## STATE OF NEW YORK

1858

2019-2020 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

January 17, 2019

Introduced by M. of A. SCHIMMINGER, SIMOTAS, ENGLEBRIGHT, GUNTHER, JAFFEE, OTIS, COOK, BRONSON -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. PEOPLES-STOKES, PERRY, STECK, THIELE -- read once and referred to the Committee on Codes

AN ACT to amend the penal law, in relation to larceny

## The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Paragraph (d) of subdivision 2 of section 155.05 of the 2 penal law is amended to read as follows:

3 (d) By false promise.

A person obtains property by false promise when, pursuant to a scheme to defraud, he <u>or she</u> obtains property of another by means of a representation, express or implied, that he<u>, she</u> or a third person will in the future engage in particular conduct, and when he <u>or she</u> does not intend to engage in such conduct or, as the case may be, does not believe that the third person intends to engage in such conduct.

In any prosecution for larceny based upon a false promise, the defendant's intention or belief that the promise would not be performed may not be established by or inferred from the fact alone that such promise was not performed. Such a finding may be based only upon evidence establishing that the facts and circumstances of the case are wholly consistent with guilty intent or belief and wholly inconsistent with innocent intent or belief, and excluding to a moral certainty every hypothesis except that of the defendant's intention or belief that the promise would not be performed; provided that partial performance of such promise does not, by itself, preclude a reasonable jury from making such

20 finding from all the facts and circumstances;

21 § 2. This act shall take effect immediately.

EXPLANATION--Matter in <u>italics</u> (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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