

# STATE OF NEW YORK

298

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

(Prefiled)

January 9, 2019

Introduced by M. of A. L. ROSENTHAL -- read once and referred to the Committee on Housing

AN ACT to amend the administrative code of the city of New York and the emergency tenant protection act of nineteen seventy-four, in relation to limiting rent increase after vacancy of a housing accommodation; and to amend the administrative code of the city of New York, the emergency tenant protection act of nineteen seventy-four and the emergency housing rent control law, in relation to adjustment of maximum allowable rent

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph 5-a of subdivision c of section 26-511 of the  
2 administrative code of the city of New York, as amended by section 16-a  
3 of part A of chapter 20 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as  
4 follows:  
5 (5-a) provides that, notwithstanding any provision of this chapter,  
6 the legal regulated rent for any vacancy lease entered into after the  
7 effective date of this paragraph shall be as hereinafter provided in  
8 this paragraph. [~~The previous legal regulated rent for such housing  
9 accommodation shall be increased by the following: (i) if the vacancy  
10 lease is for a term of two years, twenty percent of the previous legal  
11 regulated rent; or (ii) if the vacancy lease is for a term of one year  
12 the increase shall be twenty percent of the previous legal regulated  
13 rent less an amount equal to the difference between (a) the two year  
14 renewal lease guideline promulgated by the guidelines board of the city  
15 of New York applied to the previous legal regulated rent and (b) the one  
16 year renewal lease guideline promulgated by the guidelines board of the  
17 city of New York applied to the previous legal regulated rent.~~] However,  
18 where the amount charged and paid by the prior tenant pursuant to para-  
19 graph fourteen of this subdivision, was less than the legal regulated

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 rent, such increase to the legal regulated rent shall not exceed: five  
2 percent of the previous legal regulated rent if the last vacancy lease  
3 commenced less than two years ago; ten percent of the previous legal  
4 regulated rent if the last vacancy lease commenced less than three years  
5 ago; fifteen percent of the previous legal regulated rent if the last  
6 vacancy lease commenced less than four years ago; twenty percent of the  
7 previous legal regulated rent if the last vacancy lease commenced four  
8 or more years ago. [~~In addition,~~ If the legal regulated rent was not  
9 increased with respect to such housing accommodation by a permanent  
10 vacancy allowance within eight years prior to a vacancy lease executed  
11 on or after the effective date of this paragraph, the legal regulated  
12 rent may be [~~further~~] increased by an amount equal to the product  
13 resulting from multiplying such previous legal regulated rent by six-  
14 tenths of one percent and further multiplying the amount of rent  
15 increase resulting therefrom by the greater of (A) the number of years  
16 since the imposition of the last permanent vacancy allowance, or (B) if  
17 the rent was not increased by a permanent vacancy allowance since the  
18 housing accommodation became subject to this chapter, the number of  
19 years that such housing accommodation has been subject to this chapter.  
20 Provided that if the previous legal regulated rent was less than three  
21 hundred dollars the total increase shall be as calculated above plus one  
22 hundred dollars per month. Provided, further, that if the previous legal  
23 regulated rent was at least three hundred dollars and no more than five  
24 hundred dollars in no event shall the total increase pursuant to this  
25 paragraph be less than one hundred dollars per month. Such increase  
26 shall be [~~in lieu of any allowance authorized for the one or two year~~  
27 ~~renewal component thereof, but shall be~~] in addition to any other  
28 increases authorized pursuant to this chapter including an adjustment  
29 based upon a major capital improvement, or a substantial modification or  
30 increase of dwelling space or services, or installation of new equipment  
31 or improvements or new furniture or furnishings provided in or to the  
32 housing accommodation pursuant to this section. The increase authorized  
33 in this paragraph may not be implemented more than one time in any  
34 calendar year, notwithstanding the number of vacancy leases entered into  
35 in such year, and may not be implemented without the landlord providing  
36 to the new tenant an itemized cost accounting of all improvements  
37 claimed as part of such increase and copies of the corresponding  
38 receipts with the lease agreement.

39 § 2. Subdivision (a-1) of section 10 of section 4 of chapter 576 of  
40 the laws of 1974, constituting the emergency tenant protection act of  
41 nineteen seventy-four, as amended by section 16-b of part A of chapter  
42 20 of the laws of 2015, is amended to read as follows:

43 (a-1) provides that, notwithstanding any provision of this act, the  
44 legal regulated rent for any vacancy lease entered into after the effec-  
45 tive date of this subdivision shall be as hereinafter set forth. [~~The~~  
46 ~~previous legal regulated rent for such housing accommodation shall be~~  
47 ~~increased by the following: (i) if the vacancy lease is for a term of~~  
48 ~~two years, twenty percent of the previous legal regulated rent, or (ii)~~  
49 ~~if the vacancy lease is for a term of one year the increase shall be~~  
50 ~~twenty percent of the previous legal regulated rent less an amount equal~~  
51 ~~to the difference between (a) the two year renewal lease guideline~~  
52 ~~promulgated by the guidelines board of the county in which the housing~~  
53 ~~accommodation is located applied to the previous legal regulated rent~~  
54 ~~and (b) the one year renewal lease guideline promulgated by the guide-~~  
55 ~~lines board of the county in which the housing accommodation is located~~  
56 ~~applied to the previous legal regulated rent.~~] However, where the amount

1 charged and paid by the prior tenant pursuant to paragraph fourteen of  
2 this subdivision, was less than the legal regulated rent, such increase  
3 to the legal regulated rent shall not exceed: five percent of the previ-  
4 ous legal regulated rent if the last vacancy lease commenced less than  
5 two years ago; ten percent of the previous legal regulated rent if the  
6 last vacancy commenced less than three years ago; fifteen percent of the  
7 previous legal regulated rent if the last vacancy lease commenced less  
8 than four years ago; twenty percent of the previous legal regulated rent  
9 if the last vacancy lease commenced four or more years ago. [~~In addi-  
10 tion, if~~] If the legal regulated rent was not increased with respect to  
11 such housing accommodation by a permanent vacancy allowance within eight  
12 years prior to a vacancy lease executed on or after the effective date  
13 of this subdivision, the legal regulated rent may be [~~further~~] increased  
14 by an amount equal to the product resulting from multiplying such previ-  
15 ous legal regulated rent by six-tenths of one percent and further multi-  
16 plying the amount of rent increase resulting therefrom by the greater of  
17 (A) the number of years since the imposition of the last permanent  
18 vacancy allowance, or (B) if the rent was not increased by a permanent  
19 vacancy allowance since the housing accommodation became subject to this  
20 act, the number of years that such housing accommodation has been  
21 subject to this act. Provided that if the previous legal regulated rent  
22 was less than three hundred dollars the total increase shall be as  
23 calculated above plus one hundred dollars per month. Provided, further,  
24 that if the previous legal regulated rent was at least three hundred  
25 dollars and no more than five hundred dollars in no event shall the  
26 total increase pursuant to this subdivision be less than one hundred  
27 dollars per month. Such increase shall be [~~in lieu of any allowance  
28 authorized for the one or two year renewal component thereof, but shall  
29 be~~] in addition to any other increases authorized pursuant to this act  
30 including an adjustment based upon a major capital improvement, or a  
31 substantial modification or increase of dwelling space or services, or  
32 installation of new equipment or improvements or new furniture or  
33 furnishings provided in or to the housing accommodation pursuant to  
34 section six of this act. The increase authorized in this subdivision may  
35 not be implemented more than one time in any calendar year, notwith-  
36 standing the number of vacancy leases entered into in such year, and may  
37 not be implemented without the landlord providing to the new tenant an  
38 itemized cost accounting of all improvements claimed as part of such  
39 increase and copies of the corresponding receipts with the lease agree-  
40 ment.

41 § 3. Subparagraph (e) of paragraph 1 of subdivision g of section  
42 26-405 of the administrative code of the city of New York, as amended by  
43 section 15 of part B of chapter 97 of the laws of 2011, is amended to  
44 read as follows:

45 (e) The landlord and tenant by mutual voluntary written agreement  
46 agree to a substantial increase or decrease in dwelling space or a  
47 change in the services, furniture, furnishings or equipment provided in  
48 the housing accommodations. An adjustment under this subparagraph shall  
49 be equal to one-fortieth, in the case of a building with thirty-five or  
50 fewer housing accommodations, or one-sixtieth, in the case of a building  
51 with more than thirty-five housing accommodations where such adjustment  
52 takes effect on or after September twenty-fourth, two thousand eleven,  
53 of the total cost incurred by the landlord in providing such modifica-  
54 tion or increase in dwelling space, services, furniture, furnishings or  
55 equipment, including the cost of installation, but excluding finance  
56 charges, with an adjustment, in both cases, being no more than twenty

1 percent of the current rent, provided further that an owner who is enti-  
2 tled to a rent increase pursuant to this subparagraph shall not be enti-  
3 tled to a further rent increase based upon the installation of similar  
4 equipment, or new furniture or furnishings within the useful life of  
5 such new equipment, or new furniture or furnishings. The owner shall  
6 give written notice to the city rent agency of any such adjustment  
7 pursuant to this subparagraph; or

8 § 4. Paragraph 13 of subdivision c of section 26-511 of the adminis-  
9 trative code of the city of New York, as amended by section 16 of part B  
10 of chapter 97 of the laws of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

11 (13) provides that an owner is entitled to a rent increase where there  
12 has been a substantial modification or increase of dwelling space or an  
13 increase in the services, or installation of new equipment or improve-  
14 ments or new furniture or furnishings provided in or to a tenant's hous-  
15 ing accommodation, on written tenant consent to the rent increase. In  
16 the case of a vacant housing accommodation, tenant consent shall not be  
17 required. The permanent increase in the legal regulated rent for the  
18 affected housing accommodation shall be one-fortieth, in the case of a  
19 building with thirty-five or fewer housing accommodations, or one-sixti-  
20 eth, in the case of a building with more than thirty-five housing accom-  
21 modations where such permanent increase takes effect on or after Septem-  
22 ber twenty-fourth, two thousand eleven, of the total cost incurred by  
23 the landlord in providing such modification or increase in dwelling  
24 space, services, furniture, furnishings or equipment, including the cost  
25 of installation, but excluding finance charges, provided, however, that  
26 in both cases, the permanent increase is no more than twenty percent of  
27 the current legal regulated rent. Provided further that an owner who is  
28 entitled to a rent increase pursuant to this paragraph shall not be  
29 entitled to a further rent increase based upon the installation of simi-  
30 lar equipment, or new furniture or furnishings within the useful life of  
31 such new equipment, or new furniture or furnishings.

32 § 5. Paragraph 1 of subdivision d of section 6 of section 4 of chapter  
33 576 of the laws of 1974, constituting the emergency tenant protection  
34 act of nineteen seventy-four, as amended by section 18 of part B of  
35 chapter 97 of the laws of 2011, is amended to read as follows:

36 (1) there has been a substantial modification or increase of dwelling  
37 space or an increase in the services, or installation of new equipment  
38 or improvements or new furniture or furnishings, provided in or to a  
39 tenant's housing accommodation, on written tenant consent to the rent  
40 increase. In the case of a vacant housing accommodation, tenant consent  
41 shall not be required. The permanent increase in the legal regulated  
42 rent for the affected housing accommodation shall be one-fortieth, in  
43 the case of a building with thirty-five or fewer housing accommodations,  
44 or one-sixtieth, in the case of a building with more than thirty-five  
45 housing accommodations where such permanent increase takes effect on or  
46 after September twenty-fourth, two thousand eleven, of the total cost  
47 incurred by the landlord in providing such modification or increase in  
48 dwelling space, services, furniture, furnishings or equipment, including  
49 the cost of installation, but excluding finance charges, provided,  
50 however, that in both cases, the permanent increase is no more than  
51 twenty percent of the current legal regulated rent. Provided further  
52 that an owner who is entitled to a rent increase pursuant to this para-  
53 graph shall not be entitled to a further rent increase based upon the  
54 installation of similar equipment, or new furniture or furnishings with-  
55 in the useful life of such new equipment, or new furniture or  
56 furnishings.

1 § 6. Clause 5 of the second undesignated paragraph of paragraph (a) of  
2 subdivision 4 of section 4 of chapter 274 of the laws of 1946, consti-  
3 tuting the emergency housing rent control law, as amended by section 25  
4 of part B of chapter 97 of the laws of 2011, is amended to read as  
5 follows:

6 (5) the landlord and tenant by mutual voluntary written agreement  
7 agree to a substantial increase or decrease in dwelling space or a  
8 change in the services, furniture, furnishings or equipment provided in  
9 the housing accommodations; provided that an owner shall be entitled to  
10 a rent increase where there has been a substantial modification or  
11 increase of dwelling space or an increase in the services, or installa-  
12 tion of new equipment or improvements or new furniture or furnishings  
13 provided in or to a tenant's housing accommodation. The permanent  
14 increase in the maximum rent for the affected housing accommodation  
15 shall be one-fortieth, in the case of a building with thirty-five or  
16 fewer housing accommodations, or one-sixtieth, in the case of a building  
17 with more than thirty-five housing accommodations where such permanent  
18 increase takes effect on or after September twenty-fourth, two thousand  
19 eleven, of the total cost incurred by the landlord in providing such  
20 modification or increase in dwelling space, services, furniture,  
21 furnishings or equipment, including the cost of installation, but  
22 excluding finance charges, provided, however, that in both cases, the  
23 permanent increase is no more than twenty percent of the current rent,  
24 and provided further that an owner who is entitled to a rent increase  
25 pursuant to this clause shall not be entitled to a further rent increase  
26 based upon the installation of similar equipment, or new furniture or  
27 furnishings within the useful life of such new equipment, or new furni-  
28 ture or furnishings. The owner shall give written notice to the commis-  
29 sion of any such adjustment pursuant to this clause; or

30 § 7. This act shall take effect immediately; provided that:

31 a. the amendments to section 26-511 of chapter 4 of title 26 of the  
32 administrative code of the city of New York made by sections one and  
33 four of this act shall expire on the same date as such law expires and  
34 shall not affect the expiration of such law as provided under section  
35 26-520 of such law;

36 b. the amendments to sections 10 and 6 of the emergency tenant  
37 protection act of nineteen seventy-four made by sections two and five of  
38 this act shall expire on the same date as such act expires and shall not  
39 affect the expiration of such act as provided in section 17 of chapter  
40 576 of the laws of 1974;

41 c. the amendments to section 26-405 of the city rent and rehabili-  
42 tation law made by section three of this act shall remain in full force  
43 and effect only as long as the public emergency requiring the regulation  
44 and control of residential rents and evictions continues, as provided in  
45 subdivision 3 of section 1 of the local emergency housing rent control  
46 act; and

47 d. the amendments to section 4 of the emergency housing rent control  
48 law made by section six of this act shall expire on the same date as  
49 such law expires and shall not affect the expiration of such law as  
50 provided in subdivision 2 of section 1 of chapter 274 of the laws of  
51 1946.