

# STATE OF NEW YORK

10895

## IN ASSEMBLY

August 17, 2020

Introduced by COMMITTEE ON RULES -- (at request of M. of A. L. Rosenthal) -- read once and referred to the Committee on Housing

AN ACT to amend the real property law, in relation to requiring the disclosure of indoor mold history upon the sale of certain real property

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Subdivision 2 of section 462 of the real property law, as added by chapter 456 of the laws of 2001, is amended to read as follows:

2. The following shall be the disclosure form:

PROPERTY CONDITION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT

NAME OF SELLER OR SELLERS:

PROPERTY ADDRESS:

THE PROPERTY CONDITION DISCLOSURE ACT REQUIRES THE SELLER OF RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY TO CAUSE THIS DISCLOSURE STATEMENT OR A COPY THEREOF TO BE DELIVERED TO A BUYER OR BUYER'S AGENT PRIOR TO THE SIGNING BY THE BUYER OF A BINDING CONTRACT OF SALE.

PURPOSE OF STATEMENT: THIS IS A STATEMENT OF CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND INFORMATION CONCERNING THE PROPERTY KNOWN TO THE SELLER. THIS DISCLOSURE STATEMENT IS NOT A WARRANTY OF ANY KIND BY THE SELLER OR BY ANY AGENT REPRESENTING THE SELLER IN THIS TRANSACTION. IT IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR ANY INSPECTIONS OR TESTS AND THE BUYER IS ENCOURAGED TO OBTAIN HIS OR HER OWN INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONAL INSPECTIONS AND ENVIRONMENTAL TESTS AND ALSO IS ENCOURAGED TO CHECK PUBLIC RECORDS PERTAINING TO THE PROPERTY.

A KNOWINGLY FALSE OR INCOMPLETE STATEMENT BY THE SELLER ON THIS FORM MAY SUBJECT THE SELLER TO CLAIMS BY THE BUYER PRIOR TO OR AFTER THE TRANSFER OF TITLE. IN THE EVENT A SELLER FAILS TO PERFORM THE DUTY PRESCRIBED IN THIS ARTICLE TO DELIVER A DISCLOSURE STATEMENT PRIOR TO THE SIGNING BY THE BUYER OF A BINDING CONTRACT OF SALE, THE BUYER SHALL RECEIVE UPON THE TRANSFER OF TITLE A CREDIT OF FIVE HUNDRED DOLLARS AGAINST THE AGREED UPON PURCHASE PRICE OF THE RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY.

"RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY" MEANS REAL PROPERTY IMPROVED BY A ONE TO FOUR FAMILY DWELLING USED OR OCCUPIED, OR INTENDED TO BE USED OR OCCUPIED, WHOLLY OR PARTLY, AS THE HOME OR RESIDENCE OF ONE OR MORE PERSONS,

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets [-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 BUT SHALL NOT REFER TO (A) UNIMPROVED REAL PROPERTY UPON WHICH SUCH  
2 DWELLINGS ARE TO BE CONSTRUCTED OR (B) CONDOMINIUM UNITS OR COOPERATIVE  
3 APARTMENTS OR (C) PROPERTY ON A HOMEOWNERS' ASSOCIATION THAT IS NOT  
4 OWNED IN FEE SIMPLE BY THE SELLER.

5 INSTRUCTIONS TO THE SELLER:

6 (a) ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS BASED UPON YOUR ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE.

7 (b) ATTACH ADDITIONAL PAGES WITH YOUR SIGNATURE IF ADDITIONAL SPACE IS  
8 REQUIRED.

9 (c) COMPLETE THIS FORM YOURSELF.

10 (d) IF SOME ITEMS DO NOT APPLY TO YOUR PROPERTY, CHECK "NA" (NON-AP-  
11 PLICABLE). IF YOU DO NOT KNOW THE ANSWER CHECK "UNKN" (UNKNOWN).

12 SELLER'S STATEMENT: THE SELLER MAKES THE FOLLOWING REPRESENTATIONS TO  
13 THE BUYER BASED UPON THE SELLER'S ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE AT THE TIME OF SIGN-  
14 ING THIS DOCUMENT. THE SELLER AUTHORIZES HIS OR HER AGENT, IF ANY, TO  
15 PROVIDE A COPY OF THIS STATEMENT TO A PROSPECTIVE BUYER OF THE RESIDEN-  
16 TIAL REAL PROPERTY. THE FOLLOWING ARE REPRESENTATIONS MADE BY THE SELLER  
17 AND ARE NOT THE REPRESENTATIONS OF THE SELLER'S AGENT.

18 GENERAL INFORMATION

19 1. HOW LONG HAVE YOU OWNED THE PROPERTY?

20 2. HOW LONG HAVE YOU OCCUPIED THE PROPERTY?

21 3. WHAT IS THE AGE OF THE STRUCTURE OR STRUCTURES? NOTE TO BUYER--IF  
22 THE STRUCTURE WAS BUILT BEFORE 1978 YOU ARE ENCOURAGED TO INVESTI-  
23 GATE FOR THE PRESENCE OF LEAD BASED PAINT.

24 4. DOES ANYBODY OTHER THAN YOURSELF HAVE A LEASE, EASEMENT OR ANY  
25 OTHER RIGHT TO USE OR OCCUPY ANY PART OF YOUR PROPERTY OTHER THAN  
26 THOSE STATED IN DOCUMENTS AVAILABLE IN THE PUBLIC RECORD, SUCH AS  
27 RIGHTS TO USE A ROAD OR PATH OR CUT TREES OR CROPS. YES NO UNKN NA

28 5. DOES ANYBODY ELSE CLAIM TO OWN ANY PART OF YOUR PROPERTY? YES NO  
29 UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

30 6. HAS ANYONE DENIED YOU ACCESS TO THE PROPERTY OR MADE A FORMAL LEGAL  
31 CLAIM CHALLENGING YOUR TITLE TO THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF  
32 YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

33 7. ARE THERE ANY FEATURES OF THE PROPERTY SHARED IN COMMON WITH  
34 ADJOINING LAND OWNERS OR A HOMEOWNERS ASSOCIATION, SUCH AS WALLS,  
35 FENCES OR DRIVEWAYS? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES DESCRIBE BELOW)

36 8. ARE THERE ANY ELECTRIC OR GAS UTILITY SURCHARGES FOR LINE EXTEN-  
37 SIONS, SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS OR HOMEOWNER OR OTHER ASSOCIATION FEES  
38 THAT APPLY TO THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

39 9. ARE THERE CERTIFICATES OF OCCUPANCY RELATED TO THE PROPERTY? YES  
40 NO UNKN NA (IF NO, EXPLAIN BELOW)

41 ENVIRONMENTAL

42 NOTE TO SELLER - IN THIS SECTION, YOU WILL BE ASKED QUESTIONS REGARD-  
43 ING PETROLEUM PRODUCTS AND HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCES THAT YOU KNOW  
44 TO HAVE BEEN SPILLED, LEAKED OR OTHERWISE BEEN RELEASED ON THE PROPERTY  
45 OR FROM THE PROPERTY ONTO ANY OTHER PROPERTY. PETROLEUM PRODUCTS MAY  
46 INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, GASOLINE, DIESEL FUEL, HOME HEATING  
47 FUEL, AND LUBRICANTS. HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCES ARE PRODUCTS OR  
48 OTHER MATERIAL THAT COULD POSE SHORT- OR LONG-TERM DANGER TO PERSONAL  
49 HEALTH OR THE ENVIRONMENT IF THEY ARE NOT PROPERLY DISPOSED OF, APPLIED  
50 OR STORED. THESE INCLUDE, BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO, FERTILIZERS, PESTI-  
51 CIDES AND INSECTICIDES, PAINT INCLUDING PAINT THINNER, VARNISH REMOVER  
52 AND WOOD PRESERVATIVES, TREATED WOOD, CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS SUCH AS  
53 ASPHALT AND ROOFING MATERIALS, ANTIFREEZE AND OTHER AUTOMOTIVE PRODUCTS,

1 BATTERIES, CLEANING SOLVENTS INCLUDING SEPTIC TANK CLEANERS, HOUSEHOLD  
2 CLEANERS [~~AND~~], POOL CHEMICALS [~~AND~~], PRODUCTS CONTAINING MERCURY AND  
3 LEAD AND INDOOR MOLD.

4 NOTE TO BUYER - IF CONTAMINATION OF THIS PROPERTY FROM PETROLEUM  
5 PRODUCTS AND/OR HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCES IS A CONCERN TO YOU, YOU  
6 ARE URGED TO CONSIDER SOIL AND GROUNDWATER TESTING OF THIS PROPERTY.

- 7 10. IS ANY OR ALL OF THE PROPERTY LOCATED IN A DESIGNATED FLOODPLAIN?  
8 YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
- 9 11. IS ANY OR ALL OF THE PROPERTY LOCATED IN A DESIGNATED WETLAND?  
10 YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
- 11 12. IS THE PROPERTY LOCATED IN AN AGRICULTURAL DISTRICT? YES NO  
12 UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
- 13 13. WAS THE PROPERTY EVER THE SITE OF A LANDFILL? YES NO UNKN NA  
14 (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
- 15 14. ARE THERE OR HAVE THERE EVER BEEN FUEL STORAGE TANKS ABOVE OR  
16 BELOW THE GROUND ON THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA IF YES, ARE  
17 THEY CURRENTLY IN USE? YES NO UNKN NA LOCATION(S) ARE THEY LEAKING  
18 OR HAVE THEY EVER LEAKED? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
- 19 15. IS THERE ASBESTOS IN THE STRUCTURE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, STATE  
20 LOCATION OR LOCATIONS BELOW)
- 21 16. IS LEAD PLUMBING PRESENT? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, STATE LOCATION  
22 OR LOCATIONS BELOW)
- 23 17. HAS A RADON TEST BEEN DONE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, ATTACH A COPY  
24 OF THE REPORT)
- 25 18. HAS MOTOR FUEL, MOTOR OIL, HOME HEATING FUEL, LUBRICATING OIL OR  
26 ANY OTHER PETROLEUM PRODUCT, METHANE GAS, OR ANY HAZARDOUS OR  
27 TOXIC SUBSTANCE SPILLED, LEAKED OR OTHERWISE BEEN RELEASED ON THE  
28 PROPERTY OR FROM THE PROPERTY ONTO ANY OTHER PROPERTY? YES NO  
29 UNKN NA (IF YES, DESCRIBE BELOW)
- 30 19. HAS THE PROPERTY BEEN TESTED FOR THE PRESENCE OF MOTOR FUEL, MOTOR  
31 OIL, HOME HEATING FUEL, LUBRICATING OIL, OR ANY OTHER PETROLEUM  
32 PRODUCT, METHANE GAS, OR ANY HAZARDOUS OR TOXIC SUBSTANCE? YES NO  
33 UNKN NA (IF YES, ATTACH REPORT(S))
- 34 19-a. HAS THE PROPERTY BEEN TESTED FOR INDOOR MOLD? YES NO UNKN (IF  
35 YES, ATTACH A COPY OF THE REPORT)

36 STRUCTURAL

- 37 20. IS THERE ANY ROT OR WATER DAMAGE TO THE STRUCTURE OR STRUCTURES?  
38 YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
- 39 21. IS THERE ANY FIRE OR SMOKE DAMAGE TO THE STRUCTURE OR STRUCTURES?  
40 YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
- 41 22. IS THERE ANY TERMITE, INSECT, RODENT OR PEST INFESTATION OR  
42 DAMAGE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
- 43 23. HAS THE PROPERTY BEEN TESTED FOR TERMITE, INSECT, RODENT OR PEST  
44 INFESTATION OR DAMAGE? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, PLEASE ATTACH  
45 REPORT(S))
- 46 24. WHAT IS THE TYPE OF ROOF/ROOF COVERING (SLATE, ASPHALT, OTHER.)?  
47 ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS? HOW OLD IS THE ROOF? IS THERE A TRANS-  
48 FERABLE WARRANTY ON THE ROOF IN EFFECT NOW? YES NO UNKN NA (IF  
49 YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)
- 50 25. ARE THERE ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS IN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING  
51 STRUCTURAL SYSTEMS: FOOTINGS, BEAMS, GIRDERS, LINTELS, COLUMNS OR  
52 PARTITIONS. YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

## 1 MECHANICAL SYSTEMS &amp; SERVICES

2 26. WHAT IS THE WATER SOURCE (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY - WELL, PRIVATE,  
3 MUNICIPAL, OTHER)? IF MUNICIPAL, IS IT METERED? YES NO UNKN NA

4 27. HAS THE WATER QUALITY AND/OR FLOW RATE BEEN TESTED? YES NO UNKN NA  
5 (IF YES, DESCRIBE BELOW)

6 28. WHAT IS THE TYPE OF SEWAGE SYSTEM (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY - PUBLIC  
7 SEWER, PRIVATE SEWER, SEPTIC OR CESSPOOL)? IF SEPTIC OR CESSPOOL,  
8 AGE? \_\_\_\_\_ DATE LAST PUMPED? \_\_\_\_\_ FREQUENCY OF PUMPING?  
9 \_\_\_\_\_ ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS? YES NO UNKN NA (IF YES,  
10 EXPLAIN BELOW)

11 29. WHO IS YOUR ELECTRIC SERVICE PROVIDER? \_\_\_\_\_ WHAT IS THE AMPER-  
12 AGE? \_\_\_\_\_ DOES IT HAVE CIRCUIT BREAKERS OR FUSES? \_\_\_\_\_  
13 PRIVATE OR PUBLIC POLES? \_\_\_\_\_ ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS? YES  
14 NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

15 30. ARE THERE ANY FLOODING, DRAINAGE OR GRADING PROBLEMS THAT RESULTED  
16 IN STANDING WATER ON ANY PORTION OF THE PROPERTY? YES NO UNKN NA  
17 (IF YES, STATE LOCATIONS AND EXPLAIN BELOW)

18 31. DOES THE BASEMENT HAVE SEEPAGE THAT RESULTS IN STANDING WATER? YES  
19 NO UNKN NA (IF YES, EXPLAIN BELOW)

20 ARE THERE ANY KNOWN MATERIAL DEFECTS IN ANY OF THE FOLLOWING (IF  
21 YES, EXPLAIN BELOW. USE ADDITIONAL SHEETS IF NECESSARY.):

22 32. PLUMBING SYSTEM? YES NO UNKN NA

23 33. SECURITY SYSTEM? YES NO UNKN NA

24 34. CARBON MONOXIDE DETECTOR? YES NO UNKN NA

25 35. SMOKE DETECTOR? YES NO UNKN NA

26 36. FIRE SPRINKLER SYSTEM? YES NO UNKN NA

27 37. SUMP PUMP? YES NO UNKN NA

28 38. FOUNDATION/SLAB? YES NO UNKN NA

29 39. INTERIOR WALLS/CEILINGS? YES NO UNKN NA

30 40. EXTERIOR WALLS OR SIDING? YES NO UNKN NA

31 41. FLOORS? YES NO UNKN NA

32 42. CHIMNEY/FIREPLACE OR STOVE? YES NO UNKN NA

33 43. PATIO/DECK? YES NO UNKN NA

34 44. DRIVEWAY? YES NO UNKN NA

35 45. AIR CONDITIONER? YES NO UNKN NA

36 46. HEATING SYSTEM? YES NO UNKN NA

37 47. HOT WATER HEATER? YES NO UNKN NA

38 48. THE PROPERTY IS LOCATED IN THE FOLLOWING SCHOOL DISTRICT UNKN

39 NOTE: BUYER IS ENCOURAGED TO CHECK PUBLIC RECORDS CONCERNING THE  
40 PROPERTY (E.G. TAX RECORDS AND WETLAND AND FLOOD PLAIN MAPS)

41 THE SELLER SHOULD USE THIS AREA TO FURTHER EXPLAIN ANY ITEM ABOVE. IF  
42 NECESSARY, ATTACH ADDITIONAL PAGES AND INDICATE HERE THE NUMBER OF ADDI-  
43 TIONAL PAGES ATTACHED.

44 \_\_\_\_\_  
45 \_\_\_\_\_  
46 \_\_\_\_\_  
47 \_\_\_\_\_

48 SELLER'S CERTIFICATION: SELLER CERTIFIES THAT THE INFORMATION IN THIS  
49 PROPERTY CONDITION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT IS TRUE AND COMPLETE TO THE  
50 SELLER'S ACTUAL KNOWLEDGE AS OF THE DATE SIGNED BY THE SELLER. IF A  
51 SELLER OF RESIDENTIAL REAL PROPERTY ACQUIRES KNOWLEDGE WHICH RENDERS  
52 MATERIALLY INACCURATE A PROPERTY CONDITION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT PROVIDED  
53 PREVIOUSLY, THE SELLER SHALL DELIVER A REVISED PROPERTY CONDITION  
54 DISCLOSURE STATEMENT TO THE BUYER AS SOON AS PRACTICABLE. IN NO EVENT,  
55 HOWEVER, SHALL A SELLER BE REQUIRED TO PROVIDE A REVISED PROPERTY CONDI-

1 TION DISCLOSURE STATEMENT AFTER THE TRANSFER OF TITLE FROM THE SELLER TO  
2 THE BUYER OR OCCUPANCY BY THE BUYER, WHICHEVER IS EARLIER.

3 SELLER\_\_\_\_\_ DATE\_\_\_\_\_

4 SELLER\_\_\_\_\_ DATE\_\_\_\_\_

5 BUYER'S ACKNOWLEDGMENT: BUYER ACKNOWLEDGES RECEIPT OF A COPY OF THIS  
6 STATEMENT AND BUYER UNDERSTANDS THAT THIS INFORMATION IS A STATEMENT OF  
7 CERTAIN CONDITIONS AND INFORMATION CONCERNING THE PROPERTY KNOWN TO THE  
8 SELLER. IT IS NOT A WARRANTY OF ANY KIND BY THE SELLER OR SELLER'S AGENT  
9 AND IS NOT A SUBSTITUTE FOR ANY HOME, PEST, RADON OR OTHER INSPECTIONS  
10 OR TESTING OF THE PROPERTY OR INSPECTION OF THE PUBLIC RECORDS.

11 BUYER\_\_\_\_\_ DATE\_\_\_\_\_

12 BUYER\_\_\_\_\_ DATE\_\_\_\_\_

13 § 2. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day  
14 after it shall have become a law; provided, however, that this act shall  
15 apply to contracts of sale for real property entered into on or after  
16 such effective date.