

# STATE OF NEW YORK

7345

2017-2018 Regular Sessions

## IN ASSEMBLY

April 24, 2017

Introduced by M. of A. TITONE -- read once and referred to the Committee on Banks

AN ACT to amend the banking law, in relation to refund anticipation loans

The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

1 Section 1. The banking law is amended by adding a new section 46 to  
2 read as follows:

3 § 46. Refund anticipation loans. 1. As used in this section:

4 (a) "Borrower" means a person who receives the proceeds of a refund  
5 anticipation loan;

6 (b) "Facilitator" means a person who, individually, or in conjunction  
7 or cooperation with another person, makes a refund anticipation loan,  
8 processes, receives or accepts for delivery an application for a refund  
9 anticipation loan, issues a check in payment of refund anticipation loan  
10 proceeds, or in any other manner acts to allow the making of a refund  
11 anticipation loan. The term does not include a bank, trust company,  
12 savings bank, savings and loan association, credit union or person or  
13 entity issued a license under the provisions of article nine of this  
14 chapter, operating under the laws of the United States or this state, or  
15 any person who acts solely as an intermediary and does not deal with the  
16 public in the making of a refund anticipation loan;

17 (c) "Refund anticipation loan" means a loan arranged to be paid  
18 directly from the proceeds of a borrower's income tax refund;

19 (d) "Refund anticipation loan fee" means any charges, fees or other  
20 consideration charged or imposed for the making of a refund anticipation  
21 loan. The term does not include any charges, fees or other consideration  
22 charged or imposed in the ordinary course of business by a facilitator  
23 for services that do not result in the making of a loan including, but  
24 not limited to, fees for tax return preparation services or for the  
25 electronic filing of income tax returns; and

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets  
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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1 (e) "Annual percentage rate" shall have the same meaning as provided  
2 in paragraph (b) of subdivision one of section six-1 of this chapter.

3 2. At the time a borrower applies for a refund anticipation loan, a  
4 facilitator shall disclose to such borrower on a document that is sepa-  
5 rate from the loan application:

6 (a) The estimated fee for preparing and electronically filing an  
7 income tax return;

8 (b) The refund anticipation loan fee schedule;

9 (c) The annual percentage rate for the loan;

10 (d) The estimated total cost to the borrower for utilizing a refund  
11 anticipation loan;

12 (e) The estimated number of days within which the loan proceeds shall  
13 be paid to the borrower if the loan is approved;

14 (f) The borrower is responsible for repayment of the loan and related  
15 fees in the event the income tax refund is not paid or not paid in full;  
16 and

17 (g) The availability of electronic filing of the income tax return of  
18 the borrower and the average time announced by the Internal Revenue  
19 Service within which the borrower can expect to receive a refund if the  
20 borrower's return is electronically filed and the borrower does not  
21 obtain a refund anticipation loan.

22 3. No refund anticipation loan shall be made at any location other  
23 than a location in which the principal business is tax preparation. All  
24 disclosure documents required by subdivision two of this section shall  
25 be available in English, Spanish and in any other language spoken by  
26 more than five percent of the population in the vicinity of the  
27 facilitator's location.

28 4. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter or the general  
29 obligations law, the interest rate for a refund anticipation loan shall  
30 not exceed (a) sixty percent per annum for the initial twenty-one days  
31 of such loan, and (b) twenty percent per annum for the period commencing  
32 on the twenty-second day of such loan and ending on the date of payment.

33 5. In offering to facilitate or facilitating a refund anticipation  
34 loan, no facilitator shall engage in any of the following activities:

35 (a) requiring a client to enter into a loan arrangement in order to  
36 complete a tax return;

37 (b) misrepresenting a material factor or condition of a refund antic-  
38 ipation loan;

39 (c) failing to process the application for a refund anticipation loan  
40 promptly after the client applies for the loan; or

41 (d) engaging in any transaction, practice, or course of business that  
42 operates a fraud upon any person in connection with a refund antic-  
43 ipation loan.

44 6. Any facilitator who violates any provision of this section shall be  
45 subject to a civil penalty of not more than five hundred dollars for  
46 each such violation. Such penalty shall be assessed by the superinten-  
47 dent as provided in section forty-four of this article. In addition, any  
48 facilitator who violates any provision of this section shall be liable  
49 to any aggrieved borrower in an amount equal to three times the amount  
50 of the refund anticipation loan fee, plus reasonable attorney's fees, in  
51 a civil action brought by the aggrieved borrower or by the attorney  
52 general on behalf of the aggrieved borrower.

53 7. The superintendent may prescribe regulations to carry out the  
54 provisions and purposes of this section.

55 § 2. Nothing in this act shall be construed to impair or limit the  
56 validity of any additional local laws or regulations, not inconsistent

1 with the provisions of this act, applicable to the making of refund  
2 anticipation loans.

3 § 3. If any clause, sentence, paragraph, section or part of this act  
4 be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such  
5 judgment shall not affect, impair or invalidate the remainder thereof  
6 but shall be applied in its operation to the clause, sentence, para-  
7 graph, section or part thereof directly involved in the controversy in  
8 which such judgment shall have been rendered.

9 § 4. This act shall take effect on the first of November next succeed-  
10 ing the date on which it shall have become a law; provided, however,  
11 that effective immediately, the addition, amendment and/or repeal of any  
12 rule or regulation necessary for the implementation of this act on its  
13 effective date are authorized and directed to be made and completed on  
14 or before such effective date.