## STATE OF NEW YORK

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3767

2017-2018 Regular Sessions

### IN ASSEMBLY

January 30, 2017

Introduced by M. of A. QUART -- Multi-Sponsored by -- M. of A. BLAKE, BRINDISI, COLTON, GUNTHER, HOOPER, JAFFEE, JOYNER, KEARNS, LUPARDO, MOSLEY, PEOPLES-STOKES, RODRIGUEZ, ROSENTHAL, SEAWRIGHT, SIMANOWITZ, TITONE, TITUS, WEPRIN -- read once and referred to the Committee on Small Business

AN ACT to amend the economic development law, in relation to microenterprise development

# The People of the State of New York, represented in Senate and Assembly, do enact as follows:

Section 1. Short title. This act shall be known and may be cited as the "microenterprise development act".

- 3 § 2. Legislative findings and purpose. (a) The legislature finds as 4 follows:
  - 1. Development and expansion of businesses in economically distressed communities in both rural and urban areas can assist residents who are unemployed, underemployed or in low-income jobs.
- 8 2. Microenterprises are important elements of New York's economy and 9 play an essential role in job creation, entrepreneurial skill development, and enhancing the ability of low-income households to become self-sufficient. Microenterprises provide a means for unemployed, underemployed or low-income individuals to find and sustain productive work, and they provide opportunities for economically distressed communities to thrive.
- 3. Microentrepreneurs, especially those with low incomes, often do not have access to commercial credit because of lack of business experience or training, collateral to secure business loans, or lack of history of business records to demonstrate their loan repayment potential.
- 4. Local community-based microenterprise support organizations have demonstrated cost-effective delivery methods for providing financial, business, and technical assistance, including microloans, mentoring, physical space and other essential services to microenterprises.

EXPLANATION--Matter in italics (underscored) is new; matter in brackets
[-] is old law to be omitted.

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- 5. Charitable foundation support, federal program funding and private sector support can be leveraged by a statewide program for development of microenterprises.
- (b) The purpose of this act is to strengthen the state economy and enable low-income residents to become self-sufficient by encouraging microenterprise development.
- $\S$  3. The economic development law is amended by adding a new article 9-B to read as follows:

### ARTICLE 9-B

### MICROENTERPRISE DEVELOPMENT

11 Section 217. Microenterprise development.

- § 217. Microenterprise development. (a) There is hereby established a microenterprise development program under the purview of the department. Such program shall provide microenterprises with financial, business, or technical assistance, including, but not limited to, access to financing, mentoring, training or acquiring physical space.
- 17 (b) As used in this section, the following terms shall have the 18 following meanings:
  - 1. "Microenterprise" means any business, whether new or existing, that is a sole proprietorship, partnership, or corporation which has five or less employees.
  - 2. "Microenterprise development organization" means a community-based organization, or social service organization, or other nonprofit entity that has developed a program to provide microenterprises with financial, business, or technical assistance, including, but not limited to, access to financing, mentoring, training, or acquiring physical space.
  - 3. "Training and technical assistance" means services and support provided to microenterprises, especially those that are low-income owners, for enhancing business planning, marketing management, and improving financial management skills, for the purpose of accessing financial services, such as loans, microloans and grants.
- 32 <u>4. "Low-income person" means a person with income adjusted for family</u>
  33 <u>size that does not exceed:</u>
  - a. For metropolitan areas, eighty percent of median income of the metropolitan area; or
  - b. For nonmetropolitan areas, the greater of eighty percent of the area median income or eighty percent of the statewide nonmetropolitan area median income.
  - (c) 1. The commissioner is authorized to establish a microenterprise technical assistance and capacity building grant program to provide assistance in the form of grants of up to five thousand dollars to microenterprise development organizations to use as provided in this subdivision from available appropriations.
  - 2. A microenterprise development organization shall use grants made under this program to provide training and technical assistance to low-income entrepreneurs operating microenterprises.
- 3. The commissioner shall ensure that not less than fifty percent of the funds made available are used to benefit persons whose income, adjusted for family size, is not more than one hundred fifty percent of the poverty line as defined in 42 U.S.C. 9902(2).
- 4. A microenterprise development organization must provide at least one dollar in matching funds for every dollar of state financial assistance. Fees, grants, and gifts from public or private sources may be used to comply with the matching funds requirement.
- 55 <u>5. The commissioner shall assist microenterprises to access existing</u> 56 <u>grants, loans, and other programs and services currently available from</u>

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1 <u>any state entity. Further, the commissioner shall actively seek to</u>
2 <u>encourage private financial institutions to make loans to microenter-</u>
3 <u>prises.</u>

- § 4. Rules and regulations. The commissioner of economic development is authorized to promulgate rules and regulations in accordance with the state administrative procedure act that are necessary to fulfill the purposes of this act. Such rules and regulations shall be completed within one hundred eighty days after the effective date of this act.
  - § 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2018.