory processes, and permit requirements
9 as it deems necessary to lower costs for local governments, school
10 districts and businesses or promote economic growth; and

11 2. recommended dates by which such actions should occur.

12 § 936. Implementation of recommendations. 1. Notwithstanding any
13 contrary provision of law, rule or regulation related to the repeal or
14 amendment of any New York state codes, rules, regulations, regulatory
15 processes, and permit requirements identified in the division's recom-
16 mendations, the secretary of state shall take all actions necessary to
17 implement, in a reasonable, cost-efficient manner, the recommendations
18 of the division pursuant to section nine hundred thirty-five of this
19 article, including, but not limited to coordination with state agencies,
20 authorities, and other parties as the commissioner deems appropriate.

21 2. The provisions of subdivision one of this section shall not apply:
22 (a) unless the governor has transmitted the division's report under
23 section nine hundred thirty-five of this article with his or her written
24 approval of the recommendations of the division pursuant to section nine
25 hundred thirty-five of this article to the secretary of state and trans-
26 mitted a message to the legislature stating his or her approval or
27 rejection of the report within five days of receiving such report; and
28 (b) if a majority of the members of each house of the legislature vote
29 to adopt a concurrent resolution rejecting the recommendations of the
30 division pursuant to section nine hundred thirty-five of this article in
31 their entirety within sixty days, after receiving a message from the
32 governor under this subdivision. In no event shall the secretary of
33 state begin to implement the recommendations of the division pursuant to
34 section nine hundred thirty-five of this article prior to the expiration
35 of the legislature's sixty day review period.

36 § 937. Cost of regulation study. 1. The commissioner is hereby author-
37 ized and directed to prepare or have prepared a comprehensive study to
38 measure and report the cost of regulations to businesses throughout the
39 state of New York.

40 2. Such study shall be completed within eighteen months of the effec-
41 tive date of the chapter of the laws of two thousand nineteen which
42 added this article.

43 § 2. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 6-a of section 202 of the state
44 administrative procedure act, as amended by chapter 295 of the laws of
45 2017, is amended to read as follows:

46 (a) An agency shall transmit a copy of any rule making notice prepared
47 pursuant to this article and approved by the commissioner of the divi-
48 sion of regulatory review and economic growth pursuant to article
49 forty-three of the executive law to the governor, the temporary presi-
50 dent of the senate, the speaker of the assembly, the minority leader of
51 the senate, the minority leader of the assembly, and the administrative
52 regulations review commission at the time such notice is submitted to
53 the secretary of state for publication in the state register. Such tran-
54 smittal shall include the complete rule text, regulatory impact state-
55 ment, regulatory flexibility analysis, rural area flexibility analysis,

1 or revisions thereof, and any other information submitted to the secre-
2 tary of state pursuant to this article.

3 § 3. Section 86 of the legislative law, as added by chapter 689 of the
4 laws of 1978, is amended to read as follows:

5 § 86. Administrative regulations review commission. There is hereby
6 created an administrative regulations review commission to consist of
7 two members of the senate to be appointed by the temporary president of
8 the senate, two members of the assembly to be appointed by the speaker
9 of the assembly, [~~one member~~] two members of the senate to be appointed
10 by the minority leader of the senate and [~~one member~~] two members of the
11 assembly to be appointed by the minority leader of the assembly. The
12 temporary president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly shall
13 each appoint a co-chairman from among the commission membership. Any
14 vacancies shall be filled in the same manner as the original appoint-
15 ment. Such appointees shall serve at the pleasure of the respective
16 legislative member making such appointment.

17 § 4. Section 87 of the legislative law, as added by chapter 689 of the
18 laws of 1978, is amended to read as follows:

19 § 87. Powers and duties. 1. The commission shall exercise continuous
20 oversight of the process of rule making and examine rules, as defined in
21 subdivision two of section one hundred two of the state administrative
22 procedure act, adopted or proposed by each agency with respect to (i)
23 statutory authority, (ii) compliance with legislative intent, (iii)
24 impact on the economy and on the government operations of the state and
25 its local governments, and (iv) impact on affected parties; and, in
26 furtherance of such duties, may examine other issues it deems appropri-
27 ate. For purpose of this article, the term agency shall mean any depart-
28 ment, board, bureau, commission, division, office, council, committee or
29 officer of the state or a public benefit corporation or public authority
30 at least one of whose members is appointed by the governor.

31 2. The commission shall review any legislation requiring a commission-
32 er or agency as defined by subdivision one of section one hundred two of
33 the state administrative procedure act, to promulgate any codes, rules
34 and regulations necessary for the implementation and make recommenda-
35 tions to the members of the legislature. Such recommendations should
36 include the commission's approval if the legislation is deemed necessary
37 to protect the health and safety of the public or the commission's
38 disapproval if such legislation is deemed detrimental to economic growth
39 in New York state, or is not vital to protect the health and safety of
40 the public.

41 3. The commission shall review New York state laws that result in the
42 promulgation of codes, rules or regulations by a commissioner or agency
43 as defined by subdivision one of section one hundred two of the state
44 administrative procedure act, or any laws the commission deems a regula-
45 tory burden on local governments, school districts or businesses and
46 make recommendations to the members of the legislature. Such recommenda-
47 tions should include the commission's request for the repeal of laws it
48 deems increase costs for local governments, school districts or busi-
49 nesses or are detrimental to economic growth in New York state, or are
50 not vital to protect the health and safety of the public.

51 4. The commission may employ such staff and retain such consultants
52 and expert services as may be necessary and fix their compensation and
53 expenses within the amounts appropriated therefor. Employment by the
54 commission shall be deemed to be employment by the legislature for all
55 purposes.

1 [3] 5. The commission shall have the power, subject to the provisions
2 of section seventy-three of the civil rights law, to hold hearings,
3 subpoena witnesses, administer oaths, take testimony and compel the
4 production of books, papers, documents and other evidence in furtherance
5 of its duties; provided, however, that no subpoena shall issue except
6 upon the affirmative vote of a majority of the whole membership of the
7 commission. The commission may request and shall receive from all agen-
8 cies such assistance and data as will enable it properly to consummate
9 any such examination, and review.

10 § 5. Section 88 of the legislative law, as amended by chapter 850 of
11 the laws of 1990, is amended to read as follows:

12 § 88. Reports. The commission shall, [~~from time to time~~] annually,
13 report its findings and recommendations to the governor, the temporary
14 president of the senate and the speaker of the assembly, the minority
15 leader of the senate, the minority leader of the assembly, and to the
16 members of the legislature, and may at any time make recommendations to
17 the division of regulatory review and economic growth and an agency
18 based upon its review of that agency's rule making process, or any of
19 the agency's proposed, revised or adopted rules.

20 § 6. The legislative law is amended by adding a new section 88-a to
21 read as follows:

22 § 88-a. Regulatory Wednesdays. 1. Every Wednesday, which is a sched-
23 uled session day for the legislature in every week beginning with a
24 scheduled session day on Monday, shall be deemed regulatory Wednesday.
25 The commission shall be required to meet on every regulatory Wednesday
26 to perform its powers and duties pursuant to section eighty-seven of
27 this article.

28 2. On every regulatory Wednesday, the senate and assembly shall take
29 up any bills on any order of third reading that are before each respec-
30 tive house for final disposition, that have gained the approval of the
31 commission prior to taking up any other bill on any order of third read-
32 ing, unless such action is waived, without debate, upon a majority vote
33 of the members present.

34 § 7. Severability clause. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivi-
35 sion, section or part of this act shall be adjudged by any court of
36 competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect,
37 impair, or invalidate the remainder thereof, but shall be confined in
38 its operation to the clause, sentence, paragraph, subdivision, section
39 or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in which such judg-
40 ment shall have been rendered. It is hereby declared to be the intent of
41 the legislature that this act would have been enacted even if such
42 invalid provisions had not been included herein.

43 § 8. This act shall take effect on the one hundred twentieth day after
44 it shall have become a law and shall apply to rules and revised rules to
45 be submitted for publication in the state register on and after such
46 date.