

# STATE OF NEW YORK

1921

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 18, 2019

Introduced by M. of A. M. G. MILLER -- read once and referred to the  
Committee on Transportation

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law and the penal law, in  
relation to driving while drowsy

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new  
2 section 1212-a to read as follows:

3 § 1212-a. Driving while drowsy. (a) A person is guilty of driving  
4 while drowsy when he or she operates any motor vehicle, motorcycle, or  
5 any other vehicle propelled by any power other than muscular power,  
6 while his or her ability to drive is impaired by fatigue. For purposes  
7 of this section, proof that a person fell asleep while driving or proof  
8 that a person has been without sleep for twenty-four or more consecutive  
9 hours shall create a rebuttable presumption that such person's ability  
10 to drive was impaired by fatigue.

11 (b) This section shall not apply to emergency personnel engaged in the  
12 response to a catastrophic event which affects public safety; or  
13 medical, fire or ambulance personnel responding to certain emergencies  
14 or calls for assistance.

15 (c) Every person violating this section shall be guilty of a class A  
16 misdemeanor. A first violation of this section shall be subject to a  
17 fine not to exceed five hundred dollars; any subsequent violation of  
18 this section shall be subject to a fine not to exceed one thousand  
19 dollars and license revocation within the discretion of the court.

20 § 2. Section 120.03 of the penal law is amended by adding a new subdi-  
21 vision 1-a to read as follows:

22 (1-a) causes such serious physical injury by operation of a vehicle in  
23 violation of section twelve hundred twelve-a of the vehicle and traffic  
24 law, or

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD00135-01-9

1 § 3. The penal law is amended by adding a new section 125.23 to read  
2 as follows:

3 § 125.23 Vehicular homicide caused by driving while ability impaired by  
4 fatigue.

5 A person is guilty of vehicular homicide caused by driving while abil-  
6 ity impaired by fatigue when he or she:

7 (1) commits the crime of criminally negligent homicide as defined in  
8 section 125.10, and

9 (2) causes the death of such other person by operation of a vehicle in  
10 violation of section twelve hundred twelve-a of the vehicle and traffic  
11 law.

12 Vehicular homicide caused by driving while ability impaired by fatigue  
13 is a class E felony, punishable by an indeterminate sentence of impri-  
14 sonment of up to three years and subject to license revocation pursuant  
15 to subdivision two of section five hundred ten of the vehicle and traf-  
16 fic law.

17 § 4. This act shall take effect on the first of November next succeed-  
18 ing the date on which it shall have become a law.