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IN SENATE

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Introduced by Sens. HOYLMAN, LATIMER -- read twice and ordered printed,
and when printed to be committed to the Committee on Environmental
Conservation

AN ACT to amend the environmental conservation law, the public health
law and the real property law, in relation to enacting the "private
well testing act"

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assem-
bly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as
2 the "private well testing act".
3 § 2. Subdivision 1 of section 3-0315 of the environmental conservation
4 law, as added by section 1 of part C of chapter 1 of the laws of 2003,
5 is amended to read as follows:
6 1. The department shall create or modify an existing geographic infor-
7 mation system, and maintain such system for purposes including, but not
8 limited to, incorporating information from remedial programs under its
9 jurisdiction, and shall also incorporate information from the source
10 water assessment program collected by the department of health, informa-
11 tion collected pursuant to section eleven hundred eleven of the public
12 health law, data from annual water supply statements prepared pursuant
13 to section eleven hundred fifty-one of the public health law, informa-
14 tion from the database pursuant to title fourteen of article twenty-sev-
15 en of this chapter, and any other existing data regarding soil and
16 groundwater contamination currently gathered by the department, as well
17 as data on contamination that is readily available from the United
18 States geological survey and other sources determined appropriate by the
19 department.
20 § 3. Section 206 of the public health law is amended by adding a new
21 subdivision 31 to read as follows:

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 31. The commissioner is authorized and directed to promulgate rules
2 and regulations to establish standards for the testing of drinking water
3 from privately owned wells. Such standards shall apply to any water
4 wells subject to subdivision eighteen of this section, as added by chap-
5 ter three hundred ninety-five of the laws of nineteen hundred ninety-
6 nine. Such testing shall be to determine the quality, safety and exist-
7 ing level of contamination of drinking water from privately owned wells.

8 § 4. Subdivision 1 of section 1100 of the public health law, as
9 amended by chapter 655 of the laws of 1978, is amended to read as
10 follows:

11 1. The department may make rules and regulations for the protection
12 from contamination of any or all public or private supplies of potable
13 waters and water supplies of the state or United States, institutions,
14 parks, reservations or posts and their sources within the state, and the
15 commissioner of environmental protection of the city of New York and the
16 board of water supply of the city of New York may make such rules and
17 regulations subject to the approval of the department for the protection
18 from contamination of any or all public or private supplies of potable
19 waters and their sources within the state where the same constitute a
20 part of the source of the public or private water supply of said city.

21 § 5. The public health law is amended by adding a new section 1111 to
22 read as follows:

23 § 1111. Private well testing. 1. (a) The department shall promulgate
24 regulations providing for the testing of drinking water from private
25 wells located on real property subject to this section.

26 (b) Any contract for the sale of real property, including a multiple
27 family dwelling as defined in section eight hundred two of the executive
28 law, which is served by a private well that is the potable water supply
29 for such property shall include a provision requiring as a condition of
30 sale, the testing of such water supply for at least the standards
31 prescribed pursuant to this section. Provisions of this section shall
32 not apply to property where the potable water supply has five or more
33 service connections or that regularly serves an average of twenty-five
34 or more individuals daily for at least sixty days out of the year.

35 (c) Water sampling shall be done, preferably by a laboratory certified
36 by the department, in the following manner:

37 (i) if there is no water treatment system in use on the water well
38 being tested, samples shall be collected from a primary cold water,
39 non-aerated spigot or tap that draws from or feeds water to the potable
40 water system from such water;

41 (ii) where a water treatment system is in use on the water supply
42 system, the sample shall be collected as follows:

43 (A) the water treatment system shall be disconnected or otherwise
44 disabled prior to the collection of the water sample; or

45 (B) the sample shall be collected at a location prior to the water
46 treatment system; or

47 (iii) in the case of a new well construction and installation where
48 there is no spigot or tap on the subject property, the sample may be
49 collected directly at the wellhead, utilizing a raw water sample.

50 2. Every water test conducted in accordance with this section shall be
51 conducted by a laboratory certified by the department pursuant to
52 section five hundred two of this chapter to test for drinking water
53 constituents and shall include but not be limited to a test for at least
54 the following constituents: bacteria (total coliform); sodium; nitrites;
55 nitrates; iron; manganese; iron plus manganese; pH; all volatile organic

1 compounds for which maximum constituent levels have been established
2 pursuant to public health regulations; and lead.

3 3. (a) The department, in consultation with the department of environ-
4 mental conservation, and local health organizations established pursuant
5 to article three of this chapter may recommend additional testing for
6 constituents that appear on a county or regional basis including but not
7 limited to arsenic, barium, fluoride, mercury, methane, radium, and
8 radon.

9 (b) The department may, by rule or regulation, exclude or limit by
10 geographic area or geologic formation, or based upon well recorded
11 information, any constituent listed in this section deemed by the
12 department as not significant in a county or in any specific area within
13 a county and such area of formation need not be tested as part of any
14 water test conducted in accordance with this section.

15 (c) For each constituent to be tested for in accordance with this
16 section, the department shall establish, by regulation a maximum time
17 period for which a test result shall remain valid for the purposes of
18 this section without necessitating retesting for such constituent;
19 provided, however, such time period shall not exceed twelve months. A
20 retest of the water supply shall not be required pursuant to this
21 section if the contract of sale is entered into within the period of
22 test validity established pursuant to this paragraph. Notwithstanding
23 any provision of this paragraph to the contrary, a buyer and seller
24 subject to the provisions of this section may mutually agree to retest
25 for a constituent even though the maximum time period for test validity
26 for the constituent established pursuant to this section has not
27 expired.

28 4. (a) Any water test results provided by a laboratory to the person
29 or persons requesting the test shall include the maximum constituent
30 levels or other established water quality standards, if any, prescribed
31 by the department for each constituent tested and shall be transmitted
32 on a standardized private well water test reporting form prescribed by
33 the department. The form shall refer the buyer and seller of the real
34 property in question to the appropriate office or person within the
35 department, or the department's website for information regarding reme-
36 diation alternatives.

37 (b) Within ten business days after completion of the water test, a
38 laboratory shall submit the water test results to the department with
39 the following information:

40 (i) a statement that the testing is for the purpose of complying with
41 the "private well testing act";

42 (ii) the location of the real property, described by block and lot
43 number, street address, municipality, and county;

44 (iii) the name and mailing address of the person or persons making the
45 request for the test;

46 (iv) an affidavit stating the date and time that the water sample was
47 collected and the specific point of collection and the legal name and
48 mailing address of the person or persons collecting the raw water
49 samples;

50 (v) the date and time the sample was analyzed by the laboratory; and

51 (vi) such other information as may be required by the department, in
52 consultation with the department of environmental conservation and
53 appropriate local health organizations established pursuant to article
54 three of this chapter.

55 (c) The department may require laboratories to submit electronically
56 the information required pursuant to paragraph (b) of this subdivision.

1 (d) A laboratory shall not release water test results to any person
2 except the buyer or seller of the real property at issue as provided in
3 subdivision one of this section, the lessor of the real property as
4 provided in subdivision six of this section, any person authorized by
5 the buyer, seller, or lessor, as the case may be, the department, or any
6 person designated by court order.

7 (e) The department shall make the data accumulated from the water test
8 results submitted by laboratories pursuant to this section available to
9 counties, municipalities, or other governmental entities for the
10 purposes of studying groundwater supplies or contamination in the state;
11 provided, however, that identifying information is removed.

12 (f) The results of water well tests shall be provided to the depart-
13 ment of environmental conservation for inclusion in the statewide
14 groundwater remediation strategy developed in accordance with section
15 15-3109 of the environmental conservation law and the geographic infor-
16 mation system developed in accordance with section 3-0315 of the envi-
17 ronmental conservation law.

18 5. The department, within ten business days after receiving any report
19 of a water test failure in accordance with this section, shall provide
20 notice of such water test failure to the appropriate local health organ-
21 izations established pursuant to article three of this chapter. The
22 appropriate local health organizations established pursuant to article
23 three of this chapter shall issue a general notice to owners of real
24 property served by private wells located in the vicinity of the real
25 property experiencing the water test failure suggesting or recommending
26 that those property owners may wish to have their private wells tested
27 for at least the constituents at issue. The specific address or location
28 of the private well that failed a water test shall not be identified in
29 the notice or by any other means or in any other manner. The department
30 shall establish criteria for notification which may include, but shall
31 not be limited to, the maximum constituent level, the level of excee-
32 dance reported, and the distance or location of the properties in the
33 vicinity of the contaminated well for which testing is recommended.

34 6. Within two years after the effective date of this section, and at
35 least once every five years thereafter, the lessor of any real property
36 the potable water supply for which is a private well shall test that
37 water supply in the manner established pursuant to this section for at
38 least the constituents required pursuant to subdivisions two and three
39 of this section. Within thirty days after the receipt of the test
40 results, the lessor shall also provide a written copy thereof to each
41 lessee of a rental unit on the property. The lessor shall also provide a
42 written copy of the most recent test results to a new lessee of a rental
43 unit on the property.

44 7. (a) The department, in consultation with the department of environ-
45 mental conservation, and local health organizations established pursuant
46 to article three of this chapter shall establish a public information
47 and education program to inform the public and appropriate professional
48 disciplines of the enactment of this section and the substance of its
49 provisions and requirements, the potential health effects of consuming
50 water from a private well that does not meet maximum constituent levels
51 and other established water quality standards, the potential presence of
52 radium in at least some potable groundwater supplies in the state, the
53 geographic areas in the state subject to an actual or potential threat
54 of danger from contaminated groundwater, the importance of testing
55 private wells regularly for constituents, and suggested water treatment
56 techniques, equipment strategies and public funding sources available

1 for treating water from private wells that have failed a water test
2 conducted in accordance with this section.

3 (b) The department shall make available to the public a general compi-
4 lation of water test results data arranged or identified by county and
5 municipality or appropriate geographic area therein, but which does not
6 include specific address or location information.

7 8. Within three years of the effective date of this section, the
8 department shall prepare and transmit to the governor and legislature a
9 report on the implementation and operation of this section. Such report
10 shall also describe the benefits and deficiencies realized as a result
11 of this section and include recommendations for any appropriate legisla-
12 tive action. The report shall also be made available to the public and
13 be posted on the department's website.

14 § 6. The real property law is amended by adding a new section 468 to
15 read as follows:

16 § 468. Private well testing requirements. 1. Every contract for the
17 sale of real property, including a multiple family dwelling as defined
18 in section eight hundred two of the executive law, which is served by a
19 private well that is the potable water supply for such property shall
20 include a provision requiring as a condition of sale, the testing of
21 such water supply for at least the standards prescribed pursuant to
22 section eleven hundred eleven of the public health law. Provisions of
23 this section shall not apply to property where the potable water supply
24 has five or more service connections or that regularly serves an average
25 of twenty-five or more individuals daily for at least sixty days out of
26 the year.

27 2. Closing of title on the sale of such real property shall not occur
28 unless both the buyer and the seller have received and reviewed a copy
29 of the water test results. At closing, the buyer and seller both shall
30 certify in writing that they have received and reviewed the water test
31 results.

32 3. The requirements of this section may not be waived.

33 § 7. This act shall take effect on the one hundred eightieth day after
34 it shall have become a law. Effective immediately, the addition, amend-
35 ment and/or repeal of any rule or regulation necessary for the implemen-
36 tation of this act on its effective date are authorized and directed to
37 be made and completed on or before such effective date.