

STATE OF NEW YORK

5685

2017-2018 Regular Sessions

IN SENATE

April 25, 2017

Introduced by Sen. BAILEY -- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Commerce, Economic Development and Small Business

AN ACT to amend the economic development law, the public authorities law, the education law and the tax law, in relation to the establishment of a state university-based center for employee ownership; and to repeal certain provisions of the economic development law relating thereto

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Section 104-a of the economic development law is REPEALED
2 and a new section 104-a is added to read as follows:

3 § 104-a. Establishment of a state university-based center for employee
4 ownership. With respect to employee ownership, the department shall
5 establish a state university-based center for employee ownership "the
6 center".

7 1. The center shall:

8 (a) provide education and outreach to inform business owners about the
9 benefits of employee ownership successions;

10 (b) organize workshops and conferences on employee ownership
11 successions;

12 (c) prepare and distribute materials concerning employee ownership
13 successions;

14 (d) provide initial consultation to business owners exploring the
15 possibility of transferring full or partial ownership to employees;

16 (e) provide a referral service to help business owners find legal,
17 financial, and technical advice in connection with employee ownership
18 successions;

19 (f) partner with key organizations, such as professional and trade
20 associations, financial institutions, unions, economic development

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 organizations, and other non-profit entities, to promote employee owner-
2 ship successions;

3 (g) conduct investigations, research, studies, and analyses on the
4 subject of employee ownership; and

5 (h) support the growth of associations of employee-owned companies.

6 2. The center shall additionally provide support and access in govern-
7 ment relations, including providing access to information regarding
8 rules and regulations that relate to employee ownership and develop
9 proposals for changes in policies to promote employee ownership.

10 § 2. Section 1836-a of the public authorities law, as added by chapter
11 788 of the laws of 1983, is amended to read as follows:

12 § 1836-a. Legislative findings. The legislature hereby finds and
13 declares that [~~the health, safety and general welfare of the people of~~
14 ~~this state are directly dependent upon the state economy, and that one~~
15 ~~of the principal problems of our present economy is the permanent clos-~~
16 ~~ing of industrial and manufacturing plants, and their relocation out of~~
17 ~~state, which results in the loss of jobs and increasing unemployment.~~

18 ~~It is the purpose of this subtitle to encourage the employees of~~
19 ~~plants that are about to be permanently closed, or relocated, to acquire~~
20 ~~such plants and to continue to operate them as employee-owned enter-~~
21 ~~prises, thereby retaining the jobs that would otherwise be lost, and~~
22 ~~strengthening the economic base of this state] employee ownership
23 program is a mainstream aspect of the United States economy with approx-
24 imately thirteen and a half million workers participating in some form
25 of employee ownership program at over seven thousand companies. The vast
26 majority of such programs are the result of a transfer from the business
27 owners to the employees and in accordance with federal law that seeks to
28 facilitate such transfers. Employee ownership transfers are in the
29 interest of business owners, who seek to liquidate their ownership
30 interest and retire. Such transfers are also in the interest of the
31 employees, who gain the opportunity to ensure the future survival of the
32 firm and their jobs.~~

33 The legislature also finds and declares that employee-owned busi-
34 nesses are more productive, enjoy increased sales, lower turnover rate
35 and greater longevity, offer better employment opportunities, and are
36 more likely to retain jobs in-state and less likely to relocate out-of-
37 state. Employee-owned businesses also sustain the state tax base
38 through employee and corporate income tax, while saving costs on unem-
39 ployment insurance and other state benefit programs. It is the purpose
40 of this subtitle to amplify federal programs in support of employee
41 ownership at the state level through loans and loan guarantees that
42 provide financing for the conversion of existing businesses to employee
43 ownership.

44 § 3. Subdivision 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 and 8 of section 1836-b of the public
45 authorities law, subdivision 3, 6, 7 and 8 as added by 788 of the laws
46 of 1983, subdivisions 4 and 5 as amended by chapter 805 of the laws of
47 1985, are amended to read as follows:

48 3. "Eligible project" means the acquisition [~~or rehabilitation~~] by an
49 employee ownership association of an existing [~~industrial or manufactur-~~
50 ~~ing plant~~] business located in this state for the purpose of operating
51 it as an employee-owned enterprise.

52 4. "Employee ownership association" means a corporation, limited
53 liability company, trust, or other association formed by or on behalf of
54 the employees of [~~an industrial or manufacturing plant~~] a business
55 located in this state for the purpose of assuming ownership or control
56 of the [~~plant~~] business and operating it as an employee-owned enterprise

1 or as a worker cooperative as defined in section eighty-one of the coop-
2 erative corporations law.

3 5. "Employee-owned enterprise" means a business in which the employees
4 are represented on the board of directors or managers and the employees
5 control the majority of the voting stock or member interest, or if the
6 business is held in a trust which controls the majority of the voting
7 stock or member interest, the trustees are elected by the employees. The
8 term "employee-owned enterprise" shall also refer to a worker cooper-
9 ative as defined in section eighty-one of the cooperative corporations
10 law.

11 6. [~~"Funding partner" means an entity which singly or in combination~~
12 ~~with other entities has agreed to finance a portion of the project cost~~
13 ~~of an eligible project, and may include the employee ownership associ-~~
14 ~~ation undertaking the project as well as any financial entity.~~

15 7. [~~"Plant" includes the site, structure, building and equipment and~~
16 ~~all real and personal property in connection therewith, whether or not~~
17 ~~in existence, and may include any road, railroad, or utility or equip-~~
18 ~~ment appurtenant thereto.~~

19 8.] "Project cost" includes all reasonable and necessary costs to be
20 incurred in the course of an eligible project, including [~~any antie-~~
21 ~~ipated acquisition,~~] the fair market value of the business interest to
22 be acquired, as well as costs for any additional construction, land
23 acquisition, improvements, equipment, pertinent rights and easements,
24 and associated technical, engineering, legal and financial services.

25 § 4. The opening paragraph and paragraphs (a), (b) and (d) of subdivi-
26 sion 1 and subdivision 2 of section 1836-c of the public authorities
27 law, as added by chapter 788 of the laws of 1983, are amended to read as
28 follows:

29 Any employee ownership association may apply to [~~a local development~~
30 ~~corporation serving the municipality in which the eligible project is~~
31 ~~located] the authority for an employee ownership assistance loan to be
32 used to help finance an eligible project. Such application must include
33 a written statement from the entity from which the project is being
34 acquired, stating that such entity consents to the acquisition. The
35 application shall include [~~in detail~~]:~~

36 (a) [~~the history and membership]~~ a description of the employee owner-
37 ship association;

38 (b) [~~the history and circumstances of the plant to be acquired]~~ a
39 description of the business;

40 (d) estimate of the number of jobs [~~to be saved or created by the~~
41 ~~project]~~ before and after the transaction; and

42 2. The application shall also include a detailed financial statement
43 of [~~funding partner]~~ actual and anticipated financial participation in
44 the project, which shall include:

45 (a) the identity of all funding [~~partners]~~ sources; [~~and]~~

46 (b) the nature of the financial participation, which may include, but
47 is not limited to, seller notes, senior debt, junior debt, and equity
48 investment; and

49 (c) the terms of the financing agreements with the funding [~~partners]~~
50 sources, including any repayment schedules and finance charges to be
51 included in such agreements.

52 § 5. Subdivision 1 of section 1836-d of the public authorities law, as
53 added by chapter 788 of the laws of 1983, is amended to read as follows:

54 1. have a higher level of funding from the funding [~~partners]~~ source
55 or financial participant;

1 § 6. The section heading and subdivisions 1 and 3 of section 1836-e of
2 the public authorities law, as added by chapter 788 of the laws of 1983,
3 are amended and two new subdivisions 5 and 6 are added to read as
4 follows:

5 Loan agreements and lending authority. 1. If the authority approves
6 an application for a loan under this subtitle, the [~~local development~~
7 ~~corporation~~] authority may enter into a loan agreement with the employee
8 ownership association whereby the [~~local development corporation~~]
9 authority agrees to loan to the employee ownership association the
10 remaining funds necessary for the eligible project.

11 3. The [~~local development corporation~~] authority may not enter into
12 any loan agreement unless the authority determines through an appropri-
13 ate method that there is reasonable assurance of repayment. The authori-
14 ty shall establish such requirements or terms as it may deem necessary
15 or desirable to secure the repayment of the loan and to protect the
16 interests of the authority and the holders of its bonds.

17 5. (a) The authority may establish a trust fund account for the
18 purposes of providing a loan or loan guarantee pursuant to the
19 provisions of this chapter. The initial deposit of funds to the trust
20 fund shall be in an amount to be determined by the authority but shall
21 not exceed one hundred million dollars from an amount otherwise avail-
22 able from funds appropriated.

23 (b) The authority shall deposit into the trust fund all income earned
24 from the moneys paid back from loans to be used for additional lending.

25 6. The authority shall make a loan decision or loan guarantee deci-
26 sion, and inform the applicant of the authority's decision, no later
27 than thirty days after the authority receives the applicant's applica-
28 tion for an employee ownership loan or employee ownership loan guaran-
29 tee. If the authority requests that an applicant supplement its applica-
30 tion by submitting additional information, the authority shall have an
31 additional fifteen days after receiving the additional information by
32 which the authority must make a loan decision or a loan guarantee deci-
33 sion and inform the applicant of the authority's decision.

34 § 7. Paragraph (a) of subdivision 4 of section 3032 of the education
35 law, as amended by chapter 683 of the laws of 1986, is amended to read
36 as follows:

37 (a) Employer specific skill training grant programs shall be designed
38 to support, supplement and contribute to the expansion and maintenance
39 of the economy of the state. Local education agencies shall apply to the
40 commissioner for grants for conducting employer specific skill training
41 programs. Application for funds by local education agencies for training
42 programs shall be in a manner consistent with the application process
43 for business and industry specific training programs under the voca-
44 tional education act of 1963 and the job training partnership act; the
45 sum of such grants per region shall not exceed the total funds allocated
46 or reallocated to the region for such purposes. Such programs shall
47 provide retraining and upgrading to existing or potential personnel in
48 order to improve technology, quality control, production efficiency, or
49 to adapt to other changes in the labor market, or to provide unique
50 training programs to meet the emerging needs and occupations of the
51 state's business and industry or providing training to individuals to
52 promote the successful management and/or operation of [~~a business~~
53 ~~purchased by such individuals to provide for their continued employment~~
54 ~~through the formation of~~] a worker owned cooperative or an employee
55 stock ownership plan or employee-owned enterprises, as defined in subdi-
56 vision five of section eighteen hundred thirty-six-b of the public

1 authorities law, by such employees. No grant shall exceed fifty per
2 centum of the total program cost. Eligible program cost may include
3 employer wages paid to the employee for time spent in the training
4 program. Applications for a grant by local education agencies shall be
5 in a form prescribed by the commissioner.

6 § 8. Subsection (c) of section 612 of the tax law is amended by adding
7 a new paragraph 42 to read as follows:

8 (42) One hundred percent of the capital gains from the sale of stock
9 or member interest from a New York corporation or limited liability
10 company to an employee-owned enterprise, as defined in subdivision five
11 of section eighteen hundred thirty-six-b of the public authorities law.
12 In order to qualify for such modification as described in this para-
13 graph, such employee-owned enterprise must have its commercial domicile
14 in New York. If the employee-owned enterprise is an "employee stock
15 ownership plan," it must comply with federal requirements as such plan
16 is defined in 26 U.S.C. § 4975(e)(7).

17 § 9. This act shall take effect immediately; provided, however, that
18 section one of this act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth
19 day after it shall have become a law.