

# STATE OF NEW YORK

4159

2017-2018 Regular Sessions

## IN SENATE

February 3, 2017

Introduced by Sens. SEWARD, FUNKE, JACOBS, O'MARA, RANZENHOFER, VALESKY  
-- read twice and ordered printed, and when printed to be committed to  
the Committee on Rules

AN ACT to amend the vehicle and traffic law, the insurance law, the  
executive law and the tax law, in relation to the regulation of trans-  
portation network company services; to establish the New York State  
TNC Accessibility Task Force; and to amend the state finance law, in  
relation to establishing the local transit assistance fund

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-  
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Legislative intent. The purpose of this act is to ensure  
2 the safety, reliability, and cost-effectiveness of transportation  
3 network company (TNC) services within the state of New York and to  
4 preserve and enhance access to these important transportation options  
5 for residents and visitors to the state.

6 § 2. The vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a new article  
7 44-B to read as follows:

### ARTICLE 44-B

#### TRANSPORTATION NETWORK COMPANY SERVICES

10 Section 1691. Definitions.

11 1692. General provisions.

12 1693. Financial responsibility of transportation network compa-  
13 nies.

14 1694. Disclosures.

15 1695. Insurance provisions.

16 1696. Driver and vehicle requirements.

17 1697. Maintenance of records.

18 1698. Audit procedures; confidentiality of records.

19 1699. Criminal history background check of transportation  
20 network company drivers.

21 1700. Controlling authority.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

LBD09750-02-7

1 § 1691. Definitions. As used in this article: 1. "Transportation  
2 network company vehicle" or "TNC vehicle" means a vehicle that is:

3 (a) used by a transportation network company driver to provide a TNC  
4 prearranged trip within the state of New York;

5 (b) owned, leased or otherwise authorized for use by the transporta-  
6 tion network company driver and shall not include:

7 (i) a taxicab, as defined in section one hundred forty-eight-a of this  
8 chapter and section 19-502 of the administrative code of the city of New  
9 York, or as otherwise defined in local law;

10 (ii) a livery vehicle, as defined in section one hundred twenty-one-e  
11 of this chapter, or as otherwise defined in local law;

12 (iii) a black car, limousine, or luxury limousine, as defined in  
13 section 19-502 of the administrative code of the city of New York, or as  
14 otherwise defined in local law;

15 (iv) a for-hire vehicle, as defined in section 19-502 of the adminis-  
16 trative code of the city of New York, or as otherwise defined in local  
17 law;

18 (v) a bus, as defined in section one hundred four of this chapter;

19 (vi) any motor vehicle weighing more than six thousand five hundred  
20 pounds unloaded;

21 (vii) any motor vehicle having a seating capacity of more than seven  
22 passengers; and

23 (viii) any motor vehicle subject to section three hundred seventy of  
24 this chapter.

25 2. "Digital network" means any system or service offered or utilized  
26 by a transportation network company that enables TNC prearranged trips  
27 with transportation network company drivers.

28 3. "Transportation network company" or "TNC" means a person, corpo-  
29 ration, partnership, sole proprietorship, or other entity that is  
30 licensed pursuant to this article and is operating in New York state  
31 exclusively using a digital network to connect transportation network  
32 company passengers to transportation network company drivers who provide  
33 TNC prearranged trips.

34 4. "Transportation network company driver" or "TNC driver" means an  
35 individual who:

36 (a) Receives connections to potential passengers and related services  
37 from a transportation network company in exchange for payment of a fee  
38 to the transportation network company; and

39 (b) Uses a TNC vehicle to offer or provide a TNC prearranged trip to  
40 transportation network company passengers upon connection through a  
41 digital network controlled by a transportation network company in  
42 exchange for compensation or payment of a fee.

43 5. "Transportation network company passenger" or "passenger" means a  
44 person or persons who use a transportation network company's digital  
45 network to connect with a transportation network company driver who  
46 provides TNC prearranged trips to the passenger in the TNC vehicle  
47 between points chosen by the passenger.

48 6. "TNC prearranged trip" means the provision of transportation by a  
49 transportation network company driver to a passenger provided through  
50 the use of a TNC's digital network:

51 (a) beginning when a transportation network company driver accepts a  
52 passenger's request for a trip through a digital network controlled by a  
53 transportation network company;

54 (b) continuing while the transportation network company driver trans-  
55 ports the requesting passenger in a TNC vehicle; and

1 (c) ending when the last requesting passenger departs from the TNC  
2 vehicle.

3 7. "Group policy" means an insurance policy issued pursuant to section  
4 three thousand four hundred fifty-five of the insurance law.

5 § 1692. General provisions. 1. A TNC or a TNC driver is not a common  
6 carrier, as defined in subdivision six of section two of the transporta-  
7 tion law; a contract carrier of passengers by motor vehicle, as defined  
8 in subdivision nine of section two of the transportation law; or a motor  
9 carrier, as defined in subdivision seventeen of section two of the  
10 transportation law; nor do they provide taxicab or for-hire vehicle  
11 service. Moreover, a TNC driver shall not be required to register the  
12 TNC vehicle such TNC driver uses for TNC prearranged trips as a commer-  
13 cial or for-hire vehicle, as set forth in article fourteen of this chap-  
14 ter.

15 2. A TNC may not operate in the state of New York without first having  
16 obtained a license issued by the department in a form and manner and  
17 with applicable fees as provided for by regulations promulgated by the  
18 commissioner. As a condition of obtaining a license, a TNC shall be  
19 required to submit to the department proof of a group policy issued  
20 pursuant to section three thousand four hundred fifty-five of the insur-  
21 ance law. Failure of a TNC to obtain a license before operation, pursu-  
22 ant to this subdivision shall constitute a misdemeanor. No license shall  
23 be suspended or revoked except upon notice to the TNC and after an  
24 opportunity to be heard.

25 3. A TNC must maintain an agent for service of process in the state of  
26 New York.

27 4. On behalf of a TNC driver, a TNC may charge a fare for the services  
28 provided to passengers; provided that, if a fare is collected from a  
29 passenger, the TNC shall disclose to the passengers the fare or fare  
30 calculation method on its website or within the application service. The  
31 TNC shall also provide the passengers with the applicable rates being  
32 charged and an estimated fare before the passenger enters the TNC vehi-  
33 cle.

34 5. A TNC's digital network shall display a picture of the TNC driver,  
35 and the make, model, color and license plate number of the TNC vehicle  
36 utilized for providing the TNC prearranged trip before the passenger  
37 enters the TNC vehicle.

38 6. Within a reasonable period of time following the completion of a  
39 trip, a TNC shall transmit an electronic receipt to the passenger on  
40 behalf of the TNC driver that lists:

- 41 (a) The origin and destination of the trip;  
42 (b) The total time and distance of the trip;  
43 (c) An itemization of the total fare paid, if any; and  
44 (d) a separate statement of the applicable taxes.

45 7. A TNC driver shall not solicit or accept street hails.

46 8. A TNC shall adopt a policy prohibiting solicitation or acceptance  
47 of cash payments for the fares charged to passengers for TNC prearranged  
48 trips and notify TNC drivers of such policy. TNC drivers shall not  
49 solicit or accept cash payments from passengers.

50 9. Nothing in this article shall apply to cities with a population of  
51 one million or more.

52 § 1693. Financial responsibility of transportation network companies.  
53 1. A TNC driver, or TNC on the TNC driver's behalf through a group poli-  
54 cy, shall maintain insurance that recognizes that the driver is a TNC  
55 driver and provides financial responsibility coverage:

- 56 (a) while the TNC driver is logged onto the TNC's digital network; and

1 (b) while the TNC driver is engaged in a TNC prearranged trip.

2 2. (a) The following automobile financial responsibility insurance  
3 requirements shall apply while a TNC driver is logged onto the TNC's  
4 digital network and is available to receive transportation requests but  
5 is not engaged in a TNC prearranged trip: insurance against loss from  
6 the liability imposed by law for damages, including damages for care and  
7 loss of services, because of bodily injury to or death of any person,  
8 and injury to or destruction of property arising out of the ownership,  
9 maintenance, use or operation of a personal vehicle or vehicles within  
10 this state, or elsewhere in the United States in North America or Cana-  
11 da, subject to a limit, exclusive of interest and costs, with respect to  
12 each such occurrence, of at least fifty thousand dollars because of  
13 bodily injury to or death of one person in any one accident and, subject  
14 to said limit for one person, to a limit of at least one hundred thou-  
15 sand dollars because of bodily injury to or death of two or more persons  
16 in any one accident, and to a limit of at least twenty-five thousand  
17 dollars because of injury to or destruction of property of others in any  
18 one accident provided, however, that such policy need not be for a peri-  
19 od coterminous with the registration period of the personal vehicle  
20 insured, and coverage in satisfaction of the financial responsibility  
21 requirements set forth in section three thousand four hundred twenty of  
22 the insurance law, article fifty-one of the insurance law, and such  
23 other requirements or regulations that may apply for the purposes of  
24 satisfying the financial responsibility requirements with respect to the  
25 use or operation of a motor vehicle.

26 (b) The coverage requirements of paragraph (a) of this subdivision may  
27 be satisfied by any of the following:

28 (i) insurance maintained by the TNC driver; or

29 (ii) insurance provided through a group policy maintained by the TNC;  
30 or

31 (iii) a combination of subparagraphs (i) and (ii) of this paragraph.

32 3. (a) The following automobile financial responsibility insurance  
33 requirements shall apply while a TNC driver is engaged in a TNC prear-  
34 ranged trip: insurance against loss from the liability imposed by law  
35 for damages, including damages for care and loss of services, because of  
36 bodily injury to or death of any person, and injury to or destruction of  
37 property arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use, or operation of  
38 a specific personal vehicle or vehicles within this state, or elsewhere  
39 in the United States in North America or Canada, subject to a limit,  
40 exclusive of interest and costs, with respect to each such occurrence,  
41 of at least one million dollars because of bodily injuries, death and  
42 property damage, provided, however, that such policy need not be for a  
43 period coterminous with the registration period of the personal vehicle  
44 insured, and coverage in satisfaction of the financial responsibility  
45 requirements set forth in section three thousand four hundred twenty of  
46 the insurance law, article fifty-one of the insurance law, and such  
47 other requirements or regulations that may apply for the purposes of  
48 satisfying the financial responsibility requirements with respect to the  
49 use or operation of a motor vehicle.

50 (b) The coverage requirements of paragraph (a) of this subdivision may  
51 be satisfied by any of the following:

52 (i) insurance maintained by the TNC driver; or

53 (ii) insurance provided through a group policy maintained by the TNC;  
54 or

55 (iii) a combination of subparagraphs (i) and (ii) of this paragraph.

1 4. A TNC shall, upon entering into a contractual agreement with a TNC  
2 driver, provide notice to the TNC driver that he or she may need addi-  
3 tional insurance coverage including motor vehicle physical damage cover-  
4 age as described in paragraph nineteen of subsection (a) of section one  
5 thousand one hundred thirteen of the insurance law if the TNC vehicle  
6 being used by the TNC driver is subject to a lease or loan. A TNC shall  
7 also post this notice on its website in a prominent place.

8 5. If insurance maintained by a TNC driver pursuant to subdivisions  
9 two and three of this section has lapsed or does not provide the  
10 required coverage, then the group policy maintained by a TNC shall  
11 provide the coverage required by this section beginning with the first  
12 dollar of a claim and have the duty to defend such claim.

13 6. Coverage under a group policy maintained by the TNC shall not be  
14 dependent on the denial of a claim by the insurer that issued the insur-  
15 ance policy used to register the TNC vehicle, nor shall that insurer be  
16 required to first deny a claim.

17 7. Insurance required by this section may be placed with an insurer  
18 authorized or eligible to write insurance in this state and shall be  
19 eligible for placement by an excess line broker pursuant to section two  
20 thousand one hundred eighteen of the insurance law.

21 8. A TNC driver who, while operating a TNC vehicle was either logged  
22 on to the TNC's digital network and available to receive transportation  
23 requests but not engaged in a TNC prearranged trip or was logged on to  
24 the TNC's digital network and was engaged in a TNC prearranged trip, has  
25 in effect the insurance required pursuant to this article and shall not  
26 be deemed to be in violation of article six of this chapter during such  
27 time that he or she was either logged onto the the TNC's digital network  
28 and available to receive transportation requests but not engaged in a  
29 TNC prearranged trip or was logged on to the TNC's digital network and  
30 was engaged in a TNC prearranged trip.

31 9. A TNC driver shall carry proof of coverage satisfying subdivisions  
32 two and three of this section with him or her at all times during his or  
33 her use or operation of a TNC vehicle in connection with a TNC's digital  
34 network. Such proof of coverage shall be in such form as the commission-  
35 er shall prescribe, which may be in the form of an insurance identifica-  
36 tion card as defined in section three hundred eleven of this chapter.  
37 Any insurance identification card issued pursuant to the provisions of  
38 this article shall be in addition to the insurance identification card  
39 required pursuant to article six of this chapter, and nothing contained  
40 in this article shall be deemed to supersede the requirements of such  
41 article six. Whenever the production of an insurance identification card  
42 is required by law, a TNC driver shall (a) produce the insurance iden-  
43 tification card issued pursuant to article six of this chapter and, (b)  
44 if such driver either (i) was logged onto the TNC's digital network and  
45 available to receive transportation requests but not engaged in a TNC  
46 prearranged trip or (ii) was logged on to the TNC's digital network and  
47 was engaged in a TNC prearranged trip, such driver shall also produce  
48 the insurance identification card required pursuant to this article.

49 10. The superintendent of financial services is authorized to issue  
50 such rules and regulations necessary to implement this section.

51 11. Nothing in this section shall impose financial responsibility  
52 requirements upon any entities operating as vehicles for hire in a city  
53 with a population of one million or more.

54 § 1694. Disclosures. A TNC shall disclose in writing to TNC drivers  
55 the following before they are allowed to accept a request for a TNC  
56 prearranged trip on the TNC's digital network:

1 1. The insurance coverage, including the types of coverage and the  
2 limits for each coverage, that the TNC provides while the TNC driver  
3 uses a TNC vehicle in connection with a TNC's digital network;

4 2. That the TNC driver's own automobile insurance policy might not  
5 provide any coverage while the TNC driver is logged on to the TNC's  
6 digital network and is available to receive transportation requests or  
7 is engaged in a TNC prearranged trip, depending on its terms; and

8 3. That, if a TNC vehicle has a lien against it, then the continued  
9 use of such TNC vehicle by its TNC driver without physical damage cover-  
10 age may violate the terms of the contract with the lienholder.

11 § 1695. Insurance provisions. 1. Insurers that write motor vehicle  
12 insurance in this state may, in the insurance policy, exclude any and  
13 all coverage afforded under the policy issued to an owner or operator of  
14 a TNC vehicle for any loss or injury that occurs while a TNC driver is  
15 logged on to a TNC's digital network or while a driver provides a prear-  
16 ranged trip, including:

17 (a) liability coverage for bodily injury and property damage;

18 (b) coverage provided pursuant to article fifty-one of the insurance  
19 law;

20 (c) uninsured and underinsured motorist coverage; and

21 (d) motor vehicle physical damage coverage as described in paragraph  
22 nineteen of subsection (a) of section one thousand one hundred thirteen  
23 of the insurance law.

24 2. Such exclusions shall apply notwithstanding any requirement under  
25 the law to the contrary. Nothing in this section implies or requires  
26 that an owner's policy of liability insurance or other motor vehicle  
27 insurance policy provide coverage while the TNC driver is logged on to  
28 the TNC's digital network, while the TNC driver is engaged in a TNC  
29 prearranged trip or while the TNC driver otherwise uses or operates a  
30 TNC vehicle to transport passengers for compensation.

31 3. Nothing shall be deemed to preclude an insurer from providing  
32 primary, excess, or umbrella coverage for the TNC driver's TNC vehicle,  
33 if it chose to do so by contract or endorsement.

34 4. Motor vehicle insurers that exclude the coverage described in this  
35 article shall have no duty to defend or indemnify any claim expressly  
36 excluded thereunder. Nothing in this article shall be deemed to invali-  
37 date or limit an exclusion contained in a policy including any policy in  
38 use or approved for use in this state prior to the effective date of the  
39 chapter of the laws of two thousand seventeen that added this section.

40 5. A motor vehicle insurer that defends or indemnifies a claim against  
41 a TNC driver that is excluded under the terms of its policy shall have a  
42 right of contribution against other insurers that provide motor vehicle  
43 insurance to the same driver in satisfaction of the coverage require-  
44 ments of the provisions of the chapter of the laws of two thousand  
45 seventeen which added this article at the time of loss.

46 6. In a claims coverage investigation, a TNC and any insurer poten-  
47 tially providing coverage under this article shall, within fifteen days  
48 after a claim has been filed, facilitate the exchange of relevant infor-  
49 mation with directly involved parties and any insurer of the TNC driver  
50 if applicable, including the precise times that a TNC driver logged on  
51 and off of the TNC's digital network in the twelve hour period imme-  
52 diately preceding and in the twelve hour period immediately following  
53 the accident and disclose to one another a clear description of the  
54 coverage, exclusions and limits provided under any motor vehicle insur-  
55 ance maintained under this article.

1 7. The commissioner shall promulgate regulations for the provision of  
2 relevant insurance coverage information required by this article to the  
3 following persons upon request:

4 (a) a person to whom an accident report pertains or who is named in  
5 such report, or his or her authorized representative; and

6 (b) any other person or his or her authorized representative who has  
7 demonstrated to the satisfaction of the commissioner that such person is  
8 or may be a party to a civil action arising out of the conduct described  
9 in such accident report.

10 § 1696. Driver and vehicle requirements. 1. (a) At all times, an indi-  
11 vidual acting as a TNC driver shall be permitted by the TNC as follows:

12 (i) The individual shall submit an application to the TNC, which shall  
13 include information regarding his or her address, age, driver's license,  
14 motor vehicle registration, automobile liability insurance, and other  
15 information required by the TNC;

16 (ii) The TNC shall conduct a criminal background check for each appli-  
17 cant in accordance with section sixteen hundred ninety-nine of this  
18 article and that shall review:

19 (A) whether the applicant is listed on the New York state sex offender  
20 registry pursuant to article six-c of the correction law; and

21 (B) The National Sex Offender registry maintained by the United States  
22 Department of Justice;

23 (iii) The TNC shall obtain and review, or have a third party obtain  
24 and review, a driving history research report for such individual.

25 (b) The TNC shall not permit an applicant where such applicant:

26 (i) fails to meet all qualifications pursuant to section sixteen  
27 hundred ninety-nine of this article;

28 (ii) is a match in the United States Department of Justice National  
29 Sex Offender Public Website;

30 (iii) does not possess a valid New York driver's license, unless such  
31 applicant does possess a valid out of state driver's license and proof  
32 that such applicant is an active duty member of the armed services of  
33 the United States stationed in this state or is a family or household  
34 member of such an active duty member;

35 (iv) does not possess proof of registration for the motor vehicle(s)  
36 used to provide TNC prearranged trips;

37 (v) does not possess proof of automobile liability insurance for the  
38 motor vehicle(s) used to provide TNC prearranged trips as a TNC vehicle;  
39 or

40 (vi) is not at least nineteen years of age.

41 (c) Upon review of all information received and retained by the TNC  
42 and upon verifying that the individual is not disqualified pursuant to  
43 this section from receiving a TNC driver permit, a TNC may issue a TNC  
44 driver permit to the applicant. The TNC shall review all information  
45 received relating to such applicant and hold such information for six  
46 years along with a certification that such applicant qualifies to  
47 receive a TNC driver permit.

48 (d) (i) A TNC that issues a TNC driver's permit pursuant to this  
49 section shall participate in the New York License Event Notification  
50 Service (LENS) established by the department to obtain timely notice  
51 when any of the following violations are added to a TNC driver's driving  
52 record:

53 (A) unlawful fleeing a police officer in a motor vehicle in violation  
54 of sections 270.35, 270.30 or 270.25 of the penal law;

55 (B) reckless driving in violation of section one thousand two hundred  
56 twelve of this chapter;

1 (C) operating while license or privilege is suspended or revoked in  
2 violation of section five hundred eleven of this chapter, excluding  
3 subdivision seven of such section;

4 (D) operating a motor vehicle while under the influence of alcohol or  
5 drugs in violation of section one thousand one hundred ninety-two of  
6 this chapter; and

7 (E) leaving the scene of an incident without reporting in violation of  
8 subdivision two of section six hundred of this chapter.

9 (e) No person shall operate a TNC vehicle or operate as a TNC driver  
10 unless such person holds a valid TNC driver permit issued pursuant to  
11 this section. A violation of this paragraph shall be a traffic infrac-  
12 tion punishable by a fine of not less than seventy-five nor more than  
13 three hundred dollars, or by imprisonment for not more than fifteen  
14 days, or by both such fine and imprisonment.

15 2. A TNC shall implement a zero-tolerance policy regarding a TNC driv-  
16 er's activities while accessing the TNC's digital network. Such policy  
17 shall address the issue of operating a vehicle under the influence of  
18 alcohol or drugs while a TNC driver is providing TNC prearranged trips  
19 or is logged onto the TNC's digital network but is not providing TNC  
20 prearranged trips, and the TNC shall provide notice of this policy on  
21 its digital network, as well as procedures to report a complaint about a  
22 TNC driver with whom a TNC prearranged trip was commenced and whom the  
23 passenger reasonably suspects was operating a vehicle under the influ-  
24 ence of alcohol or drugs during the course of the TNC prearranged trip.

25 3. (a) A TNC shall adopt a policy of non-discrimination on the basis  
26 of destination, race, color, national origin, religious belief, practice  
27 or affiliation, sex, disability, age, sexual orientation, gender identi-  
28 ty, or genetic predisposition with respect to passengers and potential  
29 passengers and notify TNC drivers of such policy.

30 (b) TNC drivers shall comply with all applicable laws regarding non-  
31 discrimination against passengers or potential passengers on the basis  
32 of destination, race, color, national origin, religious belief, practice  
33 or affiliation, sex, disability, age, sexual orientation, gender identi-  
34 ty, or genetic predisposition with respect to passengers and potential  
35 passengers and notify TNC drivers of such policy.

36 (c) TNC drivers shall comply with all applicable laws relating to  
37 accommodation of service animals.

38 (d) A TNC shall implement and maintain a policy of providing accessi-  
39 bility to passengers or potential passengers with a disability and  
40 accommodation of service animals as such term is defined in section one  
41 hundred twenty-three-b of the agriculture and markets law and shall to  
42 the extent practicable adopt findings established by the New York state  
43 TNC accessibility task force adopted pursuant to section nineteen of the  
44 chapter of the laws of two thousand seventeen that added this section.  
45 A TNC shall not impose additional charges for providing services to  
46 persons with physical disabilities because of those disabilities.

47 (e) The New York state division of human rights shall be authorized to  
48 accept, review and investigate any potential or actual violations of  
49 this subdivision in a form and manner consistent with authority under  
50 article fifteen of the executive law and shall notify the department,  
51 upon a finding of a violation, for purposes of permit suspension.

52 4. A TNC shall require that any motor vehicle(s) that a TNC driver  
53 will use as a TNC vehicle to provide TNC prearranged trips meets appli-  
54 cable New York state vehicle safety and emissions requirements, as set  
55 forth in section three hundred one of this chapter, or the vehicle safe-



1 ty and emissions requirements of the state in which the vehicle is  
2 registered.

3 5. The department shall promulgate regulations to ensure that each TNC  
4 vehicle is easily identified as such and that the TNC for which the TNC  
5 driver is providing the TNC service or TNC prearranged trip is distin-  
6 guishable. Such demarcation shall be in such form as is approved by the  
7 commissioner, and shall be attached, affixed or displayed in such manner  
8 as he or she may prescribe by regulation.

9 § 1697. Maintenance of records. A TNC shall maintain the following  
10 records:

11 1. individual trip records for at least six years from the date each  
12 trip was provided; and

13 2. individual records of TNC drivers at least until the six year anni-  
14 versary of the date on which a TNC driver's relationship with the TNC  
15 has ended.

16 § 1698. Audit procedures; confidentiality of records. 1. For the sole  
17 purpose of verifying that a TNC is in compliance with the requirements  
18 of this article and no more than biannually, the department shall  
19 reserve the right to visually inspect a sample of records that the TNC  
20 is required to maintain, upon request by the department that shall be  
21 fulfilled in no less than ten business days by the TNC. The sample shall  
22 be chosen randomly by the department in a manner agreeable to both  
23 parties. The audit shall take place at a mutually agreed location in New  
24 York. Any record furnished to the department may exclude information  
25 that would tend to identify specific drivers or passengers.

26 2. (a) The department shall establish regulations for the filing of  
27 complaints against any TNC driver or TNC pursuant to this section.

28 (b) In response to a specific complaint against any TNC driver or TNC,  
29 the department is authorized to inspect records held by the TNC that are  
30 necessary to investigate and resolve the complaint. The TNC and the  
31 department shall endeavor to have the inspection take place at a mutual-  
32 ly agreed location in New York. Any record furnished to the department  
33 may exclude information that would tend to identify specific drivers or  
34 passengers, unless the identity of a driver or passenger is relevant to  
35 the complaint.

36 3. The department shall promulgate regulations for the filing of  
37 complaints pursuant to this section.

38 § 1699. Criminal history background check of transportation network  
39 company drivers. 1. A transportation network company shall conduct a  
40 criminal history background check using a lawful method approved by the  
41 department pursuant to paragraph (a) of subdivision two of this section  
42 for persons applying to drive for such company.

43 2. (a) The method used to conduct a criminal history background check  
44 pursuant to subdivision one of this section shall be established in  
45 regulations adopted by the department within 30 days of the effective  
46 date of the chapter of the laws of 2017 that added this subdivision. To  
47 ensure safety of the riders and the public such regulations shall estab-  
48 lish the method used to conduct such background checks and any processes  
49 and operations necessary to complete such checks. The review of criminal  
50 history information and determinations about whether or not an applicant  
51 is issued a TNC driver permit shall be controlled by paragraphs (b), (c)  
52 and (d) of this subdivision.

53 (b) An applicant shall be disqualified to receive a TNC driver permit  
54 where he or she:

55 (i) stands convicted in the last three years of: unlawful fleeing a  
56 police officer in a motor vehicle in violation of sections 270.35,

1 270.30 or 270.25 of the penal law, reckless driving in violation of  
2 section two thousand twelve of this chapter, operating while license or  
3 privilege is suspended or revoked in violation of section five hundred  
4 eleven of this chapter, excluding subdivision seven of such section, a  
5 misdemeanor offense of operating a motor vehicle while under the influ-  
6 ence of alcohol or drugs in violation of section one thousand one  
7 hundred and ninety two of this chapter, or leaving the scene of an acci-  
8 dent in violation of subdivision two of section six hundred of this  
9 chapter. In calculating the three year period under this subparagraph,  
10 any period of time during which the person was incarcerated after the  
11 commission of such offense shall be excluded and such three year period  
12 shall be extended by a period or periods equal to the time spent incar-  
13 cerated; or

14 (ii) stands convicted in the last seven years of: a sex offense  
15 defined in subdivision two of section 168-a of the correction law, a  
16 felony offense defined in article one hundred twenty-five of the penal  
17 law, a violent felony offense defined in section 70.02 of the penal law,  
18 a class A felony offense defined in the penal law, vehicular assault in  
19 violation of section 120.03, 120.04 or subdivision (a) of 120.04 of the  
20 penal law, a felony offense defined in section eleven hundred ninety-two  
21 of the vehicle and traffic law, an offense for which registration as a  
22 sex offender is required pursuant to article six-C of the correction  
23 law, or any conviction of an offense in any other jurisdiction that has  
24 all the essential elements of an offense listed in this subparagraph. In  
25 calculating the seven year period under this subparagraph, any period of  
26 time during which the person was incarcerated after the commission of  
27 such offense shall be excluded and such seven year period shall be  
28 extended by a period or periods equal to the time spent incarcerated.

29 (c) A criminal history record that contains criminal conviction infor-  
30 mation that does not disqualify an applicant pursuant to subparagraphs  
31 (i) or (ii) of paragraph (b) of this subdivision, shall be reviewed and  
32 considered according to the provisions of article twenty-three-A of the  
33 correction law and subdivisions fifteen and sixteen of section two  
34 hundred ninety-six of the executive law in determining whether or not  
35 the applicant should be issued a TNC driver's permit.

36 (d) Upon receipt of criminal conviction information pursuant to this  
37 section for any applicant, such applicant shall promptly be provided  
38 with a copy of such information as well as a copy of article twenty-  
39 three-A of the correction law. Such applicant shall also be informed of  
40 his or her right to seek correction of any incorrect information  
41 contained in such criminal history information pursuant to the regu-  
42 lations and procedures established by the division of criminal justice  
43 services.

44 (e) The department shall promulgate regulations for the purpose of  
45 implementing the provisions of this subdivision.

46 3. A transportation network company shall update the criminal history  
47 background check yearly during the period in which the person is author-  
48 ized to drive for the company, however, the commissioner may require,  
49 pursuant to regulation, more frequent criminal history background  
50 checks.

51 4. To ensure safety of the riders and the public, a transportation  
52 network company shall be responsible for all fees associated with the  
53 criminal history check pursuant to subdivision one of this section.

54 5. Any transportation network company found to have violated any  
55 requirements established pursuant to this section, shall on the first  
56 instance, be subject to a civil penalty of not more than ten thousand

1 dollars. For any subsequent instance within the period of two years from  
2 any initial violation, such transportation network company shall be  
3 subject to a civil penalty of not more than fifty thousand dollars, or  
4 the suspension or revocation of its TNC license or both.

5 § 1700. Controlling authority. 1. Notwithstanding any other provision  
6 of law, the regulation of TNCs and TNC drivers is governed exclusively  
7 by the provisions of the chapter of the laws of two thousand seventeen  
8 which added this section and any rules promulgated by the state through  
9 its agencies consistent with such chapter. No county, town, city or  
10 village may enact a tax or any fee or other surcharge on a TNC, a TNC  
11 driver, or a TNC vehicle used by a TNC driver or require a license,  
12 permit, or additional insurance coverage or any other limitations or  
13 restrictions, a TNC driver, or a TNC vehicle used by a TNC driver, where  
14 such fee, surcharge, unauthorized tax, license, permit, insurance cover-  
15 age, limitation or restriction, relates to facilitating or providing TNC  
16 prearranged trips, or subjects a TNC, a TNC driver, or a TNC vehicle  
17 used by a TNC driver to operational, or other requirements.

18 2. Nothing in this article shall authorize any TNC driver to pick-up a  
19 passenger for purposes of a TNC prearranged trip in a city with a popu-  
20 lation of one million or more.

21 3. Nothing in this article shall; (a) limit the ability of a county,  
22 town, city, village or airport to adopt or amend generally applicable  
23 limitations or restrictions relating to local traffic or parking control  
24 as authorized by state law; or (b) to preempt any reciprocity agree-  
25 ments, including agreements entered into pursuant to section four  
26 hundred ninety-eight of this chapter, between a county, town, city or  
27 village that relates to services regulated by section one hundred eight-  
28 y-one of the general municipal law.

29 § 3. Section 370 of the vehicle and traffic law is amended by adding a  
30 new subdivision 8 to read as follows:

31 8. Notwithstanding any other provision of this article, an individual  
32 shall not be deemed to be engaged in the business of carrying or trans-  
33 porting passengers for hire if the individual does so solely as a trans-  
34 portation network company driver in accordance with article forty-four-B  
35 of this chapter.

36 § 4. Subdivision 1 of section 312-a of the vehicle and traffic law, as  
37 amended by chapter 781 of the laws of 1983, is amended to read as  
38 follows:

39 1. Upon issuance of an owner's policy of liability insurance or other  
40 financial security required by this chapter or the article forty-four-B  
41 of this chapter, an insurer shall issue proof of insurance in accordance  
42 with the regulations promulgated by the commissioner pursuant to para-  
43 graph (b) of subdivision two of section three hundred thirteen of this  
44 article.

45 § 4-a. Section 600 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chap-  
46 ter 49 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

47 § 600. Leaving scene of an incident without reporting. 1. Property  
48 damage. a. Any person operating a motor vehicle who, knowing or having  
49 cause to know that damage has been caused to the real property or to the  
50 personal property, not including animals, of another, due to an incident  
51 involving the motor vehicle operated by such person shall, before leav-  
52 ing the place where the damage occurred, stop, exhibit his or her  
53 license and insurance identification card for such vehicle, when such  
54 card is required pursuant to articles six and eight of this chapter, and  
55 give his or her name, residence, including street and number, insurance  
56 carrier and insurance identification information including but not

1 limited to the number and effective dates of said individual's insurance  
2 policy, and license number to the party sustaining the damage, or in  
3 case the person sustaining the damage is not present at the place where  
4 the damage occurred then he or she shall report the same as soon as  
5 physically able to the nearest police station, or judicial officer. In  
6 addition to the foregoing, any such person shall also: (i) produce the  
7 proof of insurance coverage required pursuant to article forty-four-B of  
8 this chapter if such person is a TNC driver operating a TNC vehicle  
9 while the incident occurred who was either (A) logged on to the TNC's  
10 digital network and available to receive transportation requests but not  
11 engaged in a TNC prearranged trip or (B) was logged on to the TNC's  
12 digital network and was engaged in a TNC prearranged trip; and (ii)  
13 disclose whether he or she, at the time such incident occurred, was  
14 either (A) logged on to the TNC's digital network and available to  
15 receive transportation requests but not engaged in a TNC prearranged  
16 trip or (B) was logged on to the TNC's digital network and was engaged  
17 in a TNC prearranged trip.

18 b. It shall be the duty of any member of a law enforcement agency who  
19 is at the scene of the accident to request the said operator or opera-  
20 tors of the motor vehicles, when physically capable of doing so, to  
21 exchange the information required hereinabove and such member of a law  
22 enforcement agency shall assist such operator or operators in making  
23 such exchange of information in a reasonable and harmonious manner.

24 A violation of the provisions of paragraph a of this subdivision shall  
25 constitute a traffic infraction punishable by a fine of up to two  
26 hundred fifty dollars or a sentence of imprisonment for up to fifteen  
27 days or both such fine and imprisonment.

28 2. Personal injury. a. Any person operating a motor vehicle who,  
29 knowing or having cause to know that personal injury has been caused to  
30 another person, due to an incident involving the motor vehicle operated  
31 by such person shall, before leaving the place where the said personal  
32 injury occurred, stop, exhibit his or her license and insurance iden-  
33 tification card for such vehicle, when such card is required pursuant to  
34 articles six and eight of this chapter, and give his or her name, resi-  
35 dence, including street and street number, insurance carrier and insur-  
36 ance identification information including but not limited to the number  
37 and effective dates of said individual's insurance policy and license  
38 number, to the injured party, if practical, and also to a police offi-  
39 cer, or in the event that no police officer is in the vicinity of the  
40 place of said injury, then, he or she shall report said incident as soon  
41 as physically able to the nearest police station or judicial officer.  
42 In addition to the foregoing, any such person shall also: (i) produce  
43 the proof of insurance coverage required pursuant to article  
44 forty-four-B of this chapter if such person is a TNC driver operating a  
45 TNC vehicle at the time of the incident who was either (A) logged on to  
46 the TNC's digital network and available to receive transportation  
47 requests but not engaged in a TNC prearranged trip or (B) was logged on  
48 to the TNC's digital network and was engaged in a TNC prearranged trip;  
49 and (ii) disclose whether he or she, at the time such incident occurred,  
50 was either (A) logged on to the TNC's digital network and available to  
51 receive transportation requests but not engaged in a TNC prearranged  
52 trip or (B) was logged on to the TNC's digital network and was engaged  
53 in a TNC prearranged trip.

54 b. It shall be the duty of any member of a law enforcement agency who  
55 is at the scene of the accident to request the said operator or opera-  
56 tors of the motor vehicles, when physically capable of doing so, to

1 exchange the information required hereinabove and such member of a law  
2 enforcement agency shall assist such operator or operators in making  
3 such exchange of information in a reasonable and harmonious manner.

4 c. A violation of the provisions of paragraph a of this subdivision  
5 resulting solely from the failure of an operator to exhibit his or her  
6 license and insurance identification card for the vehicle or exchange  
7 the information required in such paragraph shall constitute a class B  
8 misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not less than two hundred fifty nor  
9 more than five hundred dollars in addition to any other penalties  
10 provided by law. Any subsequent such violation shall constitute a class  
11 A misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not less than five hundred nor  
12 more than one thousand dollars in addition to any other penalties  
13 provided by law. Any violation of the provisions of paragraph a of this  
14 subdivision, other than for the mere failure of an operator to exhibit  
15 his or her license and insurance identification card for such vehicle or  
16 exchange the information required in such paragraph, shall constitute a  
17 class A misdemeanor, punishable by a fine of not less than five hundred  
18 dollars nor more than one thousand dollars in addition to any other  
19 penalties provided by law. Any such violation committed by a person  
20 after such person has previously been convicted of such a violation  
21 shall constitute a class E felony, punishable by a fine of not less than  
22 one thousand nor more than two thousand five hundred dollars in addition  
23 to any other penalties provided by law. Any violation of the provisions  
24 of paragraph a of this subdivision, other than for the mere failure of  
25 an operator to exhibit his or her license and insurance identification  
26 card for such vehicle or exchange the information required in such para-  
27 graph, where the personal injury involved (i) results in serious phys-  
28 ical injury, as defined in section 10.00 of the penal law, shall consti-  
29 tute a class E felony, punishable by a fine of not less than one  
30 thousand nor more than five thousand dollars in addition to any other  
31 penalties provided by law, or (ii) results in death shall constitute a  
32 class D felony punishable by a fine of not less than two thousand nor  
33 more than five thousand dollars in addition to any other penalties  
34 provided by law.

35 3. For the purposes of this article, the terms "TNC", "TNC driver",  
36 "TNC vehicle", "TNC prearranged trip" and "digital network" shall have  
37 the same meanings as such terms are defined in article forty-four-B of  
38 this chapter.

39 § 4-b. Section 601 of the vehicle and traffic law, as amended by chap-  
40 ter 672 of the laws of 2004, is amended to read as follows:

41 § 601. Leaving scene of injury to certain animals without reporting.  
42 Any person operating a motor vehicle which shall strike and injure any  
43 horse, dog, cat or animal classified as cattle shall stop and endeavor  
44 to locate the owner or custodian of such animal or a police, peace or  
45 judicial officer of the vicinity, and take any other reasonable and  
46 appropriate action so that the animal may have necessary attention, and  
47 shall also promptly report the matter to such owner, custodian or offi-  
48 cer (or if no one of such has been located, then to a police officer of  
49 some other nearby community), exhibiting his or her license and insur-  
50 ance identification card for such vehicle, when such card is required  
51 pursuant to articles six and eight of this chapter, giving his or her  
52 name and residence, including street and street number, insurance carri-  
53 er and insurance identification information and license number. In addi-  
54 tion to the foregoing, any such person shall also: (i) produce the proof  
55 of insurance coverage required pursuant to article forty-four-B of this  
56 chapter is such person is a TNC driver operating a TNC vehicle at the

1 time of the incident who was either (A) logged on to the TNC's digital  
2 network and available to receive transportation requests but not engaged  
3 in a TNC prearranged trip or (B) was logged on to the TNC's digital  
4 network and was engaged in a TNC prearranged trip and (ii) disclose  
5 whether he or she, at the time such incident occurred, was either (A)  
6 logged on to the TNC's digital network and available to receive trans-  
7 portation requests but not engaged in a TNC prearranged trip or (B) was  
8 logged on to the TNC's digital network and was engaged in a TNC prear-  
9 ranged trip. Violation of this section shall be punishable by a fine of  
10 not more than one hundred dollars for a first offense and by a fine of  
11 not less than fifty nor more than one hundred fifty dollars for a second  
12 offense and each subsequent offense; provided, however where the animal  
13 that has been struck and injured is a guide dog, hearing dog or service  
14 dog, as such terms are defined in section forty-seven-b of the civil  
15 rights law which is actually engaged in aiding or guiding a person with  
16 a disability, a violation of this section shall be [~~publishable~~] punish-  
17 able by a fine of not less than fifty nor more than one hundred fifty  
18 dollars for a first offense and by a fine of not less than one hundred  
19 fifty dollars nor more than three hundred dollars for a second offense  
20 and each subsequent offense.

21 § 5. The insurance law is amended by adding a new section 3455 to read  
22 as follows:

23 § 3455. Transportation network company group insurance policies. (a)  
24 For purposes of this section, the following definitions shall apply:

25 (1) "Transportation network company" shall have the same meaning as  
26 set forth in article forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

27 (2) "Certificate" or "certificate of insurance" means any policy,  
28 contract or other evidence of insurance, or endorsement thereto, issued  
29 to a group member under a transportation network company group policy.

30 (3) "Transportation network company group policy" or "group policy"  
31 means a group policy, including certificates issued to the group  
32 members, where the group policyholder is a transportation network compa-  
33 ny and the policy provides insurance to the transportation network  
34 company and to group members:

35 (A) in accordance with the requirements of article forty-four-B of the  
36 vehicle and traffic law;

37 (B) of the type described in paragraph thirteen, fourteen, or nineteen  
38 of subsection (a) of section one thousand one hundred thirteen of this  
39 chapter; and

40 (C) in satisfaction of the financial responsibility requirements set  
41 forth in section three thousand four hundred twenty of this article,  
42 subdivision four of section three hundred eleven of the vehicle and  
43 traffic law, article fifty-one of this chapter, and such other require-  
44 ments or regulations that may apply for the purposes of satisfying the  
45 financial responsibility requirements with respect to the use or opera-  
46 tion of a motor vehicle.

47 (4) "Group member" means a transportation network company driver as  
48 defined in article forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

49 (5) "Group policyholder" means a transportation network company.

50 (6) "TNC vehicle" shall have the meaning set forth in article forty-  
51 four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

52 (b) An insurer may issue or issue for delivery in this state a trans-  
53 portation network company group policy to a transportation network  
54 company as a group policyholder only in accordance with the provisions  
55 of this section.

1 (c)(1) A transportation network company group policy shall provide  
2 coverage for a TNC vehicle in accordance with the requirements of arti-  
3 cle forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

4 (2) A transportation network company group policy may provide:

5 (A) coverage for limits higher than the minimum limits required pursu-  
6 ant to article forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

7 (B) supplementary uninsured/underinsured motorists insurance for bodi-  
8 ly injury pursuant to paragraph two of subsection (f) of section three  
9 thousand four hundred twenty of this article;

10 (C) supplemental spousal liability insurance pursuant to subsection  
11 (g) of section three thousand four hundred twenty of this chapter; and

12 (D) motor vehicle physical damage coverage as described in paragraph  
13 nineteen of subsection (a) of section one thousand one hundred thirteen  
14 of this chapter.

15 (3) The coverage described in paragraphs one and two of this  
16 subsection may be provided in one group policy or in separate group  
17 policies. A transportation network company group policy, including  
18 certificates, shall be issued by authorized insurers or from excess line  
19 brokers pursuant to section sixteen hundred ninety-three of the vehicle  
20 and traffic law.

21 (4) A policyholder also may be an insured under a group policy.

22 (d) The premium for the transportation network company group policy,  
23 including certificates may be paid by the group policyholder from the  
24 funds contributed:

25 (1) wholly by the group policyholder;

26 (2) wholly by the group members; or

27 (3) jointly by the group policyholder and the group members.

28 (e) (1) Any policy dividend, retrospective premium credit, or retro-  
29 spective premium refund in respect of premiums paid by the group policy-  
30 holder may:

31 (A) be applied to reduce the premium contribution of the group policy-  
32 holder, but not in excess of the proportion to its contribution; or

33 (B) be retained by the group policyholder.

34 (2) Any policy dividend, retrospective premium credit, or retrospec-  
35 tive premium refund not distributed under paragraph one of this  
36 subsection shall be:

37 (A) applied to reduce future premiums and, accordingly, future  
38 contributions, of existing or future group members, or both; or

39 (B) paid or refunded to those group members insured on the date the  
40 payment or refund is made to the group policyholder, if distributed by  
41 the group policyholder, or on the date of mailing, if distributed  
42 directly by the insurer, subject to the following requirements:

43 (i) The insurer shall be responsible for determining the allocation of  
44 the payment of refund to the group members;

45 (ii) If the group policyholder distributes the payment or refund, the  
46 insurer shall be responsible for audit to ascertain that the payment or  
47 refund is actually made in accordance with the allocation procedure; and

48 (iii) If the group policyholder fails to make the payment or refund,  
49 the insurer shall make the payment or refund directly or use the method  
50 provided in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph.

51 (3) Notwithstanding paragraphs one and two of this subsection, if a  
52 dividend accrues upon termination of coverage under a transportation  
53 network company group policy, the premium for which was paid out of  
54 funds contributed by group members specifically for the coverage, the  
55 dividend shall be paid or refunded by the group policyholder to the  
56 group members insured on the date the payment or refund is made to the

1 group policyholder, net of reasonable expenses incurred by the group  
2 policyholder in paying or refunding the dividend to such group members.

3 (4) For the purposes of this subsection, "dividend" means a return by  
4 the insurer of a transportation network company group policy of excess  
5 premiums to the group policyholder in light of favorable loss experi-  
6 ence, including retrospective premium credits or retrospective premium  
7 refunds. The term "dividend" does not include reimbursements or fees  
8 received by a group policyholder in connection with the operation or  
9 administration of a transportation network company group policy, includ-  
10 ing administrative reimbursements, fees for services provided by the  
11 group policyholder, or transactional service fees.

12 (f) The insurer shall treat in like manner all eligible group members  
13 of the same class and status.

14 (g) Each policy written pursuant to this section shall provide per  
15 occurrence limits of coverage for each group member in an amount not  
16 less than that required by this article, and may provide coverage for  
17 limits higher than the minimum limits required under the law.

18 (h) (1) The insurer shall be responsible for mailing or delivery of a  
19 certificate of insurance to each group member insured under the trans-  
20 portation network company group policy, provided, however, that the  
21 insurer may delegate the mailing or delivery to the transportation  
22 network company. The insurer shall also be responsible for the mailing  
23 or delivery to each group member of an amended certificate of insurance  
24 or endorsement to the certificate, whenever there is a change in limits;  
25 change in type of coverage; addition, reduction, or elimination of  
26 coverage; or addition of exclusion, under the transportation network  
27 company group policy or certificate.

28 (2) The certificate shall contain in substance all material terms and  
29 conditions of coverage afforded to group members, unless the transporta-  
30 tion network company group policy is incorporated by reference and a  
31 copy of the group policy accompanies the certificate.

32 (3) If any coverage afforded to the group member is excess of applica-  
33 ble insurance coverage, the certificate shall contain a notice advising  
34 the group members that, if the member has other insurance coverage,  
35 specified coverages under the transportation network company group poli-  
36 cy will be excess over the other insurance.

37 (i) A group policyholder shall comply with the provisions of section  
38 two thousand one hundred twenty-two of this chapter, in the same manner  
39 as an agent or broker, in any advertisement, sign, pamphlet, circular,  
40 card, or other public announcement referring to coverage under a trans-  
41 portation network company group policy or certificate.

42 (j) A transportation network company group policy shall not be subject  
43 to section three thousand four hundred twenty-five or section three  
44 thousand four hundred twenty-six of this article; provided that the  
45 following requirements shall apply with regard to termination of cover-  
46 age:

47 (1)(A) An insurer may terminate a group policy or certificate only if  
48 cancellation is based on one or more of the reasons set forth in subpar-  
49 agraph (A) through (D) or (F) through (H) of paragraph one of subsection  
50 (c) of section three thousand four hundred twenty-six of this article;  
51 provided, however, that an act or omission by a group member that would  
52 constitute the basis for cancellation of an individual certificate shall  
53 not constitute the basis for cancellation of the group policy.

54 (B) Where the premium is derived wholly from funds contributed by the  
55 group policyholder, an insurer may cancel an individual certificate only  
56 if cancellation is based on one or more of the reasons set forth in



1 subparagraph (B), (C) or (H) of paragraph one of subsection (c) of  
2 section three thousand four hundred twenty-six of this article.

3 (2) (A) An insurer's cancellation of a group policy, including all  
4 certificates, shall not become effective until thirty days after the  
5 insurer mails or delivers written notice of cancellation to the group  
6 policyholder at the mailing address shown in the policy.

7 (i) Where all or part of the premium is derived from funds contributed  
8 by the group member specifically for the coverage, the insurer shall  
9 also mail or deliver written notice of cancellation of the group policy  
10 to the group member at the group member's mailing address. Such cancel-  
11 lation shall not become effective until thirty days after the insurer  
12 mails or delivers the written notice to the group member.

13 (ii) Where none of the premium is derived from funds contributed by a  
14 group member specifically for the coverage, the group policy holder  
15 shall mail or deliver written notice to the group member advising the  
16 group member of the cancellation of the group policy and the effective  
17 date of cancellation. The group policy holder shall mail or deliver the  
18 written notice within ninety days after receiving notice of cancellation  
19 from the insurer.

20 (B) An insurer's cancellation of an individual certificate shall not  
21 become effective until thirty days after the insurer mails or delivers  
22 written notice of cancellation to the group member at the group member's  
23 mailing address and to the group policyholder at the mailing address  
24 shown in the group policy.

25 (3) (A) A group policyholder may cancel a group policy, including all  
26 certificates, or any individual certificate, for any reason upon thirty  
27 days written notice to the insurer and each group member; and

28 (B) The group policyholder shall mail or deliver written notice to  
29 each affected group member of the group policyholder's cancellation of  
30 the group policy or certificate and the effective date of cancellation.  
31 The group policyholder shall mail or deliver the written notice to the  
32 group member's mailing address at least thirty days prior to the effec-  
33 tive date of cancellation.

34 (4) (A) Unless a group policy provides for a longer policy period, the  
35 policy and all certificates shall be issued or renewed for a one-year  
36 policy period.

37 (B) The group policyholder shall be entitled to renew the group policy  
38 and all certificates upon timely payment of the premium billed to the  
39 group policyholder for the renewal, unless:

40 (i) the insurer mails or delivers to the group policyholder and all  
41 group members written notice of nonrenewal, or conditional renewal; and

42 (ii) the insurer mails or delivers the written notice at least thirty,  
43 but not more than one hundred twenty days prior to the expiration date  
44 specified in the policy or, if no date is specified, the next anniver-  
45 sary date of the policy.

46 (5) Where the group policyholder nonrenews the group policy, the group  
47 policyholder shall mail or deliver written notice to each group member  
48 advising the group member of nonrenewal of the group policy and the  
49 effective date of nonrenewal. The group policyholder shall mail or  
50 deliver written notice at least thirty days prior to the nonrenewal.

51 (6) Every notice of cancellation, nonrenewal, or conditional renewal  
52 shall set forth the specific reason or reasons for cancellation, nonre-  
53 newal, or conditional renewal.

54 (7) (A) An insurer shall not be required under this subsection to give  
55 notice to a group member if the insurer has been advised by either the

1 group policyholder or another insurer that substantially similar cover-  
2 age has been obtained from the other insurer without lapse of coverage.

3 (B) A group policyholder shall not be required under this subsection  
4 to give notice to a group member if substantially similar coverage has  
5 been obtained from another insurer without lapse of coverage.

6 (8) (A) If, prior to the effective date of cancellation, nonrenewal,  
7 or conditional renewal of the group policy, or a certificate, whether  
8 initiated by the insurer, group policyholder or by the group member in  
9 regard to the group member's certificate, coverage attaches pursuant to  
10 the terms of a group policy, then the coverage shall be effective until  
11 expiration of the applicable period of coverage provided in the group  
12 policy notwithstanding the cancellation, nonrenewal or conditional  
13 nonrenewal of the group policy.

14 (B) Notwithstanding subparagraph (A) of this paragraph, an insurer may  
15 terminate coverage under an individual certificate on the effective date  
16 of cancellation, if the certificate is cancelled in accordance with the  
17 provisions of subparagraph (B) of paragraph one of this subsection.

18 (k) Any mailing or delivery to a group member required or permitted  
19 under this section may be made by electronic mail if consent to such  
20 method of delivery has been previously received from such group member.

21 (l) An insurer may issue a transportation network company group policy  
22 to a transportation network company, notwithstanding that it may be a  
23 condition of operating a vehicle on the transportation network company's  
24 digital network for the TNC driver to participate in such group policy.

25 (m) An insurer shall not include a mandatory arbitration clause in a  
26 policy that provides financial responsibility coverage under this  
27 section except as permitted in section five thousand one hundred five of  
28 the insurance law.

29 § 6. Subsection (g) of section 5102 of the insurance law is amended to  
30 read as follows:

31 (g) "Insurer" means the insurance company or self-insurer, as the case  
32 may be, which provides the financial security required by article six  
33 ~~[e]~~, eight, or forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

34 § 7. Subsection (b) of section 5103 of the insurance law is amended by  
35 adding a new paragraph 4 to read as follows:

36 (4) Is injured while a motor vehicle is being used or operated by a  
37 TNC driver pursuant to article forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic  
38 law, provided, however, that an insurer may not include this exclusion  
39 in a policy used to satisfy the requirements under article forty-four-B  
40 of the vehicle and traffic law.

41 § 8. Subsection (d) of section 5106 of the insurance law, as added by  
42 chapter 452 of the laws of 2005, is amended to read as follows:

43 (d) ~~[Where]~~ (1) Except as provided in paragraph two of this  
44 subsection, where there is reasonable belief more than one insurer would  
45 be the source of first party benefits, the insurers may agree among  
46 themselves, if there is a valid basis therefor, that one of them will  
47 accept and pay the claim initially. If there is no such agreement, then  
48 the first insurer to whom notice of claim is given shall be responsible  
49 for payment. Any such dispute shall be resolved in accordance with the  
50 arbitration procedures established pursuant to section five thousand one  
51 hundred five of this article and ~~[regulation]~~ regulations as promulgated  
52 by the superintendent, and any insurer paying first-party benefits shall  
53 be reimbursed by other insurers for their proportionate share of the  
54 costs of the claim and the allocated expenses of processing the claim,  
55 in accordance with the provisions entitled "other coverage" contained in  
56 regulation and the provisions entitled "other sources of first-party

1 benefits" contained in regulation. If there is no such insurer and the  
 2 motor vehicle accident occurs in this state, then an applicant who is a  
 3 qualified person as defined in article fifty-two of this chapter shall  
 4 institute the claim against the motor vehicle accident indemnification  
 5 corporation.

6 (2) A group policy issued pursuant to section three thousand four  
 7 hundred fifty-five of this chapter shall provide first party benefits  
 8 when a dispute exists as to whether a driver was using or operating a  
 9 motor vehicle in connection with a transportation network company when  
 10 loss, damage, injury, or death occurs. A transportation network company  
 11 shall notify the insurer that issued the owner's policy of liability  
 12 insurance of the dispute within ten business days of becoming aware that  
 13 the dispute exists. When there is a dispute, the group insurer liable  
 14 for the payment of first party benefits under a group policy shall have  
 15 the right to recover the amount paid from the driver's insurer to the  
 16 extent that the driver would have been liable to pay damages in an  
 17 action at law.

18 § 9. Subsection (b) of section 2305 of the insurance law, as amended  
 19 by chapter 11 of the laws of 2008, paragraph 13 as amended by chapter  
 20 136 of the laws of 2008, is amended to read as follows:

21 (b) rate filings for:

22 (1) workers' compensation insurance;

23 (2) motor vehicle insurance, or surety bonds, required by section  
 24 three hundred seventy of the vehicle and traffic law or article forty-  
 25 four-B of the vehicle and traffic law;

26 (3) joint underwriting;

27 (4) motor vehicle assigned risk insurance;

28 (5) insurance issued by the New York Property Insurance Underwriting  
 29 Association;

30 (6) risk sharing plans authorized by section two thousand three  
 31 hundred eighteen of this article;

32 (7) title insurance;

33 (8) medical malpractice liability insurance;

34 (9) insurance issued by the Medical Malpractice Insurance Association;

35 (10) mortgage guaranty insurance;

36 (11) credit property insurance, as defined in section two thousand  
 37 three hundred forty of this article; ~~and~~

38 (12) gap insurance; and

39 (13) ~~Private~~ private passenger automobile insurance, except as  
 40 provided in section two thousand three hundred fifty of this article~~[-]~~,  
 41 shall be filed with the superintendent and shall not become effective  
 42 unless either the filing has been approved or thirty days, which the  
 43 superintendent may with cause extend an additional thirty days and with  
 44 further cause extend an additional fifteen days, have elapsed and the  
 45 filing has not been disapproved as failing to meet the requirements of  
 46 this article, including the standard that rates be not otherwise unrea-  
 47 sonable. After a rate filing becomes effective, the filing and support-  
 48 ing information shall be open to public inspection. If a filing is  
 49 disapproved, then notice of such disapproval order shall be given, spec-  
 50 ifying in what respects such filing fails to meet the requirements of  
 51 this article. Upon his or her request, the superintendent shall be  
 52 provided with support and assistance from the workers' compensation  
 53 board and other state agencies and departments with appropriate juris-  
 54 diction. The loss cost multiplier for each insurer providing coverage  
 55 for workers' compensation, as defined by regulation promulgated by the

1 superintendent, shall be promptly displayed on the department's website  
2 and updated in the event of any change.

3 § 10. Paragraph 1 of subsection (a) of section 3425 of the insurance  
4 law, as amended by chapter 235 of the laws of 1989, is amended to read  
5 as follows:

6 (1) "Covered policy" means a contract of insurance, referred to in  
7 this section as "automobile insurance", issued or issued for delivery in  
8 this state, on a risk located or resident in this state, insuring  
9 against losses or liabilities arising out of the ownership, operation,  
10 or use of a motor vehicle, predominantly used for non-business purposes,  
11 when a natural person is the named insured under the policy of automo-  
12 bile insurance; provided, however, that the use or operation of the  
13 motor vehicle by a transportation network driver as a TNC vehicle in  
14 accordance with article forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law  
15 shall not be included in determining whether the motor vehicle is being  
16 used predominantly for non-business purposes.

17 § 11. Subdivisions 1 and 3 of section 160-cc of the executive law, as  
18 added by chapter 49 of the laws of 1999, are amended and a new subdivi-  
19 sion 10 is added to read as follows:

20 1. "Black car operator" means the registered owner of a for-hire vehi-  
21 cle, or a driver designated by such registered owner to operate the  
22 registered owner's for-hire vehicle as the registered owner's authorized  
23 designee, whose injury arose out of and in the course of providing  
24 covered services to a central dispatch facility that is a registered  
25 member of the New York black car operators' injury compensation fund,  
26 inc. For the purposes of administration of this article, a black car  
27 operator shall include a transportation network company driver as  
28 defined in article forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

29 3. "Central dispatch facility" means a central facility, wherever  
30 located, including a transportation network company, that (a) dispatches  
31 the registered owners of for-hire vehicles, or drivers acting as the  
32 designated agent of such registered owners, to both pick-up and  
33 discharge passengers in the state, and (b) has certified to the satis-  
34 faction of the department of state that more than ninety percent of its  
35 for-hire business is on a payment basis other than direct cash payment  
36 by a passenger; provided, however, that a central dispatch facility  
37 shall not include any such central facility that owns fifty percent or  
38 more of the cars it dispatches. For the purposes of administration of  
39 this article, central dispatch facility shall include TNC prearranged as  
40 defined in article forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

41 10. "Transportation network company" or "TNC" shall have the same  
42 meaning as the term is defined in article forty-four-B of the vehicle  
43 and traffic law.

44 § 12. Subdivision 1 of section 160-ff of the executive law, as added  
45 by chapter 49 of the laws of 1999, is amended to read as follows:

46 1. [~~Within thirty days of the effective date of this article, there~~]  
47 There shall be appointed a board of directors of the fund, consisting of  
48 [~~nine~~] eleven directors, [~~five~~] six of whom shall be selected by the  
49 black car assistance corporation; [~~three~~] five of whom shall be chosen  
50 by the governor, including one chosen upon the recommendation of the  
51 temporary president of the senate and one chosen upon the recommendation  
52 of the speaker of the assembly, and one chosen to represent a transpor-  
53 ation network company as defined by article forty-four-B of the vehicle  
54 and traffic law; and one of whom shall be the secretary, who shall serve  
55 ex officio. [~~The initial terms of directors other than the secretary~~  
56 ~~shall be staggered, the three directors appointed by the governor serv-~~

1 ~~ing for initial terms of three years from the effective date of this~~  
2 ~~article, three of the remaining five directors serving for initial terms~~  
3 ~~of two years from the effective date of this article and two directors~~  
4 ~~serving for initial terms of one year from the effective date of this~~  
5 ~~article.]~~ The [subsequent] terms of all directors other than the secre-  
6 tary shall be three years. The board shall have the power to remove for  
7 cause any director other than the secretary.

8 § 13. Subdivision 3 of section 160-jj of the executive law, as added  
9 by chapter 49 of the laws of 1999, is amended to read as follows:

10 3. No local licensing authority or the department or the New York  
11 state department of motor vehicles shall issue, continue or renew any  
12 license or registration certificate, or permit for the operation of any  
13 central dispatch facility unless such central dispatch facility, as a  
14 condition of maintaining its license and/or registration certificate,  
15 adds the surcharge required by this section to every invoice and billing  
16 for covered services sent to, and every credit payment for covered  
17 services received from, its customers and pays to the fund no later than  
18 the fifteenth day of each month the total surcharges due pursuant to  
19 this article.

20 § 14. Subdivision 1 of section 171-a of the tax law, as amended by  
21 chapter 90 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

22 1. All taxes, interest, penalties and fees collected or received by  
23 the commissioner or the commissioner's duly authorized agent under arti-  
24 cles nine (except section one hundred eighty-two-a thereof and except as  
25 otherwise provided in section two hundred five thereof), nine-A,  
26 twelve-A (except as otherwise provided in section two hundred eighty-  
27 four-d thereof), thirteen, thirteen-A (except as otherwise provided in  
28 section three hundred twelve thereof), eighteen, nineteen, twenty  
29 (except as otherwise provided in section four hundred eighty-two there-  
30 of), twenty-B, twenty-one, twenty-two, twenty-six, [~~twenty-six-B,~~] twen-  
31 ty-eight (except as otherwise provided in section eleven hundred two or  
32 eleven hundred three thereof), twenty-eight-A, twenty-nine-B (except as  
33 otherwise provided in section twelve hundred ninety-eight thereof),  
34 thirty-one (except as otherwise provided in section fourteen hundred  
35 twenty-one thereof), thirty-three and thirty-three-A of this chapter  
36 shall be deposited daily in one account with such responsible banks,  
37 banking houses or trust companies as may be designated by the comp-  
38 troller, to the credit of the comptroller. Such an account may be estab-  
39 lished in one or more of such depositories. Such deposits shall be kept  
40 separate and apart from all other money in the possession of the comp-  
41 troller. The comptroller shall require adequate security from all such  
42 depositories. Of the total revenue collected or received under such  
43 articles of this chapter, the comptroller shall retain in the comp-  
44 troller's hands such amount as the commissioner may determine to be  
45 necessary for refunds or reimbursements under such articles of this  
46 chapter out of which amount the comptroller shall pay any refunds or  
47 reimbursements to which taxpayers shall be entitled under the provisions  
48 of such articles of this chapter. The commissioner and the comptroller  
49 shall maintain a system of accounts showing the amount of revenue  
50 collected or received from each of the taxes imposed by such articles.  
51 The comptroller, after reserving the amount to pay such refunds or  
52 reimbursements, shall, on or before the tenth day of each month, pay  
53 into the state treasury to the credit of the general fund all revenue  
54 deposited under this section during the preceding calendar month and  
55 remaining to the comptroller's credit on the last day of such preceding  
56 month, (i) except that the comptroller shall pay to the state department

1 of social services that amount of overpayments of tax imposed by article  
2 twenty-two of this chapter and the interest on such amount which is  
3 certified to the comptroller by the commissioner as the amount to be  
4 credited against past-due support pursuant to subdivision six of section  
5 one hundred seventy-one-c of this article, (ii) and except that the  
6 comptroller shall pay to the New York state higher education services  
7 corporation and the state university of New York or the city university  
8 of New York respectively that amount of overpayments of tax imposed by  
9 article twenty-two of this chapter and the interest on such amount which  
10 is certified to the comptroller by the commissioner as the amount to be  
11 credited against the amount of defaults in repayment of guaranteed  
12 student loans and state university loans or city university loans pursu-  
13 ant to subdivision five of section one hundred seventy-one-d and subdivi-  
14 sion six of section one hundred seventy-one-e of this article, (iii)  
15 and except further that, notwithstanding any law, the comptroller shall  
16 credit to the revenue arrearage account, pursuant to section  
17 ninety-one-a of the state finance law, that amount of overpayment of tax  
18 imposed by article nine, nine-A, twenty-two, thirty, thirty-A, thirty-B  
19 or thirty-three of this chapter, and any interest thereon, which is  
20 certified to the comptroller by the commissioner as the amount to be  
21 credited against a past-due legally enforceable debt owed to a state  
22 agency pursuant to paragraph (a) of subdivision six of section one  
23 hundred seventy-one-f of this article, provided, however, he shall cred-  
24 it to the special offset fiduciary account, pursuant to section ninety-  
25 one-c of the state finance law, any such amount creditable as a liabil-  
26 ity as set forth in paragraph (b) of subdivision six of section one  
27 hundred seventy-one-f of this article, (iv) and except further that the  
28 comptroller shall pay to the city of New York that amount of overpayment  
29 of tax imposed by article nine, nine-A, twenty-two, thirty, thirty-A,  
30 thirty-B or thirty-three of this chapter and any interest thereon that  
31 is certified to the comptroller by the commissioner as the amount to be  
32 credited against city of New York tax warrant judgment debt pursuant to  
33 section one hundred seventy-one-l of this article, (v) and except  
34 further that the comptroller shall pay to a non-obligated spouse that  
35 amount of overpayment of tax imposed by article twenty-two of this chap-  
36 ter and the interest on such amount which has been credited pursuant to  
37 section one hundred seventy-one-c, one hundred seventy-one-d, one  
38 hundred seventy-one-e, one hundred seventy-one-f or one hundred seven-  
39 ty-one-l of this article and which is certified to the comptroller by  
40 the commissioner as the amount due such non-obligated spouse pursuant to  
41 paragraph six of subsection (b) of section six hundred fifty-one of this  
42 chapter; and (vi) the comptroller shall deduct a like amount which the  
43 comptroller shall pay into the treasury to the credit of the general  
44 fund from amounts subsequently payable to the department of social  
45 services, the state university of New York, the city university of New  
46 York, or the higher education services corporation, or the revenue  
47 arrearage account or special offset fiduciary account pursuant to  
48 section ninety-one-a or ninety-one-c of the state finance law, as the  
49 case may be, whichever had been credited the amount originally withheld  
50 from such overpayment, and (vii) with respect to amounts originally  
51 withheld from such overpayment pursuant to section one hundred seventy-  
52 one-l of this article and paid to the city of New York, the comptroller  
53 shall collect a like amount from the city of New York.

54 § 14-a. Subdivision 1 of section 171-a of the tax law, as amended by  
55 section 54 of part A of chapter 59 of the laws of 2014, is amended to  
56 read as follows:

1 1. All taxes, interest, penalties and fees collected or received by  
2 the commissioner or the commissioner's duly authorized agent under arti-  
3 cles nine (except section one hundred eighty-two-a thereof and except as  
4 otherwise provided in section two hundred five thereof), nine-A,  
5 twelve-A (except as otherwise provided in section two hundred eighty-  
6 four-d thereof), thirteen, thirteen-A (except as otherwise provided in  
7 section three hundred twelve thereof), eighteen, nineteen, twenty  
8 (except as otherwise provided in section four hundred eighty-two there-  
9 of), twenty-one, twenty-two, twenty-six, [~~twenty-six-B,~~] twenty-eight  
10 (except as otherwise provided in section eleven hundred two or eleven  
11 hundred three thereof), twenty-eight-A, twenty-nine-B (except as other-  
12 wise provided in section twelve hundred ninety-eight thereof), thirty-  
13 one (except as otherwise provided in section fourteen hundred twenty-one  
14 thereof), thirty-three and thirty-three-A of this chapter shall be  
15 deposited daily in one account with such responsible banks, banking  
16 houses or trust companies as may be designated by the comptroller, to  
17 the credit of the comptroller. Such an account may be established in one  
18 or more of such depositories. Such deposits shall be kept separate and  
19 apart from all other money in the possession of the comptroller. The  
20 comptroller shall require adequate security from all such depositories.  
21 Of the total revenue collected or received under such articles of this  
22 chapter, the comptroller shall retain in the comptroller's hands such  
23 amount as the commissioner may determine to be necessary for refunds or  
24 reimbursements under such articles of this chapter out of which amount  
25 the comptroller shall pay any refunds or reimbursements to which taxpay-  
26 ers shall be entitled under the provisions of such articles of this  
27 chapter. The commissioner and the comptroller shall maintain a system of  
28 accounts showing the amount of revenue collected or received from each  
29 of the taxes imposed by such articles. The comptroller, after reserving  
30 the amount to pay such refunds or reimbursements, shall, on or before  
31 the tenth day of each month, pay into the state treasury to the credit  
32 of the general fund all revenue deposited under this section during the  
33 preceding calendar month and remaining to the comptroller's credit on  
34 the last day of such preceding month, (i) except that the comptroller  
35 shall pay to the state department of social services that amount of  
36 overpayments of tax imposed by article twenty-two of this chapter and  
37 the interest on such amount which is certified to the comptroller by the  
38 commissioner as the amount to be credited against past-due support  
39 pursuant to subdivision six of section one hundred seventy-one-c of this  
40 article, (ii) and except that the comptroller shall pay to the New York  
41 state higher education services corporation and the state university of  
42 New York or the city university of New York respectively that amount of  
43 overpayments of tax imposed by article twenty-two of this chapter and  
44 the interest on such amount which is certified to the comptroller by the  
45 commissioner as the amount to be credited against the amount of defaults  
46 in repayment of guaranteed student loans and state university loans or  
47 city university loans pursuant to subdivision five of section one  
48 hundred seventy-one-d and subdivision six of section one hundred seven-  
49 ty-one-e of this article, (iii) and except further that, notwithstanding  
50 any law, the comptroller shall credit to the revenue arrearage account,  
51 pursuant to section ninety-one-a of the state finance law, that amount  
52 of overpayment of tax imposed by article nine, nine-A, twenty-two, thir-  
53 ty, thirty-A, thirty-B or thirty-three of this chapter, and any interest  
54 thereon, which is certified to the comptroller by the commissioner as  
55 the amount to be credited against a past-due legally enforceable debt  
56 owed to a state agency pursuant to paragraph (a) of subdivision six of

1 section one hundred seventy-one-f of this article, provided, however, he  
2 shall credit to the special offset fiduciary account, pursuant to  
3 section ninety-one-c of the state finance law, any such amount credita-  
4 ble as a liability as set forth in paragraph (b) of subdivision six of  
5 section one hundred seventy-one-f of this article, (iv) and except  
6 further that the comptroller shall pay to the city of New York that  
7 amount of overpayment of tax imposed by article nine, nine-A, twenty-  
8 two, thirty, thirty-A, thirty-B or thirty-three of this chapter and any  
9 interest thereon that is certified to the comptroller by the commission-  
10 er as the amount to be credited against city of New York tax warrant  
11 judgment debt pursuant to section one hundred seventy-one-l of this  
12 article, (v) and except further that the comptroller shall pay to a  
13 non-obligated spouse that amount of overpayment of tax imposed by arti-  
14 cle twenty-two of this chapter and the interest on such amount which has  
15 been credited pursuant to section one hundred seventy-one-c, one hundred  
16 seventy-one-d, one hundred seventy-one-e, one hundred seventy-one-f or  
17 one hundred seventy-one-l of this article and which is certified to the  
18 comptroller by the commissioner as the amount due such non-obligated  
19 spouse pursuant to paragraph six of subsection (b) of section six  
20 hundred fifty-one of this chapter; and (vi) the comptroller shall deduct  
21 a like amount which the comptroller shall pay into the treasury to the  
22 credit of the general fund from amounts subsequently payable to the  
23 department of social services, the state university of New York, the  
24 city university of New York, or the higher education services corpo-  
25 ration, or the revenue arrearage account or special offset fiduciary  
26 account pursuant to section ninety-one-a or ninety-one-c of the state  
27 finance law, as the case may be, whichever had been credited the amount  
28 originally withheld from such overpayment, and (vii) with respect to  
29 amounts originally withheld from such overpayment pursuant to section  
30 one hundred seventy-one-l of this article and paid to the city of New  
31 York, the comptroller shall collect a like amount from the city of New  
32 York.

33 § 15. Paragraph 34 of subdivision (b) of section 1101 of the tax law,  
34 as amended by section 1 of part WW of chapter 57 of the laws of 2010, is  
35 amended to read as follows:

36 (34) Transportation service. The service of transporting, carrying or  
37 conveying a person or persons by livery service; whether to a single  
38 destination or to multiple destinations; and whether the compensation  
39 paid by or on behalf of the passenger is based on mileage, trip, time  
40 consumed or any other basis. A service that begins and ends in this  
41 state is deemed intra-state even if it passes outside this state during  
42 a portion of the trip. However, transportation service does not include  
43 transportation of persons in connection with funerals. Transportation  
44 service includes transporting, carrying, or conveying property of the  
45 person being transported, whether owned by or in the care of such  
46 person. Notwithstanding the foregoing, transportation service shall not  
47 include a TNC prearranged trip, as that term is defined in article  
48 forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law, that is subject to tax  
49 under article twenty-nine-B of this chapter. In addition to what is  
50 included in the definition of "receipt" in paragraph three of this  
51 subdivision, receipts from the sale of transportation service subject to  
52 tax include any handling, carrying, baggage, booking service, adminis-  
53 trative, mark-up, additional, or other charge, of any nature, made in  
54 conjunction with the transportation service. Livery service means  
55 service provided by limousine, black car or other motor vehicle, with a  
56 driver, but excluding (i) a taxicab, (ii) a bus, and (iii), in a city of



1 one million or more in this state, an affiliated livery vehicle, and  
 2 excluding any scheduled public service. Limousine means a vehicle with a  
 3 seating capacity of up to fourteen persons, excluding the driver. Black  
 4 car means a for-hire vehicle dispatched from a central facility. "Affil-  
 5 iated livery vehicle" means a for-hire motor vehicle with a seating  
 6 capacity of up to six persons, including the driver, other than a black  
 7 car or luxury limousine, that is authorized and licensed by the taxi and  
 8 limousine commission of a city of one million or more to be dispatched  
 9 by a base station located in such a city and regulated by such taxi and  
 10 limousine commission; and the charges for service provided by an affil-  
 11 iated livery vehicle are on the basis of flat rate, time, mileage, or  
 12 zones and not on a garage to garage basis.

13 § 16. The tax law is amended by adding a new article 29-B to read as  
 14 follows:

15 ARTICLE 29-B

16 STATE ASSESSMENT FEE ON TRANSPORTATION NETWORK COMPANY

17 PREARRANGED TRIPS

18 Section 1291. Definitions.

19 1292. Imposition.

20 1293. Presumption.

21 1294. Returns and payment of state assessment fee.

22 1295. Records to be kept.

23 1296. Secrecy of returns and reports.

24 1297. Practice and procedure.

25 1298. Deposit and disposition of revenue.

26 § 1291. Definitions. (a) "Person" means an individual, partnership,  
 27 limited liability company, society, association, joint stock company,  
 28 corporation, estate, receiver, trustee, assignee, referee or any other  
 29 person acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, whether  
 30 appointed by a court or otherwise, any combination of individuals and  
 31 any other form of unincorporated enterprise owned or conducted by two or  
 32 more persons.

33 (b) "City" means a city of a million or more located in the metropol-  
 34 itan commuter transportation district established by section twelve  
 35 hundred sixty-two of the public authorities law.

36 (c) "Transportation network company" or "TNC" shall have the same  
 37 meaning as the term is defined in article forty-four-B of the vehicle  
 38 and traffic law.

39 (d) "TNC prearranged trip" shall have the same meaning as the term is  
 40 defined in article forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

41 (e) "TNC driver" shall have the same meaning as the term is defined in  
 42 article forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

43 (f) "TNC vehicle" shall have the same meaning as the term is defined  
 44 in article forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

45 (g) "Gross trip fare" means the sum of the base fare charge, distance  
 46 charge and time charge for a complete TNC prearranged trip at the rate  
 47 published by the TNC by or through which such trip is arranged.

48 § 1292. Imposition. There is hereby imposed on every TNC a state  
 49 assessment fee of two percent of the gross trip fare of every TNC prear-  
 50 ranged trip provided by such TNC that originates anywhere in the state  
 51 outside the city and terminates anywhere in this state.

52 § 1293. Presumption. For the purpose of the proper administration of  
 53 this article and to prevent evasion of the state assessment fee imposed  
 54 by this article, it shall be presumed that every TNC prearranged trip  
 55 that originates anywhere in the state outside the city is subject to the

1 state assessment fee. This presumption shall prevail until the contrary  
2 is proven by the person liable for the fee.

3 § 1294. Returns and payment of state assessment fee. (a) Every person  
4 liable for the state assessment fee imposed by this article shall file a  
5 return on a calendar-quarterly basis with the commissioner. Each return  
6 shall show the number of TNC prearranged trips in the quarter for which  
7 the return is filed, together with such other information as the commis-  
8 sioner may require. The returns required by this section shall be filed  
9 within thirty days after the end of the quarterly period covered there-  
10 by. If the commissioner deems it necessary in order to ensure the  
11 payment of the state assessment fee imposed by this article, the commis-  
12 sioner may require returns to be made for shorter periods than  
13 prescribed by the foregoing provisions of this section, and upon such  
14 dates as the commissioner may specify. The form of returns shall be  
15 prescribed by the commissioner and shall contain such information as the  
16 commissioner may deem necessary for the proper administration of this  
17 article. The commissioner may require amended returns to be filed within  
18 thirty days after notice and to contain the information specified in the  
19 notice. The commissioner may require that the returns be filed electron-  
20 ically.

21 (b) Every person required to file a return under this article shall,  
22 at the time of filing such return, pay to the commissioner the total of  
23 all state assessment fees on the correct number of trips subject to such  
24 fee under this article. The amount so payable to the commissioner for  
25 the period for which a return is required to be filed shall be due and  
26 payable to the commissioner on the date specified for the filing of the  
27 return for such period, without regard to whether a return is filed or  
28 whether the return that is filed correctly shows the correct number of  
29 trips or the amount of fees due thereon. The commissioner may require  
30 that the fee be paid electronically.

31 § 1295. Records to be kept. Every person liable for the state assess-  
32 ment fee imposed by this article shall keep:

33 (a) records of every TNC prearranged trip subject to the state assess-  
34 ment fee under this article, and of all amounts paid, charged or due  
35 thereon, in such form as the commissioner may require;

36 (b) true and complete copies of any records required to be kept by a  
37 state agency that is authorized to permit or regulate a TNC; and

38 (c) such other records and information as the commissioner may require  
39 to perform his or her duties under this article.

40 § 1296. Secrecy of returns and reports. (a) Except in accordance with  
41 proper judicial order or as otherwise provided by law, it shall be  
42 unlawful for the commissioner, any officer or employee of the depart-  
43 ment, any person engaged or retained by the department on an independent  
44 contract basis, or any person who in any manner may acquire knowledge of  
45 the contents of a return or report filed with the commissioner pursuant  
46 to this article, to divulge or make known in any manner any particulars  
47 set forth or disclosed in any such return or report. The officers  
48 charged with the custody of such returns and reports shall not be  
49 required to produce any of them or evidence of anything contained in  
50 them in any action or proceeding in any court, except on behalf of the  
51 commissioner in an action or proceeding under the provisions of this  
52 chapter or in any other action or proceeding involving the collection of  
53 a state assessment fee due under this article to which the state or the  
54 commissioner is a party or a claimant, or on behalf of any party to any  
55 action, proceeding or hearing under the provisions of this article when  
56 the returns, reports or facts shown thereby are directly involved in

1 such action, proceeding or hearing, in any of which events the court, or  
2 in the case of a hearing, the division of tax appeals may require the  
3 production of, and may admit into evidence, so much of said returns,  
4 reports or of the facts shown thereby, as are pertinent to the action,  
5 proceeding or hearing and no more. The commissioner or the division of  
6 tax appeals may, nevertheless, publish a copy or a summary of any deci-  
7 sion rendered after a hearing required by this article. Nothing in this  
8 section shall be construed to prohibit the delivery to a person who has  
9 filed a return or report or to such person's duly authorized represen-  
10 tative of a certified copy of any return or report filed in connection  
11 with such person's state assessment fee. Nor shall anything in this  
12 section be construed to prohibit the publication of statistics so clas-  
13 sified as to prevent the identification of particular returns or reports  
14 and the items thereof, or the inspection by the attorney general or  
15 other legal representatives of the state of the return or report of any  
16 person required to pay the state assessment fee who shall bring action  
17 to review the state assessment fee based thereon, or against whom an  
18 action or proceeding under this chapter has been recommended by the  
19 commissioner or the attorney general or has been instituted, or the  
20 inspection of the returns or reports required under this article by the  
21 comptroller or duly designated officer or employee of the state depart-  
22 ment of audit and control, for purposes of the audit of a refund of any  
23 state assessment fee paid by a person required to pay the state assess-  
24 ment fee under this article. Provided, further, nothing in this section  
25 shall be construed to prohibit the disclosure, in such manner as the  
26 commissioner deems appropriate, of the names and other appropriate iden-  
27 tifying information of those persons required to pay state assessment  
28 fee under this article.

29 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (a) of this section,  
30 the commissioner, in his or her discretion, may require or permit any or  
31 all persons liable for any state assessment fee imposed by this article,  
32 to make payment to banks, banking houses or trust companies designated  
33 by the commissioner and to file returns with such banks, banking houses  
34 or trust companies as agents of the commissioner, in lieu of paying any  
35 such state assessment fee directly to the commissioner. However, the  
36 commissioner shall designate only such banks, banking houses or trust  
37 companies as are already designated by the comptroller as depositories  
38 pursuant to section twelve hundred eighty-eight of this chapter.

39 (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (a) of this section,  
40 the commissioner may permit the secretary of the treasury of the United  
41 States or such secretary's delegate, or the authorized representative of  
42 either such officer, to inspect any return filed under this article, or  
43 may furnish to such officer or such officer's authorized representative  
44 an abstract of any such return or supply such person with information  
45 concerning an item contained in any such return, or disclosed by any  
46 investigation of liability under this article, but such permission shall  
47 be granted or such information furnished only if the laws of the United  
48 States grant substantially similar privileges to the commissioner or  
49 officer of this state charged with the administration of the state  
50 assessment fee imposed by this article, and only if such information is  
51 to be used for purposes of tax administration only; and provided further  
52 the commissioner may furnish to the commissioner of internal revenue or  
53 such commissioner's authorized representative such returns filed under  
54 this article and other tax information, as such commissioner may consid-  
55 er proper, for use in court actions or proceedings under the internal  
56 revenue code, whether civil or criminal, where a written request there-

1 for has been made to the commissioner by the secretary of the treasury  
2 of the United States or such secretary's delegate, provided the laws of  
3 the United States grant substantially similar powers to the secretary of  
4 the treasury of the United States or his or her delegate. Where the  
5 commissioner has so authorized use of returns and other information in  
6 such actions or proceedings, officers and employees of the department  
7 may testify in such actions or proceedings in respect to such returns or  
8 other information.

9 (d) Returns and reports filed under this article shall be preserved  
10 for three years and thereafter until the commissioner orders them to be  
11 destroyed.

12 (e) (1) Any officer or employee of the state who willfully violates  
13 the provisions of subdivision (a) of this section shall be dismissed  
14 from office and be incapable of holding any public office for a period  
15 of five years thereafter.

16 (2) Cross-reference: For criminal penalties, see article thirty-seven  
17 of this chapter.

18 § 1297. Practice and procedure. The provisions of article twenty-seven  
19 of this chapter shall apply with respect to the administration of and  
20 procedure with respect to the state assessment fee imposed by this arti-  
21 cle in the same manner and with the same force and effect as if the  
22 language of such article twenty-seven had been incorporated in full into  
23 this article and had expressly referred to the state assessment fee  
24 under this article, except to the extent that any such provision is  
25 either inconsistent with a provision of this article or is not relevant  
26 to this article.

27 § 1298. Deposit and disposition of revenue. All taxes, fees, interest  
28 and penalties collected or received by the commissioner under this arti-  
29 cle shall be deposited and disposed of pursuant to the provisions of  
30 section one hundred seventy-one-a of this chapter. From such taxes,  
31 interest and penalties collected or received by the commissioner under  
32 this article, fifty percent shall be deposited to the credit of the  
33 dedicated highway and bridge trust fund as defined in section eighty-  
34 nine-b of the state finance law and fifty percent shall be deposited to  
35 the credit of the local transit assistance fund established in section  
36 eighty-nine-i of the state finance law.

37 § 17. The tax law is amended by adding a new section 1822 to read as  
38 follows:

39 § 1822. Violation of the state assessment fee on transportation  
40 network company prearranged trips. Any willful act or omission by any  
41 person that constitutes a violation of any provision of article twenty-  
42 nine-B of this chapter shall constitute a misdemeanor.

43 § 18. Section 1825 of the tax law, as amended by section 89 of part A  
44 of chapter 59 of the laws of 2014, is amended to read as follows:

45 § 1825. Violation of secrecy provisions of the tax law.--Any person  
46 who violates the provisions of subdivision (b) of section twenty-one,  
47 subdivision one of section two hundred two, subdivision eight of section  
48 two hundred eleven, subdivision (a) of section three hundred fourteen,  
49 subdivision one or two of section four hundred thirty-seven, section  
50 four hundred eighty-seven, subdivision one or two of section five  
51 hundred fourteen, subsection (e) of section six hundred ninety-seven,  
52 subsection (a) of section nine hundred ninety-four, subdivision (a) of  
53 section eleven hundred forty-six, section twelve hundred eighty-seven,  
54 section twelve hundred ninety-six, subdivision (a) of section fourteen  
55 hundred eighteen, subdivision (a) of section fifteen hundred eighteen,  
56 subdivision (a) of section fifteen hundred fifty-five of this chapter,

1 and subdivision (e) of section 11-1797 of the administrative code of the  
2 city of New York shall be guilty of a misdemeanor.

3 § 19. 1. For purposes of this section, transportation network company  
4 shall mean a transportation network company as defined by article  
5 forty-four-B of the vehicle and traffic law.

6 2. There is hereby established the New York State Transportation  
7 Network Company Accessibility Task Force to analyze and advise on how to  
8 maximize effective and integrated transportation services for persons  
9 with disabilities in the transportation network company market. The New  
10 York State Transportation Network Company Accessibility Task Force shall  
11 consist of eleven members. Two members of the New York State Transporta-  
12 tion Network Company Accessibility Task Force shall be appointed by the  
13 speaker of the assembly. Two members of the New York State Transporta-  
14 tion Network Company Accessibility Task Force shall be appointed by the  
15 temporary president of the senate. Seven members of the New York State  
16 Transportation Network Company Accessibility Task Force shall be  
17 appointed by the governor and shall include, but not be limited to, two  
18 representatives of groups who serve persons with disabilities and two  
19 representatives from a transportation network company. The governor  
20 shall designate two chairpersons to the New York State Transportation  
21 Network Company Accessibility Task Force.

22 3. The New York State Transportation Network Company Accessibility  
23 Task Force shall study the demand responsive transportation marketplace  
24 and shall, in addition to any responsibilities assigned by the governor:  
25 (a) conduct a needs assessment concerning the demand for demand respon-  
26 sive accessible transportation; (b) conduct a resource assessment  
27 concerning the availability of accessible demand responsive transporta-  
28 tion services for persons with disabilities; (c) identify opportunities  
29 for, and barriers to, increasing accessible demand responsive transporta-  
30 tion service for persons with mobility disabilities; (d) propose stra-  
31 tegies for increasing accessible demand responsive transportation  
32 service for persons with disabilities; and (e) any other issues deter-  
33 mined important to the task force in establishing a recommendation  
34 pursuant to subdivision five of this section.

35 4. The New York State Transportation Network Company Accessibility  
36 Task Force shall hold public hearings and provide an opportunity for  
37 public comment on the activities described in subdivision two of this  
38 section.

39 5. The New York State Transportation Network Company Accessibility  
40 Task Force shall complete a report addressing the activities described  
41 in subdivision two of this section and make a recommendation, supported  
42 by such activities, recommending the amount of accessibility necessary  
43 for adequate transportation for disabled passengers in order to utilize  
44 transportation network companies and present such findings at a public  
45 meeting where its members shall accept such report, pursuant to majority  
46 vote of the task force, and present such report to the governor, the  
47 speaker of the assembly and the temporary president of the senate, and  
48 make such report publicly available for review.

49 6. Upon making the report described in subdivision five of this  
50 section, the New York State Transportation Network Company Accessibility  
51 Task Force shall be deemed dissolved.

52 § 20. The state finance law is amended by adding a new section 89-i to  
53 read as follows:

54 § 89-i. Local transit assistance fund. 1. There is hereby established  
55 in the joint custody of the state comptroller and the commissioner of  
56 taxation and finance a fund to be known as the "local transit assistance

1 fund". Moneys in the local transit assistance fund shall be kept sepa-  
2 rately from and shall not be commingled with any other moneys in the  
3 joint or sole custody of the state comptroller or the commissioner of  
4 taxation and finance.

5 2. The comptroller shall establish the following separate and distinct  
6 account within the local transit assistance fund: Non-MTA transit  
7 assistance account.

8 3. The local transit assistance fund shall consist of monies collected  
9 therefore or credited or transferred thereto from nay other fund,  
10 account, or source, including a portion of the revenues derived from  
11 article twenty-nine-B of the tax law pursuant to section twelve hundred  
12 ninety-eight of the tax law. Any interest received by the comptroller on  
13 monies on deposit in the local transit assistance fund shall be retained  
14 in and become part of such fund.

15 4. Monies in the local transit assistance fund shall, following appro-  
16 priation by the legislature, be distributed to each county not wholly  
17 contained within a city with a population of a million or more. The  
18 funding directed to the counties shall be distributed to each county in  
19 the same proportion as the revenue generated by each county under this  
20 article and shall only be used by the counties for transit programs.

21 5. All payments of money from the local transit assistance fund shall  
22 be made on the audit and warrant of the comptroller.

23 § 21. Severability clause. If any provision of this act or the appli-  
24 cation thereof is held invalid, such invalidity shall not affect other  
25 provisions or applications of this act which can be given effect without  
26 the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of  
27 this act are declared to be severable.

28 § 22. Each agency that is designated to perform any function or duty  
29 pursuant to this act shall be authorized to establish rules and regu-  
30 lations for the administration and execution of such authority in a  
31 manner consistent with the provisions of this act and for the protection  
32 of the public, health, safety and welfare of persons within this state.

33 § 23. This act shall take effect on the ninetieth day after it shall  
34 have become a law; provided that the amendments to subdivision 1 of  
35 section 171-a of the tax law made by section fourteen of this act shall  
36 not affect the expiration of such subdivision and shall expire there-  
37 with, pursuant to section 12 of chapter 90 of the laws of 2014, as  
38 amended, when upon such date the provisions of section fourteen-a of  
39 this act shall take effect.